

INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND
NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA51 (2020).

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



1300 -1349

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; HE ref; (other ref)	Description / keywords	NGR
?	1298 + - 1400	Berks	Windsor	8 Canons' Cloisters, Windsor Castle	37.110 Sh	On documentary evidence, canons' lodging of 1352-55 by Ed III. <i>Box framed, jettied.</i> Earliest framed collegiate architecture in Britain? (Also see 1351 1352).	SU 973768
1300	1294 -1306	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Lime Tree House (Winchester's Manor)	14.62 (1)	Base cruck, <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> , crown post, <i>collar purlin, splayed and tabled scarf.</i> For primary aisled hall see 1243 -47.	SU 492888
1300	c.1290 - 1310	Cambs	Ely	Ely Cathedral: nave roof	- CfA 9/2005	Wide range of felling dates but report concludes this was date of 1st replacement of Romanesque roof. Coupled rafters, <i>ashlar pieces</i> , low <i>collar</i> with <i>passing scissor braces</i> , high collar. Some timbers from Baltic.	TL 541803
1300	1299 -1300	Dev	Cheriton Bishop	Old Cheriton Rectory	28.140 Sh (2)	[Hall]. Cob. 4-bay roof with hip one end, gable the other. Main trusses raised cruck with <i>arch-braces up to cranked collars</i> ; <i>central strut</i> from <i>collar to saddle</i> . Single tier of windbraced <i>tenoned purlins, ridge-plate</i> . Small scantling intermediate <i>A-frame</i> trusses include <i>soulaces</i> to the collars.	SX 773934
1300 ?	1277 +	Glouc	Withington	The Old Rectory	30.92 Notm AML 38/98	[Hall?] (Raised) base cruck. Straight braces up to <i>tiebeam, spandrel struts</i> , seatings on tiebeam for <i>arcade plates, coupled rafters with collars.</i>	SP 032157
1300	1296 -1304	Hamps	Binsted	West Court – barn	39.136	Barn. 4 bays, aisled all round. <i>Hipped.</i> Wall plates grooved for <i>vertical planks.</i> <i>Passing braces</i> tenoned into aisle posts, halved across aisle ties, arcade posts and <i>tiebeams.</i> <i>Curved arcade braces, curved arch braces.</i> Roof reconstructed, but probably originally coupled rafter.	SU 765411
1300	1300	Hamps	Odiham	Monk's Cottage, High Street	27.98 Oxf (3)	Cross-wing - <i>jettied.</i> Steeply cambered <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> with floral boss supports crown post.	SU 740511
1300 c.	1283 + (c.1300)	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	36.91 Oxf	Pyx chamber door.	TQ 300795
1300	1290 -1309	Som	North Cadbury	North Cadbury Court	29.124 Oxf (4)	Former solar wing has <i>raised base cruck/ short principal</i> trusses carrying crown posts. <i>Curved braces</i> from blades to arcade plates. <i>Elegant braces</i> to <i>collar purlin.</i> <i>Common rafters</i> with <i>collars</i> and <i>soulaces.</i> Also see 1589.	ST 635270
1301	1294 -1308	Berks	Peasemore	Peasemore House	40.122 Oxf	Earliest roof has crown post with straight braces and close-set rafter pairs. (Later queen strut roof with clasped purlins failed to date).	SU 460770
1301	1285 -1317	Cor	Pelynt	Pennelick	50.106 Oxf	Main block is a 3-bay hall spanned by 2 'Cornish' base-cruck trusses, originally with square-set plates, short queen struts.	SX 201534
1301	1301	Hamps	King's Somborne	Manor Farm	30.107 Oxf	Hall low end cross-frame dated to 1301. Also see 1504.	SU 367314
1302	1302 +	Dev	Crediton	Elmside, East Leigh	23.44 Sh AML 43/91	Coupled rafters, <i>collars</i> , [in hall - smoke-blackened].	SS 698052
1302	1301 /02	Glouc	Nibley	371 Badminton Road	50.107 Oxf	3-bay house with raised cruck trusses, saddle apex, ridge purlin. (Also an inserted hall stack and floor). Plank partition.	SP 693823
1302	1301-02	Shrop	Lydbury North	Plowden Hall	24.57 Oxf ? (5)	Crown post on base cruck and on hall <i>spere truss.</i>	SO 375866

1302	1289 -1314	Wilts	Tisbury	Place Farm, Court St	48.102 Notm	(Monastic) barn. 13 bays. 12 raised cruck trusses, arch-braced collars, upper collars. 2 types of saddles. 3 tiers side purlins. (For farmhouse see 1502 -27).	ST 951298
1303	1300 +5	Notts	Cropwell Bishop	Manor House, Home Farm	16.40	Demolished c.1961	SK 686355
1303	1300 -05	Warks	Hampton in Arden	Walford Hall Farm	47.81 Notm	Re-used timber (now a tiebeam). (For hall range see 1471-81 and for wing see 1657).	SP 186803
1304	1303 1305	Oxf	Stanton St John	Manor Farm - East range	29.114 Oxf	Gatehouse range. Date is for 1 st -floor chamber floor (with an open hearth). (Roof replaced, and also see 1475 etc).	SP 577095
1304	1287-1321	Shrop	Church Stretton	The Buck's Head	26.69 Oxf	Solar cross-wing of <i>former hall</i> has <i>jettied box-frame</i> construction and <i>dragon ties</i> . Crown post roof.	SO 453936
1304	1301 -06	Suff	Nayland	Alston Court	51.142 Oxf	Service wing ceiling. (For gateway and dye house see 1521 /22).	TL 975342
1304 c.	1304 c.	Sus W	Chichester	Cathedral: choir roof	23.54 Notm (6)	Sample from E tiebeam of choir roof.	SU 859048
1305	1305	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	83 The Causeway	13.49 FI (7)	Open hall + upper and lower end bays. Truncated cruck, full cruck with <i>arch-braced collar</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> , <i>saddle</i> with <i>short king post</i> , <i>lodged side purlins</i> , <i>mortice and tenon</i> . (Alterations (?) 1321 -56 (qv) (VA12.39).	SO 466917
1305	1304 -05	Ess	Clavering	The Bury	28.141 Sh	Aisled hall. <i>Wall-plate</i> with <i>notched lap-joints</i> (late e.g.?)	TL 472318
1305	1302 -34	Som	Butleigh	Bridge Farmhouse	28.172 Oxf (8)	Stone. Hall roof is a raised two-tier cruck with <i>arch-braces</i> , apex L2. Three <i>tenoned purlins</i> each side: <i>wind-braces</i> form scallop patterns. The (contemporary?) wing roof (felled 1305) is of raised crucks with <i>arch-braced collars</i> , so possibly coeval.	ST 523337
1306	1289 -1321 OxCal	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Tibberton Cottage, Wellshead Lane	49.129 Notm MPHE HAR-E	1 surviving bay of a 2-bay cruck open hall. Half-hipped truss, 1 elbowed blade, 1 curved blade, 'double collar'. Tiebeam halved across blades, collars & straight braces are tenoned. (Formerly Baker's Cottage: succeeds 1282+, VA 14.62)	SU 491888
1306	1288 -1323	Bucks	Ivinghoe	Pendyce House, 12-14 Station Road	MPHE IVI-A	Early adaptation to base cruck. Arch-brace up to cambered tiebeam, arcade plate trapped between head of blade & tiebeam soffit, crown posts & collar plate. (For primary aisled phase see 1250 -77).	SP 944162
1306	1305 /06	Dev	Bratton Clovelly	Chimsworthy	28.139 Sh (9)	Longhouse. Stone. Hall. Face-pegged jointed crucks and true crucks. <i>Lap-jointed collars</i> , single <i>trenched purlins</i> : <i>yokes</i> support <i>ridge-plate</i> .	SX 463938
1306	1290 -1321	Leic	Rothley	13 Fowks St	MPHE ROT-C	Phase 1 two-bay wing box-framed having large wall panels with curved up-braces & trait-de-Jupiter scarf joint. (Phase 2 did not date, for phase 3 see 1576 -1601)	SK 585127
1306	1265-90 & 1306	Notts	Norwell	South View Cottage, Main St	42.97 Notm RDRS 51/2010	Common rafter frames, some with collars; redundant mortices and lap-joints imply re-use, and wall-plate of E bay dated to 1773.	SK772617
1306	1293 - 1318 c.	Staffs	Rushton Spencer	St Lawrence Church	29.107 Notm (10)	Church. <i>Plank-walled</i> . Crown post 4-way straight braces: lambs-tongue chamfer stops.	SJ 934621
1306	1294 -1318	York	York	32 Goodramgate	45.113 Notm (11)	Numerous felling dates include re-used timber with lmr of 1136. Timbers In 'building 2' include a crown post brace with lmr 1293 & a rafter felled 1298, but jetty joist felled 1308: main date range probably 1294-1318. (For building 3 see 1583 -1608).	SE 604521
1307	1307	Heref	Kington	Hergest Court	28.159 Oxf	Undercroft ceiling. No roof details. Also see 1267, 1485 - 1515.	SO 281554
1307	1293 -1320	Sus W	Chichester	Bishop's Kitchen	24.52 MoL (12)	Stone. Paired hammer beams in each corner support 4 hammer posts and clear space over kitchen floor with central hearth. (Also see Pilgrim's Hall, Winchester. NB upper part of roof is not original).	SU 858048
1308	1299 -1317	Dors	Sherborne	Hall House, Newland	44.80	Supersedes VA 24.49. Base cruck. Lower tiebeam replaced by a stub tie to the arch-brace, 'but still carrying the arcade plate'. Crown post. Slip tenon. Similar to Chennelsbrook, Horsham (1296d).	ST 643168
1308	1287 -1329	Ess	Wimbish (near)	Tiptofts	30.118 Sh AML 6/99.	Also 1282-1327. Date ranges overlap so the aisled timber-framed hall with hammerbeam roof of 1282-37 may be contemporary with wing of 1287 -1329.	TL 570373
1308	1300 -15	Hamps	Bishop's Waltham	Old Stables (at the Palace)	40.125 Oxf (13)	Single-aisled barn, <i>stone</i> (dem: some timbers at Singleton). <i>Tiebeam</i> carried tall king post, the latter braced up to the <i>ridge plate</i> , and <i>raked struts</i> directly to <i>principals</i> , clasp purlins. Lap joints.	SU 553173

1308	1290 -1325	Wilts	Bradford on Avon	Barton Farm West Barn	24.41 Notm	Demolished bldg: not clear whether cruck or base cruck	ST 823605
1308	1308 +	Wilts	Potterne	Eastwell House	34.112 Oxf	Re-used timber in house altered with timber felled 1751/2 1758/9 (<i>qv</i>)	ST 992579
1308	1308	YksNR (YksN)	Baxby	Baxby Manor Farm	25.43 Notm	Hall. Base cruck. Crown posts, braces, <i>soulaces</i> , <i>collar</i> , common rafters. (See Walker (ed.) 2011, p.125 then Harrison & Hutton).	SE 512752
1308	1306 -09 OxCal	Rut	Braunston	Quaintree House	MPHE BRN-H (14)	Stone walls. Open hall. Base cruck or short principal, arch-braced double tiebeam, cranked passing braces, collars, short cross-braces, crown post. Collar purlin tenoned in sections into top of crown posts. Aisled truss inc. arch-braces to tiebeam and arcade plates. Carved bosses. (This date range supersedes c. 1298 in VA15,66 & 1306 -11 in VA 22.45).	SK 832067
1309	1294 -1324	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Tibberton Cottage, Wellshead Lane	MPHE HAR-E	1 surviving bay of a 2-bay cruck open hall. Half-hipped truss, 1 elbowed blade, 1 curved blade, 'double collar'. Tiebeam halved across blades, collars & straight braces are tenoned. (Formerly Baker's Cottage: succeeds 1282+, VA 14.62)	SU 491888
1309	1304 -14	Nort	Shutlanger	The Monastery	37.121 Oxf (15)	Manor house or grange. 2 storeys, 3½ bays. <i>Spere truss</i> . Hall has <i>arch-braced short principal truss</i> : angle-braced <i>arcade plates</i> and wind-braced purlins.	SP 728498
1309	1291 -1326	Staffs	Armitage with Handsacre	Handsacre Hall	21.38 Notm	Base cruck hall range (formerly aisled) <i>Arch-braced</i> cambered <i>tiebeam</i> and clasping <i>piece</i> ; <i>arcade plates</i> , coupled rafters with <i>arch-braced collars</i> .	SK 090157
1309	1308 /09? 1309	Surr	Newdigate	Green's Farm	36.78 trEGF/01/04	Service bay + 2-bay open hall remain. Straight wall braces of square section. <i>Dragon ties</i> . Splayed scarf. Long roll-moulded <i>arch-braces</i> with spurs to the jowled posts rise to the <i>tiebeam</i> . Crown posts: that in open truss has square section, upward straight braces.	TQ 193411
1309	1308 /09 1309	Wilts	Wilsford	No. 18	33.88 Oxf	Four-bay house: every apex different. Open truss is a two-tier cruck, the lower crucks with <i>arch-braced collar</i> , clasping the upper- as in Bradford-on-Avon tithe barn, apex type A. Also apex types C, F1. West end has half-hipped type V cruck. Ridge has a scissors scarf.	SU 100571
1310	1299 -1321	Som	Dunster	7 Church Street	49.125 DUST/15/17	2 (raised?) cruck trusses (2 blades are composite); arch-braced cranked collars, type H apexes, ridge beams.	SS 990436
1310	1300 -19	Wilts	South Wraxall	Manor Farmhouse	45.107 44.68 EH/Notm RRS 65/2014	Stone hall range with smoke-blackened tiebeam trusses. Stone wing, with crown post roof, has <i>fdr</i> of 1291-1316, which overlaps that of hall range.	ST 834656
1311	1307 -15	Gloucs	Brockworth	Brockworth Court Barn	45.109 Notm. (16)	(Replaces 1285-1310 in VA30.93, making this building early 14thC.) 4-bay cruck barn, later extended. Arch-braces up to tiebeam. Before post-fire reconstruction, arcade plate trapped by tiebeam, strut and principal, upper side purlins trapped between collars, struts & principals, ridge purlin. (Strengthening timbers added 1556-81).	SO 891170
1311	1295 -1327	Hamps	Bentworth	Hall Place	39.135 Oxf	Date obtained from arcade plate in aisled hall range was 1248 + (<i>qv</i>), but primary timbers in porch dated 1295 -1327.	SU 663399
1311	1310 /11	Hamps	Winchester	The Pilgrim's Hall	32.80 Oxf (17)	(Succeeds date range of 1285 -95 in VA 15.69). Guestmaster's hall? Two halls end-to-end plus in-line service bay. Double wall plates over stone walls. 3 bays to S with 2 hammerbeam trusses & raised aisle trusses at each end. 3 bays to N with aisled trusses and base cruck across hall having arcade plates with <i>trait-de-Jupiter</i> scarfs trapped between blade and the arch-braced cranked tiebeam. Entire range had crown posts with braces up to a single central plate passing under scissor braces (rather than collars).	SU 482291
1311	1310 /11	Kent	New Romney	Plantaganet House, 4 West Street	46.91 TNPH/20/14	Single-aisle open hall. Close-studding. Aisle post with long curved brace, moulded dais beam. Stone fireplace with timber bressumer. Coupled rafter roof (sans purlin).	TR 062247
1312	1302 -22	Cambs	Ely	Ely Cathedral Close: West Range	- CfA 74/2004	<i>Stone</i> . Coupled rafter roof of 1187 (<i>qv</i>) remodelled by inserting intermediate coupled rafter pairs with <i>ashlar pieces</i> and <i>collars</i> but no raked struts.	TL 541802

1312	1311 /12	Hamps	Bentley	1 Somerset's Cottages	39.135 Oxf	3 trusses survive from a 4-bay cruck dwelling. 2 bay hall open truss has truncated crucks, <i>arch-braced collar</i> and a <i>king post</i> supporting a <i>ridge beam</i> . Truss at low end of hall has type C apex. For parallel see 1335 /36 – Dogmersfield.	SU 783439
1312	1291 -1333	Hamps	Twyford	Marwell Hall (Zoological Park)	25.25 Sh AML 8/94 (18)	3-bay open hall. Base cruck: arch-braced cambered tiebeam. Curved braces from blades to arcade plates. Upper roof has arch-braced collars to coupled rafters.	SU 508217
1312	1306 -1318	Hamps	Winchester	Winchester Cathedral	29.120 Oxf (19)	South transept roof. <i>Sole plates</i> , <i>ashlars</i> , coupled rafters, <i>queen struts</i> , <i>soulaces</i> , <i>lower collars</i> and <i>crown-struts</i> to upper collars.	SU 483293
1312	1312	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	Old White Hart – S range	- (20) CfA 95/2002	Supersedes VA 22.41. 2 in situ primary timbers felled 1312. Large hall; remains of crown post roof. Also see 1451.	SK 789538
1313	1312 /13	Bucks	Boarstall	Boarstall Tower	30.99 Oxf	Moated. Manorial. The date is for ceiling joists in what remains standing of a manor house. Also see 1614 /15.	SP 624141
1313	1310 +5	Leic	Loughborough	Old Rectory	17.52 Notm	Floor joists, wall plate, boss.	SK 537200
1313	1310 -15	Midx	Harrow	Headstone Manor	33.110 Notm	Also 27.79. Moated. Manorial. Aisled hall and wing. Crown post roofs, <i>arcade plate</i> . (Later timbers were dated 1554 -84 in VA 27.79).	TQ 141 897
1313	1312 /13+0	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	Old White Hart – S range	22.41 Notm (21)	S range of inn: open hall with rare <i>double-framed wall</i> . Single-aisled, <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , crown posts. (Previously dated 1319 +5 in VA 15.67).	SK 789538
1313	1312 -13	Oxf	Great Haseley	Church Farm: 'Tithe Barn'	26.64 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> . Experimental & ultimately unsuccessful roof '...combination of <i>arch-braced and base cruck principals</i> ' ... (Also see 1494).	SP 628025
1313	1313 +	Shrop	Wrockwardine	Leaton Grange – solar wing	29.122 Oxf (22)	<i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> . Crown post: braces up to <i>collar purlin</i> , down to tiebeam. <i>Hipped end</i> with <i>cusped brace</i> . (Also see 1570 -1600).	SJ 613114
1313	1300 -25	Wilts	Yatton Keynell	The Old Rectory	45.107 RDR 104-010	Base cruck [or 2-tier cruck?] hall. <i>Arcade plate</i> on top of cambered tiebeam. Upper roof – <i>double arch-braced collar</i> , principals, 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> . (Attic roof 1505 -30 qv).	ST 867763
1313	1302 -24	Worcs	Bewdley	5, 7 & 9 Stourport Rd	37.116 Notm CfA 45/2005	2-bay open hall (No 7) - base cruck with <i>cusped</i> & moulded <i>arch braces</i> , crown post with curved down-braces, straight up-braces & <i>scissor-braced</i> rafters. 2-bay E wing (No 9) has <i>large panels</i> , jowled posts, curved up-braces; <i>tiebeam</i> , <i>crown post roof</i> and <i>scissor-braced</i> rafters.	SO 787754
1314	1301-26	Dev	Lustleigh	Uphill, Mapstone Hill	41.94 Notm RDR 77/2009	Formerly a rectory and possibly a manor house, with open hall. Dated solar roof includes <i>cusped</i> arch-braces up to straight collars carrying king posts with <i>cusped ridge-braces</i> rising to <i>ridge plate</i> . <i>Cusped wind braces</i> rise to single tier of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and also to <i>ridge-plate</i> .	SX 783817
1314	1304 -23c.	Dev	Otterton	Barton House, Church Hill	50.104 Notm	Now largely 19thC, but roof retains portions 'of what appear to have been base crucks' – lower parts of principals, arch braces, wind braces.	SY 079851
1314	1299 -1328	Lon	Ruislip	Great Barn, Manor Farm	28.143 Sh	Barn. Aisled. <i>Arcade posts</i> , <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>aisle ties</i> , straight arcade braces.	TQ 090877
1312	1299 -1324 radiocarbon	Bucks	Long Crendon	Sycamore Farm, 9 Bicester Rd	MPHE LON-G 23.58 Notm (23)	(Aisled hall roof of 1205 qv) re-assembled with inserted crown post and collar plate (wiggle-matched high-res radiocarbon dating).	SP 693087
1315	1313/ 14 to 1314 /15	Berks (Oxf)	South Moreton	Manor House, Paper Mill Lane	50.113 Oxf	East wing with primary first floor with splayed scarf in axial beam. Crown-post roof with soulaces. (For base cruck hall range see 1397 /98, & for alterations to E wing see 1631).	SU 562882
1315	1315	Glouc	Bisley	Daneway Hse., Sapperton	26.47 Notm	Stone. Open hall. Arch-braced principals with collars, clasped side purlins, <i>wind braces</i> . <i>Louvre</i> . (Also see 1674).	SO 941036
1315	1314 /15	Hamps	Binsted	West Court	39.136 Oxf	Base cruck hall range with crown post. Low end truss with <i>arcade posts</i> . Early high end solar wing. <i>Arcade braces</i> . (Also see barn of 1296 -1304).	SU 765410
1315	1314 /15 1315	Som	Selworthy	East Lynch Cottage	30.110 Oxf	Hillside open hall farmhouse. <i>Cob</i> . <i>Thatch</i> . 2 primitive full cruck trusses, <i>yoke apexes</i> (type H): collars halved and pegged to cruck blades. Axial <i>hip cruck</i> at west end. <i>Ridge-plate</i> .	SS 927463

1315	1311 & 1314 /15	Som	Wells	Priory of St John	29.126 Oxf (24)	Prior's house or guesthouse? Two-tier base cruck hall. Arch-braces to <i>tie</i> : Arcade plates flank upper tier of blades with their own collar and clasped purlins. Three tiers of <i>arched wind-braces</i> . Roman and Arabic carpenters' marks. Intermediate coupled rafter trusses include a high collar and clasped purlins.	ST 547456
1315	1300 -30	Sus W	Sompting (Abbots)	St Mary's Church	21.45 (25)	Rhenish helm: mast	TQ 161056
1315	1300 -30	Warks	Mancetter	Mancetter Manor	Documentary (26)	Base cruck truss across 2-bay hall. Cusped braces to blades and heavily-cranked tiebeam which traps the arcade plates and which also has 2 planks attached, forming a chevron. Apex of tiebeam carries collar purlin directly; coupled rafters, collars. Aisled spere truss. Contemporary wing with crown-post roof.	SP 320966
1315 +	1315 +	Worcs	North and Middle Littleton	Barn	11.34 Fl (27)	11 bay stone barn with 8 raised base cruck trusses: <i>arch-braces</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> , <i>double tiebeams</i> , braced <i>arcade plates</i> ; short upper principals, <i>collars</i> , <i>curved wind braces</i> to single tier of upper purlins. In aisled truss at each end the aisle roofs have <i>under-rafters</i> and <i>side purlins</i> – clasped?	SP 079470
1316	1313 -18 c.	Dev	Halberton	Moorstone Barton	50.102 Notm	Main range has cob walls on rubble footings. Roof originally ½-hipped with gablets. 4 bays, 5 trusses. 2 open base cruck trusses with arch-braces rising to locking blocks on cranked tiebeams. Dragon ties. Spere truss. Upper (common rafter) roof includes struts clasping the arcade plates, up-braced crown posts, crown plate. (For east (1449-79) and west wing (1447-75) see 1449-79).	ST 016099
1316	1316	Dev	Morchard Bishop	Rudge	28.140 Sh (28)	Hall with full-height partitions. Hip cruck. Jointed crucks – except N blade of truss 2, described as full cruck type. Face pegs and slip tenon. <i>Arch-braces</i> to <i>cranked collars</i> : 'massive' <i>yokes</i> . Double <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and <i>ridge plate</i> : <i>windbraces</i> . Collared common rafters.	SS 774076
1316	1315 -17	Glouc	Bristol	St Mary Redcliffe Church	45.117 Oxf	Post in ringing chamber in tower. (For bell chamber see 1328 -60).	ST 591723
1316	1315 /16	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral School	31.99 Oxf	Former Bishop's Palace. Drawing room roof reconstructed 1736, re-using timber from <i>scissor-braced</i> coupled rafters with Roman & Arabic carpenter's marks. (Also see 1407 -23, 1432-64).	SU 144294
1316	1311 1315 1316	Yks	York	Lady Row, 64-72 Goodramgate	43.94 Notm (29)	Row of renters, originally of 11 bays. Tiebeams, tall unjowled crown posts braced down to tiebeams & up to collars, & with raking struts from tiebeams to principals. Corroborative documentary date 1316	SE 605521
1317	1315 +5	Beds	Dunstable	30 Middle Row	17.53 MB	No roof details.	TL 019218
1317	1307 -27	Kent	Littlebourne	Littlebourne Barn	35.92 Notm CfA 95/2003	Aisled barn. 7 bays + outshots at each end. Curved braces up to <i>arcade plates</i> and <i>tiebeams</i> : <i>spandrel struts</i> . <i>Dragon ties</i> ? Reversed assembly, unjowled aisle wall posts failed to date: jowled arcade posts. <i>Passing braces</i> across aisle ties Upper roof rebuilt c. 1525 (<i>qv</i>).	TR 211579
1317	1299 -1334	Kent	Meopham,	Nurstead Court	19.48 Notm	Open hall roof + solar end. Aisled.	TQ 640686
1317	1317	Wilts	Winsley	Burghope Manor	37.122 Oxf	2-bay hall with <i>arch-braced</i> cruck truss. <i>Yoke</i> , <i>ridge plate</i> .	ST 797609
1318	1317 /18	Berks (Oxf)	Sutton Courtenay	Manor Cottage, High Street	MPHE SUC-A 23.49 Oxf (30)	Half-hipped, thatched. Large wall panels (no midrails) with long straight braces, open cruck truss with elbowed blades, arch-braced collar, saddle (type C apex): tenoned side purlins, ridge plate, lapped windbraces. Contemporary 3-bay wing with straight wall braces, may have had front wall jetty, great chamber: collar purlins jointed into sides of crown posts, dragon ties. <i>Trait de Jupiter scarfs</i> . (Fire-damaged in 1990).	SU 503941
1318	1300 -35	Oxf	Thame	7 Buttermarket	24.41 Notm	Cross-wing with 1 st -fl chamber, but no roof details.	SP 706058
1318	1317 /18	Suff	Brockley	Brockley Hall, Hawk's Lane	36.94 Oxf	Manorial. Aisled hall range and contemporary wing. Octagonal arcade posts with moulded capitals.	TL 826555
1318	1300 -35	Worcs	Worcester	Cathedral	26.49 Notm	Nave roof. Re-used timbers reconstructed as from coupled rafter trusses with 'struts on the lower <i>collars</i> and <i>soulaces</i> and <i>ashlar pieces</i> beneath.' (Also see 1730).	SO 850546
1319	1319	Derbs	Doveridge	Home Farm	27.82 Notm	2-bay smoke-blackened crown post roof: <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , <i>ashlar pieces</i> , <i>curved braces</i> . Steeply chamfered wall plates. <i>Possibly originally aisled</i> .	SK 146327

1319	1301 -37	Ess	Wakes Colne	Crepping Hall, Crepping Hall Rd	34.102 Sh (31)	Manorial. Moated. Timber-framed. Two-bay hall and cross-passage. Base cruck (the blades have no arcade braces). Crown post roof. <i>Spere truss</i> has octagonal posts with moulded capitals.	TL 909284
1319	1318 -19	Som	Wells	King's Head Inn	29.126 Oxf (32)	Town-house: open hall. Short principals on timber corbels. <i>Cusped</i> and moulded arch-braces to cranked collar. <i>Arcade plates</i> sit in shaped upper end of <i>blade</i> and at feet of upper truss, which has its own collar, <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and <i>wind-braces</i> . At intermediate trusses with coupled rafters and high collar, clasped purlins. (Also see 1511. Jane Penoyre categorized this as a ' <i>two-tier base cruck</i> ').	ST 548456
1319	1316 to 1319	Wilts	Shalbourne	West Court Farm	36.95 Oxf	Base cruck hall with aisled end truss and crown post roof. Arabic assembly marks.	SU 332628
1320	1319 -1320	Berks	Slough	Upton Court	19.46 Notm (33)	Hall - aisled and hammer-beam. <i>Arch-braces</i> to <i>tiebeam</i> , crown posts.	SU 980791
1320	1320 c.	Bucks	Bradwell	Bradwell Abbey [=Priory Farm?]	12.39 (34)	Barn. This date is for a re-used cruck blade from porch. (Martin Bridge dated portions of possible base cruck blades to after 1279). Estimated internal span 8.53-9.3m.	SP 827396
1320	1319 -20	Dev	Clannaborough	Thorne	28.140 Sh	Arch-braced hip crucks. Jointed (?) crucks, face pegs, <i>slip tenon</i> . Chamfered <i>arch-braces</i> to slightly cranked <i>collars</i> . 'Massive' <i>yokes</i> carry <i>ridge plate</i> .	SS 736002
1320	1319 /20	Notts	Clifton	Till House	MPHE CLI-B 23.58 (35)	Thatched. 2-bay hall with cross-passage + service bay. Truss T1, base cruck, arch-braces to single tiebeam, octagonal crown post, 4-way up-braces. Curved braces up to arcade plates with <i>trait-de-Jupiter</i> scarfs. Truss T2 aisled, arch-braced tiebeam, crown-post down-braced to tiebeam, up to collar. Flying tiebeam. (For upper end wing see 1466).	SK 544350
1320	1320 +	Worcs	Worcester	Guesten Hall	No dendro. (36)	Now at Avoncroft Museum, former roof of priory / cathedral guest hall. Arch-braced collar roof with filled spandrels, cusped V-struts. 3 tiers side purlins + ridge piece. Tiers of curved windbraces are cusped and elaborately carved with pierced trefoils. NGR is for original site.	SO 849544
1321	1308 -33	Ches (GrMan)	Stockport	Church of St Mary	42.100 Notm RDRS 24/2011	Most of church 19thC but chancel roof has 23 arch-braced coupled rafter frames with <i>spandrel struts</i> and <i>scissor-bracing</i> .	SJ 898905
1321	1313-1328	Shrop	Ludlow	Rectory, 4 College St 37	24.56 Oxf ?	<i>End-jetty</i> wing: <i>Stop-splayed scarf joint</i> . Open-roofed 'chamber' [hall?] over stone undercroft. Coupled rafter roofs.	SO 512747
1322	1321 /22	Hamps	Michelmersh	Manor Farm	33.92 Oxf	South range of prior's retreat / country house. <i>Stone</i> chamber block. 1 st -floor solar has <i>barrel vault</i> . Stock-piled timber?	SU 353265
1323	1322, 1322 /23	Som	Dunster	12 -14 High Street	49.125 DUST/15/17	4 bay hall with 2 arch-braced raised cruck trusses with cranked collars & type H apexes.	SS 991437
1323	1312 -33	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Primary phase of kitchen roof. (Also see 1268 after, 1401).	ST 428248
1323	1322 /23	YksWR (YksN)	York	60 Stonegate	31.127 Sh	Urban. Shop. <i>Box-framed</i> . Three storeys. <i>Jettied</i> , with <i>dragon beams</i> . The roof has been rebuilt, but a damaged crown post in 58 Stonegate. (Also see 1645).	SE 602521
1324	1323 /24	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Middle Farm (Baylols Manor)	23.48 Oxf (38)	S range: crown post, <i>dragon ties</i> . Also see 1367-71 for replacement open hall.	SU 492893
1324	1323 /24	Som	Taunton	Tudor Tavern, 15 Fore Street	34.117 Oxf (39)	Market place. Dwelling and shop, formerly thought to be of 1384-5. <i>Jettied</i> . Behind the shop, an open hall with a base cruck and crown post. Intermediate trusses are jointed crucks. <i>Stop-splayed</i> and <i>tabled scarf</i> in an arcade plate.	ST 228244
1324 c.	1320 c. - 1328	Wilts	Lacock	King John's Hunting Lodge (N. Trust)	45.107 44.66	Rebuilt in stone, 1½ storeys. 'Raised cruck' hall. Screens passage, 2-centred arch doorways, 3-bay hall, evidence of a louvre.	ST 916685
1325	1325	Notts	Southwell	Southwell Minster	27.87 Notm	Misericords.	SK 702537
1325	1325	Oxf	Henley-on- Thames	The Old Bell, 20 Bell Street	40.129 Oxf	3 bays with side passage & primary lateral stack. <i>Applied jetty</i> . Arch-braced cambered <i>tiebeam</i> , octagonal crown post with richly-moulded capital, 4 upward braces.	SU 760826

1325	1320-1330	Shrop	Much Wenlock	23 Barrow Street	24.57 (40)	Date is for 'cross-wing braces' but these and base cruck hall range (formerly with crown post) held to be contemporary.	SO 624999
1325	1325	Som	Wells	Cathedral ; St Catherine's Chapel	36.88 Notm CfA 64/2004	SE transept. 9 close-set coupled rafter frames with <i>collars</i> , originally with tiebeams at frames 1 and 8. Frame 8 retains curved <i>dragon ties</i> , <i>notch-lapped</i> to the wall-plates.	ST 552459
1326	1324 c. -27	Wilts	Bremhill	Bremhill Court	45.106 EH / Notm (41) RDR 77-2010	2 trusses from open hall house. Truss B may be base cruck. <i>Arcade plate</i> on top of <i>tiebeam</i> . Octagonal crown post, square for braces; upward curved braces (Arabic assembly marks). <i>Collar-purlin tenoned</i> into top of crown post.	ST 980730
1327	1327 +	Ches	Chester	36 Bridge Street	23.44 Sh	Undercroft ceiling	SJ 405662
1327	1317 -36	Hamps	Odiham	6, Farnham Road	36.97 Oxf	2-bay wing. <i>Dragon ties</i> . Long braces of almost square section. Lodged joists. Front bay reconstructed 1409 -31 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 745512
1327	1325 /26 1327	Hamps	Warnford	Riversdown	32.80 Oxf	Two-bay base cruck hall. Coupled rafters: <i>curved braces</i> rise from cornices over the arcade plates up to a high <i>collar</i> . (High?) end truss with <i>arcade posts</i> .	SU 603248
1327	1325 .26 1327	Suff	Great Bricett	Great Bricett Hall	47.92 MB DM	Augustinian priory hall attached to church. 2-bay open hall + storeyed bay to S. Single-aisled truss includes 3 service doorways with moulded capitals. Archaic carpentry includes <i>passing braces</i> and <i>notched lap joints</i> .	TM 038507
1327	1313 -41	Warks	Cubbington	Old Manor House	MPHE CUB-A	Stone. 2-bay hall + cross-passage. In open base cruck truss, arch-braced cranked double tiebeams clamp arcade plates, slip tenons, crown post, saltire braces. Aisled spere truss arcade posts are jowled, arch-braced tiebeam, crown post with 4-way up-braces. Collar plate.	SP 344682
1328	1327 /28	Cambs	Ely	Priory House SE annex	23.51 Notm	Re-used timbers in roof – see 1567 /8	TF 049061
1328	1328	Som	Long Sutton	The Court House	28.173 Oxf (42)	Manorial. 3-bay hall. '...raised base cruck' [otherwise a <i>bladed roof</i> with <i>arch-braced collar</i>] which supports small <i>second tier curved blades</i> within which there are proper crown posts with four-way upward braces. Coupled rafters <i>with soulaces</i> and <i>collars</i> . <i>Arcade plates</i> with <i>splayed and tabled scarfs</i> with <i>under-squinted abutments</i> , <i>edge-key</i> and <i>face pegs</i> . An aisled truss beyond the <i>cross-passage</i> .	ST 468259
1328	1326 /27 & 1327 /28	Sus W	Crawley	The Tree, 103 High St	48.91 RH77/26/16	4-bay timber-framed open hall house with unjowled posts. In the 2 remaining bays, an octagonal crown post with double jowls and quatrefoil bracing.	TQ 268368
1329	1329 +	Dev	Cheriton Fitzpaine	South Coombe	29.113 Oxf	(Re-used jointed) crucks built into the extension of a house of 1464 /5 1465 (<i>qv</i>).	SS 890087
1329	1328 /29	Ess	Belchamp St Paul	Turners	28.142 Sh (43)	Once an aisled hall. <i>Notched lap joints</i> , <i>splayed scarf joints</i> . It has been argued that the arch-braced tiebeams are not primary.	TL 799431
1329	1328 /29 ?	Hamps	Burghclere	Burghclere Manor	28.176 Oxf	Rectory. <i>Mass walls</i> . Hall with in-line service wing and 4-bay solar wing. Date is for 2-bay hall: <i>tiebeam</i> , crown post with 4 upward braces. End trusses are ' <i>raised aisle</i> '	SU 468579
1329	1311 -47	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	3 rd of 11 structures dated: East undercroft, longitudinal structure. (Also see 1316 -51).	SO 410713
1329	1319 -39	Rut	Oakham	College House, Oakham School	30.90 Notm	Crown post.	SK 858088
1329	1328 /29	Shrop	Clungunford	St Cuthbert's Church	33.96 Oxf	Boarded (coupled rafter) <i>wagon roof</i> over chancel. (Also see 1338 /39).	SO 394787
1329	1315 -43	Som	Meare	Meare Manor Farmhouse, St Mary's Rd	34.93 MB CfA 103/2002.	Abbots' summer residence. Date-range is for primary phase: contemporary hall undercroft and chapel ranges.	ST 456417
1330	1317 -43	Dev	Barnstaple	St Anne's Chapel, Paternoster Row	44. 83 MB RDRS 41/2012	Wagon roof over chantry chapel. Inner & outer wall plates, sole plates, 25 rafter couples, ashlar pieces, arch-braced common rafter collars. (Crypt ceiling supported by post and spine beam construction - h/s boundary 1316).	SS 558332
1330	1327 /28 & 1330	Glouc	Wick	Old Manor Farmhouse	50.107 Oxf	2-bay hall. Arch-braced raised crucks. Single tier of side purlins but 2 tiers of wind braces? (Also see 1529 /30).	ST 707724
1330	1312 -47	Kent	East Farleigh	Gallants Manor	23.57 Notm	Crown post roof over service wing chamber	TQ 729527
1330	1315 -44	Kent	Maidstone	Archbishop's Palace	20.42 Notm	Solar - <i>arch-brace</i> , <i>tiebeam</i>	TQ 623734
1330	1330	Leic	Melton Mowbray	5 King Street	39.108 Notm	Base cruck/ short principal hall: <i>arcade plates</i> , crown post. Straight upward braces cross <i>soulaces</i> to <i>collar</i> .	SK 750196

1330	1330	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	40 -44 Castlegate	30.97 Notm CfA 95/2002	2 storeys. 2½ bays + added W bay. <i>Box-framed. Jettied.</i> Crown post or crown strut? <i>collar purlin may be tenoned into its head.</i> Straight brace up to collar-purlin; down-braces and curved outer braces from tiebeam directly to collar. (First-floor joists yielded dates from c.1330 (primary) to mid-17 th C repairs).	SK 798538
1330	1328 to 1329 /30	Oxf	Milton	42 -42A High Street	49.142 Oxf	Timber-framed and thatched 3-bay hall range. Base cruck blades project outside arcade plates, short crown post with 4-way braces; mortices for a low beam between the blades. Aisled end truss. 2-bay jettied wing (now tiled) has large panel wall frame with straight up-braces and crown post roof with 2-way braces.	SU 485923
1330	1329 -30	Som	Dunster	26 -28 Church Street	47.74 DUCS/40/15	3 bays, 2 raised cruck trusses, 1 with cranked collar and type H apex, 1 with type C apex.	SS 990436
1330	1330	YksER (YksE)	Beverley	The Old Guildhouse, 19 -21 Ladygate	49.131 Notm	Primary range originally jettied. 6 trusses with tiebeams, crown posts with down-braces to tiebeam and up-braces to collar purlin. Raking struts from tiebeams to principals.	TA 032397
1331	1305 -57 radiocarbon	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Pomander House, Townsend	MPHE HAR-D (44)	Cruck truss T2 has (secondary?) tiebeam, arch-braced collar, king strut to saddle, single tier of side purlins, ridge plate, curved windbraces. T1 is an 'open plank end truss'.	SU 493895
1332	1327 /28 to 1331 /32	Dev	Awliscombe	Wadhayes	50.100 Notm	House (stone), 3-room & cross-passage. True crucks but blades jointed above collar. Arch-braced cranked collars, yokes. Single tier tenoned purlins + ridge purlin. (For barn see 1534/5).	ST 136031
1332 +	1332 +	Dev	Bridford	Bridford Barton	50.100 Notm	Hall roof repairs including side-pegged jointed cruck with cranked collar, two tiers tenoned side purlins + ridge purlin. (For base cruck hall see 1298, for service block see 1474-5).	SX 816864
1332 ?	1309 - ?1354	Surr	Guildford (near)	Wanborough	28.146 Sh	Date is for re-used octagonal post in arcade of 1388 /9 (qv).	SU 934489
1333	1333	Hamps	East Meon	Tudor House	34.114 Oxf (45)	Central truss of open hall. <i>Cranked</i> tiebeam, above which <i>cusped arch-braces</i> rise to <i>steeply cranked</i> collar. Principals and purlins are secondary.	SU 678222
1333	1332 -33.	Wilts	Lower Chicksgrove	Apshill House	45.107 44.67 RDR 102- 2010 RDR 104-2010	Isolated. Open hall house, originally framed, now stone, thatched. Raised cruck truss with ogee-cusped <i>arch-braced collar</i> , and <i>saddle</i> [a <i>short principal roof</i> ?] 2 tiers of purlins originally tenoned? Long cranked wind-braces.	ST 976294
1334	1331 to 1333 -34	Berks (Oxf)	Sutton Courtenay	The Manor House, Church Street	48.117 Oxf (46)	For MP & JP John Brounz? Roof over N service wing with 3 bays of chambers above includes arch-braced collars, clasped purlins, tenoned curved wind-braces. (C. Currie proposed that this wing was contemporary with the (undated) base cruck open hall).	SU 502941
1334	1328 -39	Cambs	Ely	Walsingham House (Infirmary complex)	- CfA 74/2004	Chamber over vaults. Mixed timbers, inc. England and N Europe, some stockpiled. <i>Shallow pitch roof</i> with cambered tiebeams. Central moulded rib. Rafters support decorated boards.	TL 541801
1334	1334	Derbs	Mickleover	2 The Hollow	44.92 Notm	Later house retaining remnants of truss with tiebeam, principals, but collar removed. (Ground-floor ceiling dated 1597-1622).	SK 309336
1334	1334 +	Dev	Bradworthy	Church of St John the Baptist	34.98 Sh	<i>Sole pieces</i> presumed to be from an earlier transept roof. (Also see 1383 -1413)	SS 325139
1334	1328 -1339	Dev	Lapford	Bury Barton	28.139 Sh (47)	House, T-plan (3-bay hall range + 2-bay service range): Jointed cruck, <i>post-scarfs</i> secured by pegs & slip tenon. Cob. Arch-braced collars. Yoke supports ridge plate. Wind-braced purlins become arcade plates over <i>spere truss</i> and aisle-type end trusses. In spere truss, <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> carries king-post with arch-brace up to ridge on hall side. <i>Dragon ties</i> .	SS 733071
1334	1318 -50	Hamps	Mottisfont,	Dairy Cottage (Nat Trust)	34.114 Oxf	<i>Timber-framed: large wall panels</i> with slightly curved and straight braces. East range, 2 bays, <i>jettied</i> . Originally with <i>arch-braces to cranked tiebeam</i> and crown post. (Later range of 1499 /1500 qv).	SU 324268
1334	1316 -52?	Hamps	Winchester	42 High Street	31.123 Sh	Urban. 3-storeys <i>jettied</i> . Colonnaded walk-way. (Original roof replaced in 1643 -75 qv).	SU 481294

1334	1316 -51	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	Fourth of 11 structures dated: West undercroft, longitudinal structure. Also see 1482.	SO 410713
1334	1334	Kent	Sandwich	39 Strand Street 48	34.106 Notm	<i>Timber-framed</i> . 3-storey front range with open hall to rear. King-strut roof structure. <i>Splayed and tabled scarf joints with undersquinted abutments</i> . [S Pearson rept].	TR 330582
1334	1333 /34	Surr	Burstow	Burstow Manor, Rookery Hill	39.114 <i>trBURL/13/07</i>	Moated. Manorial. A property indenture of 1334. 2 bay open hall, floored service bay and 2 bay parlour wing. Open truss has <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> , with struts and mouldings in spandrels: Crown post with splayed foot braces. (Undated parlour wing has crown post roof).	TQ 314441
1335	1333 1335	Hamps	Alton	64, High Street: middle range.	27.97 Oxf (49)	Solar wing to missing hall? Coupled rafters with <i>collars, notched lap joints: splayed and tabled scarf joints</i> .	SU 716393
1335	1334 /35	Hamps	Kingsclere	Frobury Farmhouse	46.107 Oxf	2½ bay open hall rebuilt with double tiebeams clasping arcade plates, so probably a base cruck. Crown post with up- and down-braces. Spere truss of aisled form plus closed aisled truss at each end with passing brace halvings. Arcade plate has edge-halved and bridled scarf, claimed as earliest example of its kind. Radiocarbon date from crown-post down-brace cal 1313-74. (For primary rafters of former aisled hall see 1263 -68).	SU 512593
1335	1334 1334 /35	Hamps	West Tytherley	Church Farm House	38.128 Oxf	Hall and 2 bay 2 storey wing with <i>applied jetty</i> . Hipped. <i>Dragon ties</i> . Coupled rafter trusses. However, central truss and hip truss have truncated inner principals tenoned into collars, clasped side purlins. Curved wind braces. Wing with crown post roof did not date. (For hall reconstruction see 1776 -1808).	SU 276298
1335	1322 -47	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Moat	25.37 Notm	West gate tower – but no primary roof	TQ 585535
1335	1335	Notts	Nottingham	'Severns', Castle Road	27.87 Notm (50)	Re-erected near castle. 3-bay <i>jettied</i> solar range: down-braces to 1 st -floor front elevation, jowled crown posts.	SK 570397
1335	1334 /35+0	Oxf	Mapledurham	The Cottage, Mill Farm	21.47 HBMC	Cruck - <i>arch-braced open truss</i> across hall (types V and C).	SU 676777
1336	1335 /36	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hendred House - South wing	33.83 Oxf (51)	<i>Box-framed</i> . Unjettied. 4-bay chamber on 1 st floor. <i>Dragon ties</i> . Central truss: <i>crown-strut</i> with short braces up to the collar: clasped purlins and a <i>ridge-plate</i> . One gable has crown-strut with curved braces down to <i>tiebeam</i> . This date is for a first-floor side girt. (Altered 1375 /1407 <i>qv</i>).	SU 460885
1336	1323 -49	Berks (Oxf)	Long Wittenham	33 High St	MPHE LOW-C	Only W bay remains of 2-bay open hall house. W truss ½-hipped? Cruck truss T2 has cranked collar, saddle apex (type C) pegged for a ridge plate.	SU 548938
1336	1318 -53	Cambs	Ely	Walsingham House	24.40	Sacrist's house. Primary <i>brick</i> . '1st-floor hall'. <i>Shallow pitch, tiebeams</i> directly support <i>ridge-plate</i> . Baltic boards in ceiling dated to 1332 -6+21	TL 541802
1336	1320 -52	Cor	Morwenstow	Rectory Farmhouse	50.105 Oxf	Southern hall has 4 smoke-blackened base cruck trusses, upper principals are same scantling as blades. Threaded purlins (not plates) trapped by queen struts. A single smoke-blackened base cruck truss in N portion (undated) includes square-set plates.	SS 205152
1336	1320 -45	Derbs	Sandiacre	Sandiacre Tithe Barn, Church Farm	28.128 Notm	Dismantled barn. Braced arcade plates; cranked <i>tiebeams, principal rafters</i> , slightly <i>cranked collars</i> . <i>Original purlins threaded?</i> Downward braces halved across aisle ties.	SK 480372
1336	1335 /36	Hamps	Dogmersfield	Lords and Ladies	38.127 Oxf	2 bay open hall. Cruck: <i>arch braces to collars</i> : high end truss is type F1. Low end truss has <i>king post</i> tenoned into <i>tiebeam</i> and halved across <i>collar</i> . Straight wind braces.	SU 786529
1336	1336 +	Lon	London	The Jewel Tower, Abingdon St, Westminster	43.80 MB RDRS 109/2011	Door. Dated board probably German or Polish.	TQ 301794
1336	1314 - c.1358	Som	Englishcombe near Bath	Tithe Barn	26.57 Sh AML 64/94 (52)	5 bay stone barn. 4 raised cruck trusses with arch-braced collars, upper collars, 2 tiers of side purlins, the lower tier with curved wind braces.	ST 716628
1336	1336	Sus W	Rudgwick	Warhams, Naldretts Lane	40.123	Reconstruction of N aisle of 1213 -39 (<i>qv</i>). Also see 1482 -1502: 1548 /9: 1607: 1598 -1603.	TQ 088323

1336	1334 /35 & 1335 /36	Wilts	Heddington	Wick Farm Cottage	45.106 44.67 EH/Notm RRS 63/2014	1 truss survives from a cruck-built hall.	ST 981669
1336	1336	YksER (YksE)	Beverley	49 - 51 North Bar Within	49.132 Notm	Originally a lodging or part of a row? 6 bays, 2 storeys, jettied to front and one end. Braces from wall posts to tiebeams. Crown post with braces up to collar purlin.	TA 030398
1337	1337 +	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	28.138 Sh	Great Kitchen. 'Lower wall plate', but roof rebuilt – see 1489, 1577 ...	SU 971770
1337	1319 -54	Leic	Leicester	Cross Keys Inn 53	19.46 Notm	Crown post	SK 583049
1337	1320 -53	Lincs	Barton on Humber [Humberside]	St Peter's Church	32.89 Sh CfA 51/2001.	Base frame of timber spire. (Also see 1385 ...)	TA 035219
1337	1321 -52	Lincs	Lincoln	The Jew's House, 15 The Strait	25.25 Sh AML 7/94	2 nd phase shop-front lintels	SK 976715
1337	1300 -1320 1337	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	22-24 Kirkgate	32.98 Notm CfA 95/2002 (54)	Timber-framed. 4 bays. <i>Jettied</i> on front and one side; <i>dragon beam</i> . <i>Storey-high wall panels</i> with curved up-braces and down-braces. Crown posts with curved braces up to collar-purlin. (Pevsner thought building 15thC).	SK 798540
1337	1320-1354	Shrop	Aston Botterell	The Bold	26.68 Oxf	2-bay base cruck hall with crown post roof: <i>collar purlin</i> has <i>tabled scarf</i> with <i>undersquinted abutments</i> . (Also decorative corbels of 1509+).	SO 624848
1337	1326 -48	Shrop	Myndtown	Church of St John the Baptist	51.131 Notm	26 uniform scantling coupled rafters on single wall-plates, sole plates, ashlar pieces, mortice and tenon throughout. Chancel roof of (1332d) possibly same phase, but for rebuilt chancel roof see 1570 -95. (For remnants of earlier nave roof see 1225 -50).	SO 390895
1337	1321 -53	Worcs	Clifton on Teme	Woodmanton Manor	33.116 Sh	Open hall. Arch-braced crown post roof (inf Nick Joyce). (Floor inserted 1599-1635 qv)	SO 719605
1338	1338 +	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	36.91	S transept SE door to passage.	TQ 300795
1338	1337 -38	Oxf	Tadmarton	Manor Barn, Upper Tadmarton	47.96 Oxf	An Abingdon Abbey barn. Stone, 6 bays. Raised cruck. Arch-braced lower collars, apex types F1 & C. 2 tiers side purlins with splayed scarfs across the trusses, ridge piece.	SP 392370
1338	1335 1338	Som	Somerton	Crane Farm	31.108 Oxf	House. Two smoke-blackened raised crucks. <i>Cambered collars</i> , apex type H. Single tier of windbraces.	ST 490284
1338	1337 1337 /38	Sus W	Rudgwick	Snoxall	33.100 Oxf	4-bay house with 2-bay open hall with <i>internal jetty</i> at upper end. Hipped with gablet. Coupled rafters with collars? Outside walls & partitions originally with <i>vertical boarding</i> .	TQ 081329
1339	1338 -40	Berks (Oxf)	St. Helen Without	Calcott's Barn, Farringdon Rd., Shippon	48.117 Oxf	5 bay stone barn (for Abingdon Abbey or a tenant). 4 raised cruck trusses with arch-braced collars, upper collars. Side purlins: upper tier trenched, lower on backs of blades. Type C apexes. Bridled scarf, edge-halved scarf. (1 timber 1251 -83, re-used).	SU 484980
1339	1321 -56 1365	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	83 The Causeway	39.108 Notm	Re-used cruck trusses in an open hall house. Felling dates of 1314 (VA12.39) and 1305 (VA13.49) are both superseded here. Truncated cruck, full cruck with arch-braced collar, spandrel struts, saddle with short king post, lodged side purlins, mortice and tenon.	SU 467917
1339	1321 -56	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Moat	19.48 Notm	Roof over N-S solar range: <i>tiebeam</i> , braces, crown post	TQ 585535
1339	1338/9	Shrop	Clungunford	St Cuthbert's Church	33.96 Oxf CfA 81/2001	Boarded (coupled rafter) wagon roof over nave. (Also see 1513 -17).	SO 394787
1339	1336 -1342	Som	Baltonsborough	Bridge Farm House, West Bradley	28.172 Oxf (55)	Hall range. Two-tier cruck. 4 main trusses have <i>scarfed blades</i> and <i>arch-braced collars</i> which carry cusped upper crucks. 3 intermediate plain trusses with cusped arch-braced collars. Presumably <i>tenoned side purlins</i> . Plain lower wind-braces, upper tier of <i>cusped wind-braces</i> .	ST 552363
1339	1339 +0	Warks	Long Marston	Hopkins, Wyre Lane	23.58	2-bay open hall. Base cruck, 2 aisled trusses, spere truss, crown post, dragon ties	SP 155486
1339	1338 -39 c.	Wilts	Lacock	Manor Farm	47.82 Notm	'Tithe barn' Stone. 8 bay S range has raised cruck trusses with arch-braced collars, 2 tiers of side purlins. Similar in 3-bay E wing.	ST 916684

1340	1301 -33 1324-56	Dors	Sturminster Newton	Fiddleford Manor	34.91 MB CfA 13/2003	Hall and solar. Stone. Dates from solar: arch-braced collars plus cusped <i>king strut</i> , single tier of side purlins plus ridge-plate, 2 tiers of <i>cusped, curved wind-braces</i> , and cusped braces up to ridge, <i>horizontal cusped braces from collars to purlins</i> . Also see 1553-54.	ST 801136
1340	1339 /40	Hamps	Winchester	35 High Street	27.99 Oxf	<i>Wealden</i> . Crown post with 2-way braces AND clasped side purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> .	SU 483297
1340	1327 -52	Som	Bristol	St James Church, Whitson St	43.92	Chancel. <i>Wagon roof</i> – curved arch-braced common rafter couples. For nave roof see 1411-36.	ST 589735
1340	1324 -56	Sus W	Kirdford	Church of St John the Baptist	40.106 MB RDR 47/2008	N aisle & nave roofs. Also 1361-93, 1369-1401, 1509-41. Also see 1350-82.	TQ 018265
1340	1339 -40	Warks	Long Marston	Hopkins, Wyre Lane	MPHE LNG-M 23.58	2-bay open hall. Base cruck hall with spere truss & another aisled end truss. Arcade plates with <i>trait-de-Jupiter</i> scarfs, dragon ties, arch-braced tiebeam, 4-way braced crown post, rafter couples with tenoned collars & halved apexes. Louvre.	SP 155486
1340	1339 /40	Worcs	Droitwich	33 High Street	48.107 IT	Primary phase has 2-bay open hall with arch-braced tiebeam truss, cusped principals, struts. (Also see 1593 /4).	SO 900633
1340	1340	Worcs	Warndon	St Nicholas Church	30.122 Sh AML 34/98.	'Bell frame' – but also see 1424-1456 and 1498.	SO 887568
1341	1341	Ess	Birdbrook	Baythorne Hall	42.105 Oxf	Manorial. Timber-framed. Wide-spaced studs, 'multiple tension bracing'. Raised aisle 2-bay open hall (Hewett drew this as aisled hall), evidence of a louvre. Crenellated beam. Contemporary jettied wings. Hall & E wing roofs have crown posts. Earliest dated raised aisle hall? (W wing replacement roof not dated).	TL 719426
1341	1325 -57	Glouc	Gloucester	Cathedral	50.95 GLCZ/04/19	Abbot's Chapel roof. Also see 1111 -41 and 1134 -66.	SO 831187
1341	1340 /41	Herts	Standon	The Old Post Office	48.113 Oxf	Supersedes VA 34.91. Crown post roof.	TL 389221
1341	1338 +5	Notts	Nottingham	Severns, Castle Rd.	15.68	Superseded – see 1335. Also, a re-used timber (after 1130).	SK 570397
1341	1341 +0	Oxf	Crowmarsh Gifford	The Queen's Head	20.46 HBMC (56)	Aisled. Also, one blade of a base cruck, spere truss. '...lower tie with knee-braces', arch-braced tiebeams, collars, clasped purlins. (Also see 1454).	SU 616892
1341	1341 /42	Som	Cheddar	Hannam Manor	30.109 Oxf (57)	Two-tier cruck trusses in solar wing, with <i>cusped arch braces</i> and wind braces.	ST 457532
1342 c	1342 c. & 1320 +	Cambs	Ely	Cathedral – stalls	26.47 Notm	English oak for turned elements, Baltic boards in choir stalls: completed c.1345.	TL 541803
1342	1326 -58	Cambs	Impington	Burgoyne's Manor	51.138 Oxf	Ex-situ aisle post with moulded capital, from barn dismantled in 1950s.	TL 446632
1342	1321 -63	Ess	Southend	Southchurch Hall	28.142 Sh (58)	2-bay open hall. <i>Cusped arch-braces to tiebeam</i> carrying crown post with 4-way bracing. '...a well-preserved moated hall house containing a rather odd cruck element in the south-east corner ...' [eaves blades].	TQ 895855
1342	1340 /41 1342	Glouc	Winterbourne	Court Farm Barn	31.92 Oxf AML 46/91	Barn. Raised cruck / crucks carry <i>arch-braced collars</i> and rise to <i>saddles</i> supporting <i>ridge-plate: purlins tenoned</i> into blades at cross-entry but <i>trenched</i> elsewhere. One shorter truss has a <i>king post</i> on a <i>saddle</i> . (Originally dated 1347 +21 in VA 23.44)	ST 641808
1342	1326 -58	Surr	Chaldon	Tollsworth Manor House	37.100 trCDTM/10/05	2-bay solar wing. Roof gabled at front, hipped at back. Crown posts. (Hall range dated to 1435 /6 <i>qv</i>).	TQ 306545
1342	1331 1342	Warks	Polesworth	Polesworth Abbey Gatehouse	38.113 Notm (59)	Gatehouse. <i>Stone</i> to ground floor, <i>box-framed</i> above. Single-aisled. Crown post roof. (The felling date for timbers in the annex is 1582 <i>qv</i>).	SK 262025
1343	1312 -73	Ess	Great Dunmow	15 High Street	30.87 MB AML 21/99	S range of fire-damaged former PH. <i>Box-framed, jettied</i> , crown post.	TL 628219
1343	1342 /3	YksWR (YksW)	Scotton	Manor Farm	33.117 Sh	Originally a <i>timber-framed</i> aisled hall with in-line solar and un-floored (agricultural?) low end [inf J Deadman].	SE 325593
1344	1328 -60	Glouc	Bristol	St Mary Redcliffe Church	45.117 Oxf	Post and braces in bell chamber. (For ringing chamber see 1315 -17). Repairs were made to the bell chamber, using timber felled 1406 -38.	ST 591723
1344	1326 -61	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Moat	19.48 Notm	Open hall roof <i>ashlars, 'sole pieces'</i> . (Also see 1336).	TQ 585535

1344	1338 -40 to 1344	Oxf	Lewknor	The Great Barn, Church Farm	49.141 Oxf (60)	Supersedes entry in VA 21. House (moved to present site after 1674 for use as barn). Rectorial farm of Abingdon Abbey. Open hall with bay windows in N & S walls. Elaborate spere truss. Raised aisle roof, originally clasped purlins, diminished principals, impressive ogival cusped bracing.	SU 715976
1344	1344	Som	North Cadbury	21 Woolston Road	29.124 Oxf (61)	<i>Stone. Thatched.</i> Cross-passage plan. Hall open truss is full cruck with arch-braced collar and upper collar, apex E. 2 tiers trenched side purlins, wind braces. Service room retains side-pegged jointed cruck of 1441/2 d (qv)	ST 635272
1344	1344	Worcs	Leigh	Leigh Court Barn	37.108 Sh (62)	Barn. Largest true cruck in Britain – 9 trusses with 10m span. <i>Hipped roof.</i> Main blades 10.5-11m long, whole trees, trimmed: <i>arch-braced collars, saddles, short king-posts support ridge-plates, curved wind braces, tabled and bridled scarfs.</i>	SO 783535
1344	1344 +	Worcs	Bredon	Bredon Barn	13.49 Fl (63)	Aisled; <i>strainer beam, passing arch-braces, raked struts, double rafters clasp side purlins</i>	SO 918370
1345	1344 1344 /45	Kent	Smarden	Hamden Farm	38.101 SMHF/03/06	2-bay aisled hall with base cruck and crown post. One bay in line with hall, plus a wing with felling date range 1343 -75, but same build as hall on structural evidence. (Hall bressumer inserted 1541 -73 qv).	TQ 891407
1345	1345	Staffs	Burton upon Trent	186-7 Horninglow St	26.49 Notm (64)	Crown post, intersecting (scissor) braces, <i>jettied</i>	SK 253234
1345	1344 /45	Surr	Capel	Taylor's, Rusper Road	35.81 CATA/36/03	2 bay W wing originally with <i>hipped</i> ends [claimed as an open hall, but possible kitchen?] <i>Knee braces</i> up to central truss with a <i>cambered tiebeam</i> and chamfered <i>crown strut</i> . Coupled rafters and <i>collars</i> . (The 2-bay open hall dated to 1454-80 qv).	TQ 182387
1345	1345	Warks	Henley in Arden	Heritage Centre	33.87 Oxf (65)	Shop? Two-bay wing originally with <i>large panel wall frames</i> . Crown post roof: <i>dragon ties</i> . The wall framing was infilled with close studding using timber felled between 1436/7 and 1440. (Hall range 1451 (qv)).	SP 150658
1346	1345 /46	Surr	Leatherhead	Rowhurst	37.102 trLERO/33/05	Box-framed 2-bay rear wing. The roof is secondary. (Front range built of timber felled 1631 1631/2 qv).	TQ 159585
1347	1347	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	Chapel and tower, Stonor Park	46.111 Oxf	11 scissor-braced coupled rafters over west end of chapel. (For remainder of roof see 1577 /78).	SU 742891
1347	1341 -52	Shrop	Aston Eyre	Hall Farm	29.122 Oxf	Gatehouse. Stone. No roof details: replaced?	SO 653942
1348	1345 /50	Kent	Canterbury	5-7 The Parade & 9 Mercury Lane	39.122 Notm	3 stories, <i>jettied</i> on each floor and on both street elevations. Roof replaced.	TR 150578
1348	1348 c.	Leic	Loughborough	Warner's Lane / Church Gate	15.66 Notm	Hall. Base cruck. (Also see 1497).	SK 538200
1348	1330 -1365	Oxf	Thame	Thame Park House	24.41 Notm	Unspecified later timbers – see 1167.	SP 716038
1348	1348 + and 1335 -60	YksER (YksE)	Beverley	St Mary's Church	49.132 Notm	1 st -floor priest's room and annex. Purlins in shallow pitch roof over annex.	TA 034398
1349	1327 -71	Heref	Hereford	20 Church Street	28.144 Sh AML 17/96	Canon's house. '1st-floor hall'. Crown posts.	SO 510399
1349	1331 -66	Notts	Langford-by-Home	Church	26.49 Notm	Post. No details. (Also 1389 -15+20, but no details).	SK 821590
1349	1349	Som	Wells	20 Vicar's Close	31.109 Oxf	Vicar's houses. Terrace. Stone. (Probably re-roofed 1466 qv)	ST 551460
1349	1340 - 1358	Staffs	Burton upon Trent	Manor House, Abbey Green	30.95 Notm (66)	Monastic, stone. Solar wing. <i>Blades / principals</i> . Cambered arch-braced saddles, <i>collar purlin</i> .	SK 251226

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