

INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND
NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA51 (2020).

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



1350 -1399

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; HE ref; (other ref)	Description / keywords	NGR
1350	1335 -64	Hamps	Hartley Wespall	Church of St Mary the Blessed Virgin	41.105 Oxf (1)	<i>Timber-framed nave. Crown post roof with cusped and arched scissor braces.</i>	SU 697583
1350	1333 -67	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Moat	19.48 Notm	<i>Chapel roof: ashlars, sole pieces. (Also see 1341).</i>	TQ 585535
1350	1350	Kent	Canterbury	Blackfriar's, St Peter's Lane	38.109 Notm	<i>Guesthouse. 4-bay roof with crown posts and with braces rising to soulaces and the collar purlin.</i>	TR 148581
1350	1337 -62	Notts	Norwell	Old Farmhouse, School Lane	42.98 Notm RDR 47-2010	<i>Jowled wall post. Open hall trusses: Crown posts with down-braces to arch-braced tiebeams, up-braces to collar-plate. Truss 2 collar has plain lap joints to rafters. (Also see 1565 -90).</i>	SK 772617
1350	1348 /49 1349 /50	Oxf	Stanton St John	Manor Farm - cartshed	29.115 Notm	<i>Re-used timbers in a cartshed built in 1801 with a solid thatch roof: entirely rebuilt in 1996.</i>	SP 577095
1351	1350 /51 radiocarbon	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	39 The Causeway	MPHE STE-E	<i>Cruck-framed range. Truss T8 includes cruck spurs, arch-braced collar, saddle. Trenched side purlins, windbraces, ridge plate. (For box-framed wing see 1364 /65 and for kitchen range see 1518 /19).</i>	SU 469918
1351	1351 ±9	Som	Glastonbury	The Abbey Barn	12.39 FI (2)	<i>Stone, cruciform. Raised two-tier cruck</i>	ST 503385
1351	1351	Surr	Newdigate	Home Farm House	30.89 MB AML 37.98.	<i>Phase 1 hall - base cruck. Crown post. (Also see 1488-1507).</i>	TQ 207407
1351	1351 1339 -64	Warks	Alcester	Church House, 17 Butter St	43.93 Notm	<i>Truss 2 (1351) has tiebeam, principals, cambered collar, queen struts, clasped purlins, wind braces; detached kitchen? Truss 1 (1339-64) – rear gable of wing to a separate building – retains corner post, central post, studs, rails, tiebeam.</i>	SP 086574
1352	1336 -68	Beds	Toddington	Church of St George of England	32.70 MB	<i>Tower roof and bell-chamber floor. (Also see 1401-22).</i>	TL 010289
1352	1351 1352	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle: Canon's Cloister	34.109 Oxf	<i>Primary phase timbers accord with documentary dates. Also see {1298 after 1400 pre}, 1439/40 and 1476 -1508.</i>	SU 968770
1352	1336 -68	Bucks	Ludgershall	St Mary's Church	44.85 HPCX/15/12	<i>Porch with unusual roof of cranked common rafters. (Also see 1535).</i>	SP 659172
1352	1352	Cambs	Ely	The Bishop's House, Cathedral Close	- Notm CfA 74/2004	<i>Stone. (13thC 5-bay guest hall over 5-bay undercroft). Double wall-plates. Arch-braces tenoned into wall posts on corbels, straight blades up to square-set plates, spandrel struts, raised tiebeam. Upper roof of coupled rafters, collar, ashlar pieces, soulaces. (Early re-assembly in 1367 included a louvre).</i>	TL 540801
1352	1343 -63	Kent	Borden	Church of St Peter and St Paul	32.94 Notm AML 45/2000	<i>Stone. The date is for timbers in the north aisle (roof?)</i>	TQ 882630
1352	1351 /52 1352	Suss E	East Grinstead	34 /40 High Street	32.86 Oxf	<i>Main range (No. 36-40) of four bays with aisled open hall, crown posts and a floored east bay.</i>	TQ 395379
1353	1315 -47 1337 -69	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages	35.100 Oxf	<i>SW range. Large panels, lodged joists, dragon ties. Jowled crown posts with down-braces: in open truss, 4 up-braces over cranked tiebeam. (Also see 1443/4, and 1461 /2 for (S) hall range.)</i>	SU 465474

1353	1342 -63	Kent	Rochester	Rochester Cathedral	45.110 Notm	Chapter Room / library – 7 king-post trusses with braces up to ridge piece. Also see 1355 -80).	TQ 742685
1353	1353	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	40-44 Cartergate	30.96 Notm	<i>Continuous jetty. Tiebeams</i> , crown posts with curved braces up and down.	SK 799537
1353	1352 /53	Berks	Windsor	6 & 7 Canons' Cloister Windsor Castle	43.97 Oxf	Primary phase of hall range. Roof originally had 'inset principals connected with saddles carrying a square-set ridge, trenched purlins, trestle-sawn windbraces. (Also see 1479 /80).	SU 968770
1354	1352 -1355 (doc)	Berks	Windsor	8 Canons' Cloisters, Windsor Castle	37.110 Sh	<i>On documentary evidence, canons' lodging of 1352-55 by Ed III. Box framed, jettied. Earliest framed collegiate architecture in Britain? First-storey floor boards have a felling date of after 1298.</i>	SU 973768
1354	1353 /54	Ess	Bocking	67 -69 Bradford Street	49.137 MB DM	Fully floored 3-bay building, jettied to front. Jowled posts, short braces up to tiebeams. Undivided 1 st -floor hall having moulded bases and capitals on crown posts which clasp the collar purlins; 4-way braces. In gable walls collars are trenched externally across king struts.	TL 760239
1354	1353 /54	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	Old Broad Gates, 45 Market Place	51.144 Oxf	East range / wing, 2 bays, jettied, but sooted crown-post.	SU 759825
1355	1354 /55	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	26.60 Oxf	Samples from Edward III lodgings.	SU 970770
1355	1355 +0	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	21.47 Oxf	Various samples in the Round Tower. (Also see 1578).	SU 970770
1355	1354 -56	Worcs	Crowle	Crowle Court Barn	30.120 Sh AML 96/97	Arch-braced (to what?): 'swept' windbraces up to lower purlins. (Also see 1506 -1539).	SO 921559
1356	1355 /56	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Tudor House, 67 The Causeway	MPHE STE-B 20.44 Notm	Hall range. Full cruck or two-tier cruck? Arch-braced collar tenoned into top of blades, cusped upper principals to saddle. T1 has inner principals on dropped tiebeam. (For wing see 1299 & for phase 3 see 1448 /49).	SU 467917
1356	1356 +	Dev	Exeter	Exeter Cathedral	41.92 Sh RDRS 35/2009	Song School door.	TQ 914381
1357	1352 -62	Berks (Oxf)	Long Wittenham	Terret Close, High Street	MPHE LOW-A 20.44 Notm	½-hipped roof, thatched. 4 bays, 5 cruck trusses. T2 & T4 have type C apexes. (Rebuilt T3 across 2-bay open hall has arch-braced open cruck truss).	SU 545937
1357	1344 -69	Derbs	Chesterfield	St Mary and All Saints Church	27.82 Notm	Spire. (Also see 1508 -10+15, 1659 -10+15).	SK 386712
1357	1357	Sus W	Hardham	St Botolph's Church	27.79 Notm AML15/96 (3)	11thC chancel has a replacement roof of coupled rafters rising from sole pieces over double wall plates; collars, ashlar pieces and soulaces.	TQ 039176
1357	1334 -79	Wilts	Bradford on Avon	Tithe Barn, Pound Lane	25.26 Sh (4)	<i>Stone. Raised crucks: arch-braced collars: at least 4 types of upper truss, inc. 'two-tier'. 3 tiers of side purlins with curved wind braces + ridge plate on saddle.</i>	ST 823605
1358	1342 -74?	Hamps	Romsey	13, 15 The Abbey	35.105 Oxf	Monastic: refectory. First phase 7-cant roof failed to date. The roof was 'strengthened by placing 3 collar purlins beneath the collars and two more against the upper part of the rafters; these were supported by upper and lower collars held in place by upper jointed crucks.	SU 352213
1358	1355 -60 c.	Norf	Denton	The Farmhouse, Lodge Farm	25.25 Sh AML 85/93 (5)	Moated. Hall range <i>raised aisle</i> .	TM 289886
1359	1344 -73	Ess	Fyfield	Church of St Nicholas	37.98 MB CfA 64/2005	North aisle roof and nave <i>tiebeam</i> . (Also see 1487 -1519 & 1563 -86).	TL 572067
1359	1358 /59	Shrop	Leighton	Home Farm	33.98 Oxf	Hall (rebuilt) and wing. Ogee arch formed by <i>arch-braces to tiebeam</i> : crown post <i>clasps collar purlin</i> , plain down braces, <i>cusped</i> up braces.	SJ 616053
1359	1358 -59	Shrop	Ludlow	3-4 Broad St	26.69 Oxf	Two primary crown post trusses, withunjowled heads tenoned into <i>collar purlins</i> : roof later fitted with side purlins.	SO 512746
1359	1358 /59	Shrop	Shrewsbury	1, Fish St (next to Bear Steps)	28.160 Oxf (6)	<i>Jettied. Tiebeam</i> , Crown post, <i>collar purlin</i> . Crown post has cusped longitudinal bracing. 'Earliest <i>cusping</i> in county'. <i>Quatrefoils</i> in frame above jetty. (Also see 1576/7, 1601).	SJ 493125
1360	1370 -80 (OxCal)	Ess	Colchester	Rebow House, 58 -62 Head Street	48.110 Oxf	Medieval cellar with flat-section joists, thick braces.	TL 994250

1360	1352 -67 (OxCal)	Ess	Tollesbury	Bourchier's Hall, Back Road	48.111 Oxf	Central hall turss has steeply arch-braced, quadrant-moulded cambered tiebeam, octagonal crown post with 4-way rising straight braces.	TL 944116
1360	1359 /60	Hamps	Froxfield	Trees Cottage	23.48 Oxf (7)	2-bay open hall - base cruck, crown post. Also see 1549/50 & 1570 -75.	SU 706261
1360	1360	Hamps	Hannington	Tan-y-bryn	30.107 Oxf	<i>Half-hipped</i> . Crucks rise to <i>saddles</i> . Hall truss has moulded <i>arch-braces to the collar</i> . <i>Curved wind braces</i> . Possible evidence for box framing.	SU 540555
1360	1359 /60	Oxf	Towersey	Towersey Grange	45.125 Oxf	Re-used rafters. (For 2-storey hall range see 1519 /20. Also see 1570 & 1721).	SP 742055
1360	1344 -76	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral	35.102 Oxf CfA 44/2004	Central tower and spire. Scaffold, frame of spire. Boards on the underside of the tower base floor provided a broadly contemporary felling date range of 1358 -74. (Also see 1242 and 1687 -1719).	SU 144294
1360	1359 /60	YksWR (YksN)	York	2 Coffee Yard (Barley Hall)	23.54 Notm	Open hall. Crown post.	SE 603520
1361	1348 -73	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall Taylorson Street	36.87 Notm CfA 49/2004	East wing. Short curved braces to 1st-floor moulded beam. Splayed heads to posts. Curved knee-braces to heavily- <i>cranked tiebeams</i> . Crown posts with <i>jowled feet</i> , and <i>heads which clasp the collar-purlin</i> ; curved braces down to tiebeam and up to collar-purlin. Rafter couples have <i>collars</i> stiffened by <i>soulaces</i> with <i>open notched lap joints</i> . Also see 1348 -83 and 1512.	SJ 815973
1362	1362	Sus W	Ford	St Andrew's Church	31.88 MB	Tiebeam re-used from an earlier roof. (Also see 1454 -1480 and 1511 c).	TQ 003037
1363	1352 -73	Berks (Oxf)	Long Wittenham	Terret Close, High Street	MPHE LOW-A 20.44 Notm	½-hipped roof, thatched. 4 bays, 5 cruck trusses. T2 & T4 have type C apexes. (Rebuilt T3 across 2-bay open hall has arch-braced open cruck truss).	SU 545937
1363	1362 /63	Suff	Stowmarket	St Peter & St Mary Church	25.38 Notm	Belfry inside flint tower. (Also see 1672/3).	TM 049586
1364	1351 -76	Ches	Knutsford	Tabley Old Hall, Nether Tabley	51.123 Notm RRS 15/2018	Mainly ex-situ timbers. (Other dates obtained include 1643 + and 1667 -92).	SJ 719773
1364	1348 -80	Hamps	Hambledon	Church of St Peter & St Paul	37.98 MB RDR 31/2006	Roofs over 'inner nave' (former chancel) and 'inner N aisle' roofs. (Also see 1445 -77).	SU 646151
1365	1364 /65	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	39 The Causeway	MPHE STE-E 41.109 Oxf	(W of cruck range), a box-framed wing with large wall panels, up-braces, dragon ties, scissor-bracing, crown post, ogee bracing, clasped purlins, diminished principals, splayed scarfs. 'Coeval pine spine beam' (1356 /57) with through-splayed and tabled scarfs and lodged joists. (Continuing use of early techniques). (Also see 1350 /51 for cruck range & 1518/19 for kitchen range).	SU 469918
1366	1365-66	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	83 The Causeway	39.108 Notm MPHE STE-C	Felling dates of 1314 (VA12.39) and 1305 (VA13.49) are both superseded here. 1 truss with (stock-piled?) timber felled 1317-46. All the rest attributed to 1365 /66d. 3 trusses include a truncated cruck & a full cruck with arch-braced collar, spandrel struts, saddle with short king post, lodged side purlins.	SU 467917
1366	1366	Hamps	Odiham	The Old Church House	27.98 Oxf (8)	Solar range. Crown post roof <i>hipped</i> at one end, <i>gabled</i> at the other. <i>Soulaces</i> , <i>open notched lap joints</i> to the <i>collars</i> , <i>secret notched lap joints</i> to the coupled rafters.	SU 740510
1366	1350 -82	Kent	Sundridge	St Mary's Church	44.88 TNCY/25/12	N aisle roof. Tiebeams, crown posts with pyramid stops.	TQ 486549
1366	1348 -83	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall, Taylorson Street	25.36 Notm	Chapel roof? <i>Collar-plate</i> , numerous braces from crown posts to <i>tiebeams</i> and <i>collars</i> .	SJ 815973
1366	1366	Shrop	Shrewsbury	The Old Mansion, St Mary's St	27.93 Oxf	Open hall : crown posts with down-braces to <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> : <i>soulaces</i> to <i>common rafters</i> . (Also see 1615-49).	SJ 493126
1366 c.	1364 -96 & 1366 c.	Surr	Chaldon	Chaldon Court	45.103 CRCC/07/13	Ecclesiastical court house? 3-bay gabled main range with 1 st floor open to crown post roof (fdr 1364-96): jowled posts, arch-braces, spandrel struts. Integral E wing gabled, crown-posts, cusped barge boards (1366 c.).	TQ 308556
1366	1350 -82	Sus W	Kirdford	Church of St John the Baptist	40.106 MB	Single dated timber in porch. Also see 1324 -56.	TQ 018265
1367	1364 -70	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	26.60	Beams in North Staircase.	SU 970770

1367	1366 /67 1367	Dev	Blackborough	Pool House	50.100 Notm	Stone. 2-room + cross-passage, low end solar. Side-pegged jointed crucks, cranked and arch-braced collars, yokes. Single tier tenoned purlins, ridge purlin. Closed cruck truss (unjointed). (For extension see 1656 ? and for barn see 1564 -94).	ST 089088
1367	1349 -85?	Ess	Salcott	Horn Farm Barn	32.88 Sh	Small 3-bay barn. <i>Passing braces, arched bracing, reversed assembly</i> at the aisles, soffit jowls on the <i>aisle ties, edge-halved and bridled scarf joints</i> .	TL 947136
1367	1367	Herts	Wallingford	Clothall Bury	34.106 Notm	Barn. Timber framed. 'Weather-boarded internally'. Aisled. Arcade posts support <i>tiebeams</i> above which two <i>angled struts</i> clasp side purlins.	TL 289320
1367	1364 di to 1367 di	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	51.110 Oxf	Infirmary hall roof. 2 bays, octagonal crown-post, 4-way up-braces. Collar plate has through-plate and tabled scarf. Soulaces. Base of smoke louver.	TQ 301793
1367	1351 -83	Oxf	Banbury	Hardwick House, Noral Way	48.83 MB	East range roof – 'two collared principal rafter trusses with two tiers of side purlins.' (For north range roof see 1477-1509).	SP 459429
1367	1366 /67	Som	Dunster	17 West Street	50.97 TALA/15/18	4-bay house with open hall + single bay rear outshot. Plank and muntin screen. Full cruck trusses + 1 jointed cruck. One type B apex?	SS 989434
1367	1367	Sus W	Horsham	15 The Causeway	45.104 RHCB/20/13	Rear range, timber-framed. 2 bays (open). Hipped, crown post, through-splayed and tabled scarf joint. (For front range see 1499 /1500).	TQ 171304
1368	1368	Ess	Wakes Colne	Normans / Normandy Hall, Lane Road	34.102 IT (9)	Moated. Aisled. <i>Box-framed</i> . Hall with cross-passage and upper end wing. Wing has <i>end jetty</i> and <i>half-hip with gablet</i> . <i>Large panel framing with curved and straight down-braces</i> . Hall has <i>flying tiebeam</i> and a crown post roof.	TL 886303
1368	1355 -80	Kent	Rochester	Rochester Cathedral	45.110 Notm	Phase 2 of Chapter Room / library roof. (For phase 1 see 1342-63).	TQ 742685
1368	1356 -79	Wilts	Dauntsey	Dauntsey House	45.106 & 44.66 EH/Notm RRS 62/2014	4-bay hall with 3 'raised base cruck' trusses (VCH) & 2 intermediate principal rafter trusses. (For wing see 1581).	ST 979825
1369	1367 /71	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Middle Farm (Baylolls Manor)	23.48 Oxf (10)	Hall <i>arch-braced</i> base cruck, crown posts: contemporary N range – crown posts. (Also see 1323/4).	SU 492893
1369	1369	Dur	Brasside	Finchale Priory – farmhouse	34.104 Notm CfA 92/2002	At this date, a retreat for monks from Durham. Wall post, <i>cranked tiebeams</i> ; crown posts, <i>collar-purlin</i> , straight down- and up-braces, <i>raked struts</i> from tiebeams to principals are amongst the timbers dated.	NZ 297472
1369	1366 & 1369	Sus W	Dunton	The Manor House	46.94 GUMF/21/14	2-bay aisled hall + evidence of end aisle. Dragon ties. Parallel braces from arcade posts to cambered tiebeams. Roof hipped with gablets. Re-used crown strut but otherwise coupled rafters with collars. Bare-faced lap dovetails joints. Dated rafters may represent repairs to an older building.	SU 959165
1369	1353 -85	Warks	Wixford	Moor Hall	45.104 BAMH/02/13	3-bay open hall house: cusped wall braces, 1 crown post survives.	SP 087537
1370	1353 -86	Ess	Coggeshall	'Spooners', 30 Church St	43.95 IT (11)	In-line 4-bay house with 2-bay hall. Posts with jowled heads, tall rectangular wall panels, serpentine & curved down-braces. Front doorway with 2-centred arch, carved spandrels, internal doorway with ogee head. Arch-braced tiebeam, crown post with curved braces up to collar purlin & down to tiebeam. For rear extension see 1608/9.	TL 851226
1370	1369 1370	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	36.91 Oxf	Primary ceiling in Jerusalem Chamber undercroft.	TQ 300795
1370	1369 1370	Sus W	East Grinstead	Amhurst House, 68 High St	34.112 Oxf	Urban: market place. Small, but two-bay open hall: adjacent floored bay with undershot cross-passage. <i>Tiebeam</i> . Crown post roof with straight braces.	TQ 396379
1370	1369 /70	Sus W	Rudgwick	Hoglands Cottage	33.100 Oxf	At one end of the hall was a floored bay: at the other was an ' <i>end aisle</i> '. <i>Passing braces</i> in hall walls. Primary roof may have been coupled rafters with collars. (Alterations in 1550 /51 qv).	TQ 073291
1371	1353 -89	Ess	Colchester	St Martin's Church	30.117 Sh	Chancel roof: no details. Nave <i>tiebeam</i> dated to 1357-62. Decorated panel from chancel ceiling after 1348.	TL 996254
1371	1365 -76	Herts	Ashwell	Church of St Mary the Virgin	34.110 Oxf	Ringling chamber beams.	TL 268399
1371	1360 -82	Herts	Stevenage	St Nicholas Church	43.99 Oxf	Tower stairs – solid treads attached to 2 supporting bearers.	TL 240262
1371	1371 +0	Kent	St Mary Cray	Manor Farm Barn	21.45 MoL	Building in store @ Weald & Downland Museum	TQ 470680
1371	1370 -71	Kent	Staplehurst	Coppwilliam, Marden Road	22.44 Notm	Open hall house with rear aisle: possibly <i>Wealden</i>	TQ 777439

1372	1371 /72	Cambs	Peterborough	Cathedral	35.84 Sh	Tower ceiling timbers.	TL 194987
1372	1357 -87	Glouc	Kempley	St Mary's Church	30.99 Oxf AML 36/99	Church. Stone. Repairs to nave roof, east gable. Also see, 1114-44 , 1120-1150 , 1492-1522.	SO 670321
1372	1363 /64 1371 /72	Hamps	Bishop's Waltham	Moysents, Bank Street	28.175 Oxf	Chamber block, formerly with an <i>applied jetty</i> . Crown post, short straight braces up to <i>collar purlin</i> . Also see 1595-1627.	SU 556176
1372	1367 /68 1371 /72	Shrop	Shawbury	Lane End Cottage, Muckleton	33.98 Oxf	Hall and wing. Date is for wing, with crown post. <i>Collar purlin</i> has <i>stop-splayed scarf</i> . Hall rebuilt 1691 (inscribed date).	SJ 594213
1372	1371 /72	Som	Norton St Philip	Wick Farm House	29.125 Oxf (12)	Farmhouse. Cross-passage. Raised cruck trusses with <i>arch-braced collars</i> . Double chamfered <i>in-line tenoned purlins</i> and ridge purlin. Intermediate <i>arch-braced collar</i> trusses. Two tiers of curved wind braces. <i>Smoke louvre</i> .	ST 788572
1372	1372 i	Warks	Aston Cantlow	4, Old School Lane, Wilmcote	50.90 Swan 010 MPHE X- WIL	Cruck range. (For wing see 1522-55, VA48.115)	SP 164579
1373	1349 -75 1357 -89	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	33.83 Oxf (13)	Purlins in much-rebuilt north nave triforium roof.	TQ 300795
1373	1358 -87	YksWR (YksN)	York	Merchant Adventurers Hall, Fossgate	23.60 Notm	<i>Central timber arcade</i> , important roof having truncated principals of two types, crown posts	SE 606516
1374	1373 /74	Herts	St Albans	Kingsbury Manor, Branch Road	34.106 Notm CfA 79/2002 (14)	Barn. Aisled. 5 bays, midstrey. Jowled wall posts. <i>Close-studding</i> . Now weather-boarded, but studs grooved for former laths. Curved <i>passing braces</i> from wall-posts cross arcade posts to tiebeams. Central bay has <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> supporting crown posts braced only to <i>collar purlin</i> . (Remaining trusses are of tiebeam and collar form but are they the same date?)	TL 138076
1374	1356 -91	Kent	Sutton Valence	Henikers, Heniker Lane	19.49 Notm	Open hall.	TQ 815482
1374	1356 - 1392?	Norf	Castle Acre	Castle Acre Priory	30.123 Sh	'Re-used timber in scissor-braced roof'.	TF 815147
1374	1371 /72 1373 /74	Surr	Capel	The Old House, The Street	35.81 CAOH/38/03	4-bay house with 2-bay hall. <i>Splayed and tabled scarfs</i> . Open truss has <i>long arch-braces</i> linked to the wall posts by short <i>spurs</i> .	TQ 175409
1374	1374	SusW	Clapham	Church House	44.90 BNCH/31/12	Dais beam. Moulded crown post with braces down to tiebeam & mortice for brace up to collar purlin. (Wings failed to date).	TQ 096066
1375	1375	Ess	Bocking	White Hart Hotel	34.101 IT (15)	Aisled hall range, and possibly a contemporary wing with crown post, but survival is fragmentary. <i>Curved arcade braces</i> .	TL 757232
1375	1374 1375	Surr	Cheam	St Dunston's Church	35.100 Oxf	Lumley Chapel. <i>Tiebeam</i> . <i>Outer and inner wall plates</i> , <i>ashlar pieces</i> , coupled rafters, <i>collars</i> , braces [= soulaces?]. (Barrel-vaulted plaster ceiling inserted c.1580s).	TQ 242639
1376	1375 & 1375 /76	Hamps	Winchester	The Deanery, Cathedral Close	49.138 MB DM	Prior's Hall roof. Arch-braced collars, spandrels infilled with daggers and quatrefoils, V-struts above collars. 2 tiers of side purlins, curved wind-braces both up and down. Inclined ashlar pieces. (For E wing / porch see 1499-1500; also see 1688 and 1623 -55).	SU 482291
1377	1361 -93	Ess	Coggeshall	18 East St	43.96 IT (16)	Originally part of an H-plan house with Nos. 14 & 16. Surviving bay of a parlour wing. Roof rebuilt. (For rebuilt hall see 16 East St, 1636: for low end wing see 14 East St, 1435).	TL850225
1377	1377	Shrop	Buildwas	Abbots Lodgings E block	33.95 Oxf	Monastic. (13thC east block included abbot's parlour). Evidence of five <i>side gables</i> like those at Stokesay. Date is for replacement roof: arch-braced [collars?]: clasped purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> , <i>cusped wind braces</i> . (For roof of W block see 1547 /48).	SJ 642044
1377	1375 1377	Shrop	Claverley	High Grosvenor	25.31 Oxf (17)	2-bay open hall. Base cruck with <i>arch-braces</i> to cranked collar. <i>Arcade plates</i> at top of blades: crown post with <i>cranked down-braces</i> . <i>Louvre</i> pegs. Also see 1566-1611 & 1589+	SO 771936
1377	1377	Som	Dunster	22 West Street	48.90 DUPH/31/16	2 heavily smoke-blackened cruck trusses, one with type E apex.	SS 989435

1377	1376 /77	Suff	Bury St Edmunds	The Guildhall, Guildhall Street	48.115 Oxf	10 bays. Crown posts above S dais. Roof 'combines East Anglian queen posts with king posts'.	TL 852640
1378	1365 -91	Ess	Navestock	St Thomas the Apostle	30.118 Sh	Also 1338 -1382. Bell tower and inner frame here shown to be probably contemporary. Suggested that Essex framed towers are later than those of N Herefs, and probably a separate tradition. (Also see 1511 -56 and 1458 +).	TQ 540984
1378	1377 /78	Kent	Canterbury	8-9 The Parade, 25-6 St Margaret's St	38.109 Notm	2 four-bay ranges, L-plan. Gabled.. 3 storeys, <i>jettied</i> , <i>dragon beams</i> . Crown posts.	TR 149578
1378	1366 -1390	Norf	Castle Acre	Castle Acre Priory	30.123 Sh	Prior's Lodging. Two elements: a <i>low-pitched roof or ceiling</i> , above which is a <i>scissor-braced roof</i> (so <i>coupled rafter?</i>), but this date is from the low-pitched element. (Also see 1356 -1392).	TF 815147
1378	1378	Rut	Oakham	Flore's House, High Street	41.92 Sh (18)	Hall range roof has base cruck with <i>arch-braces</i> and <i>spandrel struts</i> ; <i>arcade plates below tiebeam</i> . Crown post and <i>collar purlin</i> . Ceiling inserted 1591. (For S wing see 1407-10 c.)	SW 841585
1378	1365 -91	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral	22.41 Notm	Ceiling under crossing vault floor (of 1251 -15+20).	SU 143295
1379	1370 -88	Glouc	Bristol	St Mary Redcliffe Church	45.117 Notm	Chancel high roof. Cambered tiebeams & 2 tiers of tenoned purlins.	ST 591723
1379	1378 1378 -80	Herts	Little Wymondley	Wymondleybury	37.107 Sh	Hall with in-line parlour bay(s) and lower end wing. Raised aisle hall (later than more easterly examples) with arcade posts and crown posts. One tiebeam in hall acts as wall-plate for wing.	TL 216270
1379	1379	N'umb	Hexham	Moot Hall, Market Place	- Notm CfA 41/2004	'2nd-floor hall' with <i>low-pitched roof</i> of 8 bays having 5 dated <i>tiebeams</i> , all thought felled 1379; deeply <i>trenched purlins</i> and ridge. 7 timbers re-used, one of which was felled 1539; (CfA report concludes roof constructed 1539, but might the tiebeams relate to a repaired 14th-C shallow-pitched roof?)	NY 936641
1379	1378 -79	Sus W	Rudgwick	Swains Cottage	33.100 Oxf	Central two-bay hall, a low undercroft with chamber over, and an unfloored bay at the other end. <i>Hipped roof of coupled rafters with collars</i> . (Also 1568 /9 <i>qv</i>).	TQ 066328
1379	1371 -87	Wilts	Malmesbury	Cloatley Manor	47.82 Notm	Date-range is for W wing of U-plan house with hall range. In the wing, a 4-bay '1 st -floor hall' [chamber?] with cusped arch-braced collar trusses, ogee cusped wind braces, 2 tiers side purlins + ridge piece.	ST 977909
1380	1380	Cumb	Carlisle	Carlisle Castle – de Ireby's Tower	35.91 Notm CfA 25/2004	Early 13thC gatehouse ruinous in 1256 but rebuilt 1383. Solar roof – <i>shallow pitch, tiebeams and principals</i> , and 'common rafters of similar size to the principals'. Also see 1391 and 1461.	NY 397563
1380	1379 /80	Kent	Chart Sutton	Chart Hall Farmhouse	22.43 Notm	<i>Wealden</i> open hall house with crown post roof.	TQ 790480
1380 c.	1380 c.	Leic	Harby	Home Farm	MPHE HBY-C 15.66 Notm	Destroyed by fire. 3 bays, 2 cruck trusses with blades of irregular profile. T2 had ½-lapped spurs and extended collars supporting single tier of side purlins, ridge purlin. Type D apexes. (Also see 1657 c.)	SK 743311
1380 c.	1380 c.	Surr	Farnham	Farnham Castle	38.101 FACA/27/06	Stone walls. Roof of The Bishop's Camera (Bishop's Palace). <i>Gabled. 5 tiebeams</i> , 2 of which are held by 'taces' (opposing teeth) instead of dovetails. <i>Outer wall plates</i> . On inner edges <i>ashlars</i> are supported by <i>staggered cornice plates</i> . Coupled rafters, <i>ashlars, soulaces, collars</i> (7-canted). Soulaces halved over collars & continue to form <i>scissor braces</i> . (For parallel see 1382 /3 Abbey Barn, Boxley, Kent).	SU 837472
1380	1364 -96	Surr	Leigh	Park House Farm	36.79 LEPF/29/04	4-bay house with 2-bay hall. High end <i>internal jetty</i> with <i>decorative bracing</i> . Long <i>arch braces</i> with spurs to heavily jowled posts rise to <i>tiebeam</i> : crown post.	TQ 217443
1380	1370 -90	Wilts	Bradford on Avon	Barton Farm, Pound Lane	47.82 Notm	Granary. Stone. Half-hipped roof. 3 bays. Two-tier cruck trusses with arch-braced collars, small upper crucks. Intermediate trusses rise from lower purlins. Ridge piece.	ST 829604
1381	1366 -95	Glouc	Tredington	Manor Farm	34.99 Sh	2-storey <i>box-framed. Tiebeam</i> , 'queen posts' [-struts?], clasped purlins.	SO 905295
1381	1380 -81	Norf	Ingham	Grange Farm barn	34.93 MB CfA 77/2002	Aisled. Slots in aisle posts for passing braces [but does this apply to the dated posts?]	TG 385261
1382	1382 +	Ess	Woodham Walter	St Michael's Church	28.142 Sh AML 12/96	Bellframe.	TL 809067

1383	1383	Bucks	Ickford	The White Cottage, 2 Bull's Lane	49.136 MB DM	Re-used cruck blade. (For primary phase of house see 1584).	SP 653071
1383	1380 -85 c.	Herts	St Albans	Cathedral	26.47 Notm	Tower ceiling and belfry. Ceiling panels were dated to after c. 1373.	TL 145071
1383	1369 -96	Kent	Canterbury	Cathedral	50.108	Re-used timbers in nave roof. (For N. choir triforium roof see 1160 -92).	TR 150579
1383	1383	Kent	Canterbury	Cathedral - 'Bakehouse roof'	41.96 Notm	1 st -floor room east of nave. 14 <i>low-pitched</i> pairs of heavy rafters set into ridge beam.	TR 041342
1383	1382 /83 & 1383	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Kitchen roof. Arch-braced collars, 2 tiers of tenoned purlins & windbraces – 'almost certainly by Hugh Herland'. Roof which continues W over buttery & pantry (internal jetty over serving hatches) includes tiebeams, soulaces (not arch-braces). (Also see 1387 -88).	SP 517064
1383	1379 - 83	Suff	Wingfield	Wingfield College	30.88 MB AML 7/99. (19)	College, founded 1362. <i>Timber-framed</i> . Raised aisle <i>hall</i> . Brackets under moulded <i>tiebeam</i> , <i>queen posts</i> , <i>arch-braces</i> to <i>upper tiebeam</i> , crown post with four-way braces, <i>collar purlin</i> . (Hewett later revised his dating, but scarf joint in arcade plate 1 st thought to be 1300-1320).	TM 229768
1384	1383 /4	Hamps	North Warnborough	Cruck Cottage	28.176 Oxf (20)	Cottage. Low beam separates hall from service bay. <i>Half-hipped</i> . <i>Large panel framing</i> . Full cruck, Apex C. <i>Saddle</i> .	SU 718513
1384 +	1384 +	Lon	West Ham	Church of All Saints, Church St.	34.93 MB	The dated tiebeam might not be primary.	TQ 394839
1375	1370 -1400 i	Heref	Peterchurch	Wellbrook Manor	51.109 (21)	Originally timber-framed, now stone. Open hall has 1 base cruck truss with short arch-braces to cranked tiebeam. Spere- and closed dais trusses both of aisled form. Arcade plates. Cusped braces. Solar with overlapping date range of 1386 -1416 i may be contemporary.	SO 350384
1385	1367 -1402	Kent	Chart Sutton	Old Moat Farmhouse	22.44 Notm	Service wing with crown-post roof.	TQ 797478
1385	1385	Lincs	Barton on Humber (now Humberside)	St Peter's Church	32.89 Sh	North door. (Also see 1458 +).	TA 035219
1385	1385	Notts	Woksop	Worksop Priory Gatehouse	27.87 Notm	Curved braces and posts in undercroft. (Also see 1458 -10+10).	SK 590789
1385	1384 -85	Warks	Haselor	Cruck Cottage, Walcote	MPHE WAL-A	Originally a 2-bay hall, inner room (& service bay?) Large rectangular panels with mid rail, intact primary window & doorway? Open cruck truss T3 has arch-braced collar & saddle. T2 has curved blades, cambered collar with dovetail halving.	SP 125581
1386	1370 -1402	Glouc	Wootton-under-Edge	25 Long Street	49.138 MB DM	'... 2 trusses of an early cruck roof ...'	ST 757932
1386	1370 -1402	Hamps	Southampton	Wool House	45.120 Oxf (22)	Warehouse. Stone walls. This felling date range is for octagonal 'floor posts'. Arch-braces yielded overlapping fdr of 1390-1420. Wall posts with extended jowls & composite arch-braces rising to lower collar – a rare form of jointed crucks: spandrel struts: upper collars. 5 roof trusses have 3 tiers of threaded side purlins, curved windbraces. Intermediate arch-braced collar trusses with upper tier of slender collars and clasped purlins. <i>Poss. doc. Ref. of 1407</i> .	SU 418110
1386	1385 /86	Numb	Warkworth	St Lawrence Church, Dial Place	42.102	Bell frame. (For 'lower roof' over S. aisle see 1431).	NU 246061
1386	1384 /85 1385 /86	Shrop	Attingham	Home Farm	29.121 Oxf	Formerly a solar wing. <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> . Jowled crown posts clasp the <i>collar purlin</i> .	SJ 543102
1386	1386	Som	Chew Stoke	Yew Tree Farm	29.123 Oxf	Hall and service end with raised crucks, <i>collar</i> . Now with chimney backing on entry.	ST 557616
1387	1387 & 1383 -99	Cambs	Ely	Monastic barn near The Porta	- Notm CfA 74/2004	<i>Stone</i> . 11 bays. <i>Single wall-plates</i> . <i>Arch-braces</i> rise from wall-posts to straight <i>tiebeam</i> . 9 very long crown posts, long straight down-braces, short curved braces up to <i>collar-purlin</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> , <i>upper collars</i> .	TL540800
1387	1387	Dev	Clyst St Mary	The Great Barn, Bishop's Court	28.164 Oxf (23)	Barn. Stone. Base cruck, raised aisle posts.	SX 981918
1387	1386 /87	Ess	Coggeshall	10 East St	43.95 IT (24)	Low end wing, Unjowled storey posts. Plain crown post with down-braces to tiebeam. (For rebuilt hall see 1552-88).	TL 850225

1387	1387 +	Lon	Havering / Rainham	Church of St Helen & St Giles	41.85 MB	Door	TQ 521822
1387	1386 /87	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	46.106 Oxf	Floor and partition in former Receiver General's House in Dean's Yard.	TQ 300795
1387	1381 -82 1386 -87	Oxf	Oxford	The New Inn, 26-28 Cornmarket	19.43 Oxf (25)	Courtyard inn. <i>Jetties</i> , crown post roof.	SP 512063
1388	1388	Glouc	Stanley Pontlarge	The Cottage	32.77 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> . Priest's house? Three bays. 2 storeys from outset. 2 arch-braced upper crucks (earliest known): type C saddle apexes. (Also retains re-used timbers dated 1490-1500).	SO 999302
1388	1388	Hamps	Up Somborne	Rookley Farmhouse	28.176 Oxf (26)	Two-bay solar wing with <i>end jetty</i> . <i>Large panel wall frames</i> with upward and downward curved braces. <i>Arch-braced tiebeam, knee-braced tiebeam</i> , crown post with four curved upward braces. <i>Through-splayed, tabled and bridled scarf</i> in wall-plate?	SU 397283
1388	1373 -1403	Kent	Boxley	Abbey Barn	36.74 MB CfA 13/2005	Monastic hospitum ? <i>Scissor-braced</i> (coupled rafter) roof is later than formerly thought. Floor beams and joists 1382/3 prob. same phase as roof. Door lintel 1371 - 1403. (Re-used timber after 1273).	TQ 760586
1388	1370 -1405	Kent	Teynham	Lower Newlands	19.49 Notm (27)	2-bay hall + contemporary wings. In hall unusually low central tiebeam carries tall crown post .	TQ 971625
1388	1385 -90	Lincs	Boston	Guildhall Museum, 24 /6 South St	39.108 Notm (28)	Guildhall. Primary brick walls, stone dressings. Gabled. <i>Arch-braced tiebeams</i> , Crown posts; braces curved down to tiebeam and up to collar-purlin. A bridging beam dated 1445. Thermoluminescence dating yielded 1390-95.	TF 328439
1388	1387 /88	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Ex-situ timbers from hall (the roof of which has been replaced twice). Baltic timber in hall doors felled 1367 -83. (For kitchen roof see 1383).	SP 517064
1388	1380-1395	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Abbey Church – belfry tower	31.117 UoW AML 39/99	This date is for primary roof timbers. Primary timbers in bellchamber floor dated to 1365-1395. (Also see 1641).	SJ 506122
1388	1371 -1403	Som	Dunster	11 West Street	50.97 TALA/15/18	Cruck building, 3 bays, poss. originally 4. Internal jetty? Apex type E. In-line purlins. Rear wing is also cruck.	SS 990 435
1388	1388	Staffs	Burton upon Trent	51-52 High Street	28.125 Notm	Open hall. Crown post. At <i>gable</i> , down-braces to cambered <i>tiebeam</i> and longitudinal brace to collar plate.	SK 252232
1389	1376 -1401	Cumb	Moorhouse	Royal Oak Cottage	29.109 Notm	Clay walls. Re-used cruck pairs in a building attached to Royal Oak Inn: probably built as a pair about 1600 (Inf. N Jennings).	NY 332586
1389	1378 -99	Norf	Norwich	Great Hospital, Bishopsgate	34.93 MB CfA 10/2002	This date obtained from west truss in St Helen's Church. (Also see 1403 and 1447 - 63).	TG 236090
1389	1376 /77 ? & 1384 -94 OxCal	Suff	Coddenham	Choppins Hill House, Lower Road	50.110 Oxf	Raised aisled hall house with contemporary 2-storey gabled wings, 1 jettied. Embattled dais beam. Knee-braced chamfered beam, arcade posts, arcade braces, octagonal crown posts with thick braces. <i>Splayed and tabled scarf joints</i> .	TM 137554
1389 c.	1389 c.	Surr	Capel	Ketleas (formerly 'Kettles')	36.78 CAKE/04/04	Originally of 2 bays, 1 open to roof. Prob. originally <i>hipped</i> . Long <i>passing braces</i> in wall frames. Coupled rafters with <i>collars</i> .	TQ 182425
1389	1388 /9	Surr	nr Guildford	Wanborough	28.146 Sh	Barn. Aisled. <i>Aisle ties: passing braces: tiebeams</i> , crown post roof. (Also see 1309 - ?1354 and 1705 /6).	SU 934489
1390	1378 -1402	Lon	Bromley	Church of St Mary, St Mary Cray	48.99 Notm	Rafters in spire. For bell frame see 1575 -99.	TQ 472683
1390	1386 -93	Lon	Croydon	91-93 Church Street	30.88 MB AML 52/98.	<i>Tiebeam</i> . Crown post. <i>Edge-halved and bridled scarf</i> in wall plate had suggested late 15th or 16thC.	TQ 320656
1390	1389 to 1390	Oxf	Oxford	New College – The Cloisters	49.143 Oxf	Common rafter wagon roofs.	SP 516064
1391	1375 -1407	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hendred House	33.83 Oxf	Corner post in S wing (in what otherwise dated to 1335 /36 <i>qv</i> , and also see 1522 /23).	SU 460885
1391	1350 -75 & 1391	Cumb	Carlisle	Carlisle Castle – de Ireby's Tower	35.91 Notm CfA 25/2004	Gatehouse. These dates obtained from prison room ceiling. (Also see 1380 and 1461).	NY 397563
1391	1386 -96	Ess	Newport	The Old Vicarage, High Street	45.117 Oxf	Fdr. is for timbers in jettied N wing. Cambered tiebeam, crown post roof. (For S wing see 1492 -1524).	TL 521338

1391	1383 -99 (OxCal)	Ess	West Hanningfield	Church of St Mary and St Edward	48.82 MB RRS 24-2016	Timber-framed tower. Corner posts dated but bell-frame failed to date.	TQ 735998
1391	1390 1391	Hamps	Sherfield-on-Loddon	Breach Farm	24.54 Oxf (29)	Barn Arch-braced cruck: type W apexes. Tenons at tips of blades.	SU 683578
1391	1390 /91	Hamps	Winchester	Warden's Stables, Winchester College	45.121 Oxf	Former stables. Crown post roof. (For inserted floor & chimney see c.1454).	SU 483289
1391	1386 -95	Kent	Brenzett	St Eanswith Church	41.103 Oxf	Tower and spire.	TR 005277
1391	1391 +	Kent	Chiddingstone	Bayleaf, Winkhurst Green	24.51 MoL	Joists (re-used?) in solar end, but this does not date the structure. (For service end see 1418 (1405-30))	TQ 496487
1391	1373 -1408	Kent	Plaxtol	Barton's Farm	21.41 Notm	Service wing: no roof details	TQ 602540
1391	1391	Som	Beckington	47, 49 Goose Street	30.109 Oxf	Arch-braced jointed cruck over hall: apex type M. The remaining trusses have cambered, <i>tenoned collars</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> , and <i>wind braces</i> .	ST 803251
1391	1388 1390 /91	Surr	Ripley	Vitage Cottage	38.104 RIVA/06/06	Wing to an earlier house? Heavily jowled posts and long <i>passing braces in walls</i> . Rear <i>hipped</i> , front originally <i>jettied</i> . Storeyed from outset? But roof heavily sooted. Crown posts.	TQ 052566
1392	1374 -1410	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Royal Hop Pole Hotel, Church St	38.114 IT	Long NW range with crown post roof. [Nick Joyce]. (Also see 1409 -43 and 1410 -46).	SO 892326
1392	1379 -1404	Lancs	Lancaster	Lancaster Castle	48.97 Notm RRS 35/2016	Great Hall roof – wall posts and arch-braced tiebeams belonging to former roof. (Also see 1404).	SD 473618
1392	1391 /92	Oxf	Letcombe Bassett	Rectory Farm Barn	50.112 Oxf	Barn, ½-hipped, thatched, weather-boarded, formerly wattle and daub. Full cruck, 1 type F1 apex, 2 type C apexes. (4 later box-framed elm trusses not dated).	SU 374849
1392	1391 /92	Staffs	Mavesyn Ridware	Old Hall	27.79 Notm (30)	Moated. Guest range / gatehouse. <i>Stone and timber-framed. Large wall panels with curved braces up and down. Arch braces to tiebeams, upstands, crown posts, up-and-down-braces, ogee door-heads.</i>	SK 081167
1393	1392 /93	Hamps	Winchester	10 The Close	34.114 Oxf	Monastic / cellarer's house. NE bay of a four-bay vaulted stone undercroft was repaired with a timber ceiling. (Also see 1435 /36 and 1529).	SU 481291
1393	1393	Shrop	Ludlow	Palmer's Guild College	24.57 Oxf	Moulded beam from spere truss?	SO 510745
1393	1380 -1405	Suss E	Little Bayham	Dower House, Bayham Abbey	38.112 Notm	Re-used timbers in S wing roof. (Others dated 1560 -85).	TQ 649365
1393	1392 /93+0	Suss E	Wartling	'Scolfes', Boreham Street	22.40 Notm	[Hall]. <i>Wealden</i>	TQ 665113
1393	1380 -1405	Wilts	Alton Barnes	Church of St Mary	48.101 Notm RRS 31-2016	2-bay nave roof having tiebeams, arch-braced collars, and principals with short curved feet. (Not 'raised cruck').	SU 107620
1394	1381 -1407	Ess	Great Dunmow	15 High Street	30.87 MB AML 21/99	S range of fire-damaged former PH. Box-framed, jettied, crown post. (The date range given in VA30 is incorrect).	TL 628219
1394	1393 & 1393 /94	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Hall	51.141 Oxf	Arch-braced and hammer-beam roof. Truss 13.	TQ 302795
1394	1385 /86? 1392 /93 1393 /94	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	Cromwell Lodge, 16-17 Stonor	46.111 Oxf	Cruck-framed hall range includes an arch-braced open truss, a closed truss, and has 2 type C apexes. Wing (1393) includes joists lodged on axial beam, clasped purlins.	SU 735884
1394	1393 /94 i	Shrop	Moreton Say	Oldfields Farm	50.90 Swan 004 (31)	Timber-framed. 1 base cruck blade remains in situ. Jowls. Arch-braced single cambered tiebeam, arcade plates under tiebeam. Upper roof principals with collar, tenoned side purlins. Dais end aisled truss. (For rebuilt service end see VA25.32).	SJ 629364
1394	1379 -1409	Som	Hinton St George	The Priory, High Street	46.92 TAPH/05/14	3 arch-braced jointed cruck trusses. 2 tiers of purlins with curved wind braces. 'A large crown post in central truss has heavily-cusped braces.' Smoke-blackened timbers – hall or kitchen?	ST 419126
1395	1380 -1409	Cambs	Peterborough	Cathedral	40.118 DCL RDRS 75/2008	SW Portico roof. 'Corner posts', <i>tiebeam</i> , crown post.	TL 194987

1396	1392 -97 c. 1396 -98	Cumb	Carlisle	The Guildhall, Greenmarket & Fisher St.	25.43 Notm (32)	Timber-framed, 3 storeys, large panels with curved braces, jettied on 2 floors & on 2 sides, dragon beam. Medieval shop-fronts. E (Fisher St) roof has tiebeams, crown posts with heads splayed on both sides of collar plate, curved braces down to tiebeam and up to –plate. Coeval S range roof (1396 -98 d) has arch-braced cambered tiebeams, heads of raked struts support clasped side purlins, collars.	NY 402561
1396	1394 /95 1396	Ess	Colchester	The George Hotel, High Street	48.110 Oxf	First-floor hall. Crown-post (from 1 st roof?). (Roof rebuilt).	TL 997252
1396	1393 /94 1395 9/6	Hamps	Odiham	The Old Vicarage	31.103 Oxf	Vicarage / priest's house. Hall and wings. Date is for lower end wing with crown post roof.	SU 739510
1396	1378 -1413	N'umb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	St Nicholas Cathedral	34.108 Notm CfA 85/2002	Church. Stone. North transept. <i>Arch-braces</i> rise from wall-posts set on corbels to <i>shallow-pitched</i> principals. Two tiers of side purlins.	NZ 249641
1396	1383 -1408	Warks	Rowington	Holywell Farm	MPHE ROW-A	2-bay open hall + solar bay (& possibly originally a service end). Closed cruck truss T2 includes tiebeam, cruck spurs, ½-lapped lower collar, upper collar lapped across blades & packing pieces, lapped yoke. Open truss T3 has arch-braced collar tenoned into blades. Trenched side purlins, ridge purlin, wind braces.	SP 197664
1397	1396 -97	Dev	East Anstey	Bunksland Farmhouse	51.125 Notm RRS 191/2020	House with attached linhay, shippon and dairy. 4-bay hall house roof has 1 king-post truss and 2 jointed cruck trusses with high cranked collars, side purlins, ridge purlin, windbraces. (Secondary works included timbers felled 1507-32 and 1515-32).	SS 850262
1397	1397	Ess	Coggeshall	19 East St	43.96 IT (33)	Outbuilding, possible kitchen, possibly floored at one end. Storey-high tall rectangular panels, curved down-braces. S gable poss. had curved down braces from king strut to tiebeam & smoke outlet between 2 collars. Coupled rafters with collars. (Former open truss – arch-braces to tiebeam).	TL 851225
1397	1397 c.	Herts	Bishop's Stortford	Thorley Hall	33.108 Notm CfA 61/2001	Aisled hall of c.1254 (qv) converted to raised aisle hall. Arcade posts truncated below capitals, tiebeam inserted, supported by curved brackets, creating a raised aisled form; primary coupled rafters replaced by crown post roof with four-way curved braces. c. 1397, wing added with <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , cruciform crown posts with four-way up-braces, <i>soulaces</i> , <i>collars</i> (5-cant). (No tree-ring date for subsequent conversion of hall roof truss to hammer-beam form by cutting out tiebeam).	TL 476188
1397	1379 – 1414 c.	Kent	Staplehurst	Kent Cottage, High Street	22.44 Notm	Service end wing with <i>jetty</i> .	TQ 786429
1397	1394 1397	Oxf	Oxford	Bell Tower, New College	37.127 Oxf CfA 56/2006	Building accounts 12 March -20 Dec 1397. Timber in cloister door was felled after 1369.	SP 517064
1397	1396 /97	Surr	Effingham	Home Farmhouse	42.91 EFHF/06/10	2-bay hall roof retains re-used smoke-blackened rafters. (Also see 1551 and 1558).	TQ 117536
1398	1397 /98	Berks (Oxf)	South Moreton	Manor House, Paper Mill Lane	50.113 Oxf (34)	Hall range walls of large rectangular panels with curved down-braces. Base cruck truss on padstones, arcade plates with applied mouldings. Linenfold panel door to hall dated to 1383-99 – Baltic boards. (For E wing see 1314 /15 and 1631).	SU 562882
1398	1383 -1413	Dev	Bradworthy	Church of St John the Baptist	34.98 Sh CfA 2/2003.	[Nave roof?]	SS 325139
1398	1396 -99 c.	Dev	Mariansleigh	Yeo Barton	36.84 Sh	3-room and cross-passage plan. Side-pegged jointed cruck trusses, smoke-blackened [hall?]. 2 tiers of ' <i>threaded</i> ' purlins, the lower tier <i>wind-braced</i> , and a <i>ridge-piece</i> . One truss is <i>arch-braced</i> . The other truss uses 'small triangular yokes'. Evidence of former intermediate trusses.	SS 760230
1398	1396 – 1400 c.	Dev	Nymet Rowland	Cleavanger	36.84 Sh	Rear range of <i>cob</i> construction. Service end to E. Jointed crucks with <i>tenoned purlins</i> and a large scantling <i>ridge purlin</i> . 2 jointed cruck trusses have face pegs and <i>slip tenons</i> : the 2 in the hall have chamfered arch, <i>wind braces</i> , <i>slip tenons</i> .	SS 713071
1398	1397 /98	Herts	Rickmansworth	Croxley Hill Farm, Croxley Green	31.86 MB AML 25/2000	Barn. 'Intermediate arcade shores' are primary. No other roof details.	TQ 070946
1398	1398 c.	Kent	Charcott	Jessops	43.84 THJO/17/11	1 hall bay & parlour remain of 4-bay open hall house. End jetty, hipped roof. Moulded dais beam. Arch-braces to tiebeam, crown post. (For inserted chimney see 1646/47).	TQ 523471

1398	1397/8	Kent	Chiddingstone	Spokeshave Cottage & Cherry Cottage	43.83 TNSS/20/11	4-bay open hall house. Hipped roof. Mid-rail, jowled posts. Arch-braces to tiebeam; 'common rafter roof'.	TQ497431
1398	1391 -1404	Warks	Coventry	169 Spon Street	11.34 FI	<i>Timber-framed</i> : small hall. <i>Large panels, curved down-braces. Arch-braced tiebeams, crown posts.</i>	SP 328791
1398	1397 /98	Wilts	Chilton Foliat	67 Chilton Foliat	45.105 RGCF/06/13	3-bay cruck-framed hall house. Collar, packing pieces, purlins, yokes, cruck apex type C.	SU 321704
1398	1387-1408	Worcs	Worcester	The Commandery	29.105	West range (N). No roof details.	SO 853545
1398	1398	Yks	York	Church Cottages, 31 North St, 1 & 2 All Saints Lane	44.95 Notm	Jettied on S & E sides, dragon beam. Main roof has crown posts, curved braces down to tiebeam & up to collar purlin. Hall roof has crown post braced down to tiebeam, but no braces to collar purlin.	SE 600517
1399	1385 -1412	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	St Helen's Church	23.53 Notm	Guild chapel ceiling.	SU 497968
1399	1398 /99 & 1399	Bucks	High Wycombe	2-3 High Street (former Wheatsheaf)	50.105 Oxf	5 bays, 3 storeys, jettied front, top floor open as one large room. 1 truss has knee-brace, boss or pendant on collar.	SU 865930
1399	1396 /97 - 1398 /99	Ches	Wythenshaw (now Grtr Manchester)	Baguley Hall	40.131 UoW (35)	Refinement of date for hall range previously attrib. to 1320+ (VA13.48) and 1382-95 (VA 33.79). Hall range. Open truss has deep arch braces which pass <i>stub ties</i> to continue under <i>slip-tenoned</i> principals and it rises up to (double?) cranked collar, which in turn carries a heavily-braced <i>king strut</i> . Tenoned <i>collar-plate</i> . <i>Scissored</i> double-curved braces stiffen coupled rafters. (North wing 1442-78 <i>qv</i> , and south wing after 1420 <i>qv</i>).	SJ 895326
1399	1388 -1410	Ess	Cressing Temple	All Saints Church	28.140 Sh	Belfry	TL 794204
1399	1399 +	Hamps	Beaulieu	Domus, Beaulieu Abbey	23.45 Sh	<i>Tiebeams</i> . (Also see 1604-1649).	SU 399026
1399	1383 -1415	Kent	Great Chart	Godington House	51.121 TNGH/06/19	Two-bay great hall with smoke-blackened crown-post roof.	TQ 982438
1399	1398 /99	Shrop	Woolstaston	38-39 Bowdler's House	26.70 Oxf	Open hall cruck truss of 1399/1400 with low / mantel beam, central strut, and arch-braces with quarter-round mouldings rise to collar. Solar wing of 1398 /99 with crown post roof. (Also see 1537).	SO 453984
1399	1398 /99	Warks	Water Orton	The Chestnuts, Church Lane	MPHE WOR-A 22.46	Phase 1 two-bay hall range. Open cruck truss has arch-braces with joggled halvings, dovetail-lapped collar, saddle & short king post. Trenched side purlins, wind braces, ridge plate. (For west wing see 1415-53 & for east wing see 1579 /80).	SP 176913

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