

INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND
NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA47 (2016).

© Vernacular Architecture Group 2018

These files may be copied for personal use, but should not be published or further distributed without written permission from the Vernacular Architecture Group. Always access these tables via the VAG website. Unauthorised copies released without prior consent on search engines may be out of date and unreliable. In 2016 a very small number of construction date ranges from historical sources have been added. These entries are entirely in italics.

Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



1500 -1549

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; EH ref; (other ref)	Description / keywords	NGR
????	1579 -? 1623	Lancs	Bolton	Hall l' Th' Wood	28.143 Sh	No framing or roof details. Only a wide date range obtained.	SO 724116
1500	1499 /1500	Bucks	Ashley Green	Grove Farm House	29.111 Oxf	Moated. Secondary roof? Cranked <i>tiebeam</i> , principals, <i>raking struts</i> , single tier of <i>tenoned purlins</i> (jowled). <i>V-struts</i> .	SP 986042
1500	1494 -1506	Bucks	Long Crendon	96 High Street	<i>MPHE</i> LON-D	E ½ of 2-bay open hall. T2 has truncated cruck blades (apex type W), tiebeam, struts, collar. 2 W bays in No. 98 High St belong to a different cruck structure (with fdr of 1430 -61 <i>qv</i>).	SP 697090
1500	1500	Cambs	Peterborough	Cathedral	35.84 Sh	Presbytery ceiling structure. A board in the Presbytery dated to after 1454.	TL 194987
1500	1485 -1514	Cor	St Mabyrn	St Mabena Church	40.119 DCL RDR 74/2008	Nave roof: 18m long, 39 <i>wagon trusses</i> (double arch-braced common rafters). Similar N aisle roof gave felling date range of 1513 -35. Porch roof 1487 -1523.	SO 793768
1500	1489 -1500	Glouc	Ashleworth	'Tithe Barn' (NT)	33.74 MB CfA 17/2002	Barn. <i>Limestone</i> . Documentary evidence 1497. It had been argued that roof later and porches added; dendrochronology demonstrated otherwise. 10-bay tiebeam & collar trusses with <i>queen struts</i> .	SO 818252
1500	1499 /1500	Hamps	Mottisfont	Dairy Cottage (NT)	34.114 Oxf	Later range added to two bays of 1318 -50 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 324268
1500	1493 -1506	Hamps	Soberton	Bere Farmhouse, Heath Road	43.101 Oxf	Farmhouse. Flint & timber-framed. 2 bays with smoke blackening & with cambered tiebeam over large brackets, queen struts, clasped purlins, slightly curved windbraces.	SU 600142
1500	1485 -1515	Heref	Kington	Hergest Court	28.159 Oxf	Undercroft pentice. Also see 1267, 1619-21.	SO 281554
1500	1499/1500	Heref	Leominster	40 Broad St	28.159 Oxf (1)	East (<i>galleried</i>) range. Walls – <i>storey-high close studding</i> to ground fl, <i>small square framing</i> to 1 st fl. Arch-braced tiebeam & collar, <i>queen struts</i> , double <i>trenched side purlins</i> and ridge purlin. One truss has no collar but <i>raked struts</i> directly up to principals. Also see 1463.	SO 495593
1500	1499 1500	Oxf	Yelford	Yelford Manor	33.85 Oxf	3-bay hall with cross-passage plus two 3-bay wings. Both wings are <i>close-studded</i> , and <i>jettied</i> at the front. Hall open trusses have moulded arch-braced collars; closed trusses have tiebeams and collars but no struts: two tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> , wind braces.	SP 359048
1500	1492 -1507	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Roof of E room, S cloister block. Also see 1268 after, 1401, 1445 -73, 1492 after, 1507 -21 ...	ST 428248
1500	1499 /1500	Sus W	Horsham	15 The Causeway	45.104 <i>RHCB/20/13</i>	Timber-framed front range, 5-bays, fully floored. Gabled, jettied to front & rear. Storey-high close studding. Unjowled posts, tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins, diminished principals, curved windbraces. (For rear range see 1367).	TQ 171304
1500	1487 -1512	YksWR (YksW)	Kirkburton	All Hallows Church	39.128 Notm RDR 49/2007	Nave roof primary timbers. King posts with <i>ridge braces</i> . Panelled <i>ceiling ribs</i> with a felling date of 1519. Also see 1183 after, 1233, 1633.	SE 198125
1501	1500 /01	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	15 High Street (former Lion Inn)	45.122 Oxf (2)	Scissor-braced truss inserted into west range (a crown post roof of 1291 <i>qv</i>).	SU 497970

1501	1488 -1513	Cor	St Teath	Church of St Tetha	39.119 Notm	South aisle wagon roof. The pews have a felling date range of 1499 -1524 so they could be broadly contemporary. Also see 1531 -56.	SX 064805
1501	1500 /1	Ess	Saffron Walden	St Aylotts	28.142 Sh AML Rep 26/96	No roof details.	TL 570399
1501	1500 /01 1501	Hamps	Alton	23 High Street	30.105 Oxf	Inn: lodging range. <i>Half-hipped. Large panel framing with long curved braces. Tiebeams [& collars], queen struts, clasped purlins.</i>	SU 716395
1501	1500 /1501	Hamps	Littleton	Monk's Rest	30.107 Oxf (3)	Rectory. <i>Close studding.</i> Two-bay hall floored over at lower_end plus floored parlour bay. Arch-braced <i>tiebeam [and collar?] crown strut, queen struts, clasped purlins, long curved wind braces.</i>	SU 455329
1501	1496 -1505	Hamps	Overton	Court Farm	25.29 Oxf 4)	Wing. <i>Tiebeam [& collar], queen struts, 2 tiers of tenoned purlins, wind braces.</i> Doc. date for house is 1505 -7.	SU 514500
1501	1501	Oxf	Charlbury	Church of St Mary the Virgin	44.104 Oxf	Moulded wall plates & rafter over vestry. (For chancel roof see 1527 -43).	SP 355194
1501	1501	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Castle	28.168 Oxf (5)	Council House (outer bailey). Hall range: ceiled? Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts. Slightly cusped wind braces.</i> Also see 1465-75.	SJ 495127
1501	1485 -1517	Surr	Bagshot	44 High Street	33.77 MB CfA 29/2001	The date is for a single post in a coaching inn: <i>galleried.</i>	SU 912633
1502	1502	Ches	Whitchurch	Combermere Abbey	35.90 Notm CfA 83/2003	Roof of Abbot's Lodging. 6 trusses of a 'first floor hall' with central <i>smoke bay and louvre, dais canopy.</i> False hammer-beams, moulded and carved <i>arch-braces</i> carved bosses on <i>collars.</i> Also see 1546 -81 and 1564.	SJ 598440
1502	1484 -1519	Derbs	Eckington	23 Church Street	20.39 Notm	Barn. Cruck	SK 433798
1502	1489 -1514	Dev	Feniton	St Andrew's Church, Feniton Court	40.113 Notm RDR 2-2009	S aisle: principal rafters, cranked tiebeams, principals, 2 tiers of purlins plus <i>ridge purlin.</i> (Wind-braces removed?) Nave roof failed to date.	SY 109994
1502	1488 -1515	Ess	Stambourne	Moone Hall	31.122 Sh	Village. Manorial. <i>Jettied.</i> Three bays plus three-bayed <i>gabled wing.</i>	TL 721387
1502	1489 -1514	Nort	Stanford-on-Avon	St Nicholas' Church	28.130 Notm (6) AML 27/96	Replacement roof of N aisle. 'Flat' roof with moulded tiebeams. Partly of ridge-beams lapped over tiebeams, partly of ridge-beams housed or tenoned into upper arris.	SP 589789
1502	1495 -1508	Oxf	Oxford	126 High Street	11.34 FI	No roof details.	SP 515064
1502	1502	Warks	Stratford-upon-Avon	Pedagogue's House (Grammar Sch)	- Notm RDR 68/2006	Part of Guildhall complex. <i>Storey-high close studding.</i> Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts, clasped purlins, curved wind braces.</i>	SP 200547
1502	1489 -1514	Worcs	Abberley	Town Farmhouse, The Village	47.83 Notm	Timber-framed. Main range of 3 bays, cellar, 2 storeys + attics. Only a stud was dated. (Repairs to main range employed timber felled after 1555, but for jettied bay see 1538 -63).	SO 754677
1502	1501 /2	YksWR (YksN)	Bolton Percy	Gatehouse	19.45 Sh	Tiebeam	SE531422
1502 +	1502 +	YksWR (YksW)	Elland	Elland Old Hall	15.69 Sh	And 1562+ for replacement timbers.	SE 105215
1503	1451 -83 1487-1519	Bucks	Boveney	Church of St Mary Magdalene	37.97 MB CfA 8/2006	Church. Wooden tower.	SU 939776
1503	1488 -1518	Dev	Coldridge	Lower Chilverton	28.140 Sh	Hall open trusses were side-pegged jointed crucks. Three sets of <i>tenoned purlins and a ridge.</i>	SS 698063
1503	1487 -1519	Ess	Fyfield	Church of St Nicholas	37.98 MB CfA 64/2005	Re-used timbers in tower rebuilt 1563-86 (<i>qv</i>).	TL 572067
1503	1502 /3	Heref	Aylton	Court Farm Barn	38.120 Oxf RDR 1/2007	6-bay barn with 5 pairs of cruck blades.	SO 296377
1503	1501 -5	Kent	Winkhurst	Winkhurst House	15.69 FI	(Timbers then in store @ Weald & DnInd); this date for open hall: also see 1540 -50.	TQ 497492
1503	1491 -1514	N'umb	Bardon Mill	Willimoteswick	41.99 Notm (7) RDR 87/2009	Manorial. <i>Stone.</i> East range south roof; principal rafters, tiebeams & collars. For N range see 1498 -1523. (Floor frame dated to 1575)	NY 770636

Tree-ring dated roofs VAG © 2018

1503	1498 -1508	Oxf	Oxford	Corpus Christi College	13.49 Fl	Hall, now kitchen: no roof details.	SP 515062
1503	1502/3	Shrop	Bolas Magna	Meeson Farm	31.105 Oxf (8)	Hall house. Cruck type A apex low beam, with <i>notched-lap halvings</i> to the cruck blades.	SJ 654207
1503 c.	1503 c.	Surr	Dunsfold	Dunsfold Parish Church	36.76 <i>DUCX/25/04</i>	West tower with broach spire. 4 posts, girders, arch-braces. Sound chamber and bell stage have 4 more posts and cross bracing.	SU 998363
1503	1496 -1510	Surr	Godalming	Fry's Yard, 37-38 Bridge St	38.102 <i>GOFH/11/06</i>	<i>Box framed</i> , originally of 2 bays, <i>gabled</i> . <i>Small square panels</i> without bracing. <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, curved wind braces.	SU 972439
1503	1485 -1520	Worcs	Rock	Bower Court	33.78 MB	E wing has wind-braced principals with no collars.	SO 732712
1503 +	1503 +	YksWR (YksN)	Nesfield with Langbar	West Hall	14.61 Sh	King post (inf. B Hutton)	SE 085501
1503	1495 -1510	Yks	York	Bishopsthorpe Palace, Bishopsthorpe	41.102 Notm RDRS 57/2008	Brick with stone dressings. North range reputedly built 1480-1500. E. end has one arch-braced collar truss, 2 tiers of (tenoned?) side purlins. For SW wing see 1539-64.	SE 597478
1504	1504	Beds	Chicksands	Chicksands Priory	30.91 Notm	Priory, later a house. North range roof A4, bays 4 and 5.	TL 122394
1504	1492 -1516	Dev	Exeter	46, High Street	42.99 Notm RDR 71-2009	Shop at front, domestic to rear. <i>Storey-high close studding</i> , buttress shafts, <i>coved jetty</i> . 8 <i>tiebeam and principal</i> trusses, 2 tiers of purlins [through, tenoned, or <i>trenched?</i>] + <i>ridge-piece</i> (not on drwgs).	SX 920926
1504	1504	Hamps	King's Somborne	Manor Farm	30.107 Oxf	Parallel wings belonging to earlier house of 1301 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 367314
1504	1504	Heref	Hereford	Hereford Cathedral	46.98 Notm	'St John's Walk'. Covered passage with 12 trusses of cambered tiebeams, king posts, principals. Single tier of <i>trenched</i> side purlins & a ridge piece, all moulded. Curved 'brackets' from posts to ridge piece.	SO 510397
1504	1501 /02 1503 /04	Shrop	Wem	3, Tilley Village	46.96 <i>SYTA/40/14</i>	Cruck-framed. Hipped. Curved blades, type L2 apexes. Trenched side purlins. Smoke-blackening in some joints. Ridge beam possibly re-set.	SJ 508278
1504	1503 /4	Surr	Worplesdon	Perry Hill, The Green	34.96 <i>TGPH/35/02</i>	Date is for open hall between two floored bays. However, the clasped purlin roof with diminished principals may be a rebuild, done when smoke bay inserted.	SU 970536
1504	1502 1503 /4	Sus W	Rusper	Saykers, Faygate Lane	35.76 <i>RUSK/34/03</i>	3-bay hall house. Long <i>arch-braces in wall frames</i> . <i>Hipped</i> roof. Crown posts braced only longitudinally <i>Edge halved scarfs with double-pegged long bridles</i> .	TQ 215363
1504	1504	YksWR (YksS)	Bradfield	Ughill Manor, Tinker Bottom	25.42 Notm	Cruck barn with apex types H/C/D.	SK 258904
1505	1504 /05	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Hollywell Cottage, Wellshead Lane	<i>MPHE HAR-F</i>	This felling date is for ½-hipped phase 2 cruck-built W extension: cruck blades, tiebeam, collar.	SU 491889
1505	1489 -1521	Berks	Newbury	Coopers Arms, Bartholomew Street	47.71 <i>RGCA/37/15</i>	Tiebeam and collar roof truss but date may be from reset timber	SU 469668
1505	1492 -1517	Cor	Boconnoc	Boconnoc House	39.120 Notm RDR 77/2007	Country house, 16thC, largely rebuilt 18thC. Main range roof of 8 trusses now has principals lapped at apex, and double-pegged lapped collars. Architects claim evidence that original form was double arch-braced collar.	SX 146606
1505	1505	Cumb	Durdar	Ratten Row	29.108 Notm	<i>Stone</i> . Smoke-blackened roof. Byre end formerly of clay. <i>Thatch</i> . Originally <i>hipped</i> . Single storey, with loft over parlour. Loft floor supported by 6 posts set against the walls. One full cruck dates to 1505 but that above service end dates to 1586.	NY 349496
1505	1487 -1522	Derbs	Eckington	35 Church Street	23.52 Notm	Box-framed.	SK 432796
1505	1504/05	Dors	Marshwood	Purcombe Farmhouse, Batts Lane	44.83 MB	Farmhouse. Partially floored from outset, but smoke-blackened roof timbers. Jointed crucks with type E apex, ridge purlin.	SY 411991
1505	1504 /5	Hamps	Farrington	Street House Farm	40.125 Oxf	Wing with one bay open to roof (kitchen?). Main range added 1512 -18 (<i>qv</i>). <i>Queen struts</i> [to collar?], clasped purlins.	SU 705349
1505	1489-1521	Hamps	Titchfield	The Jetty, 28 South Street	30.108 Oxf (9)	Open hall of 1412 /13 (<i>qv</i>) reduced in size.	SU 540057
1505	1505	Midx	Harrow	Headstone Manor	33.111 Notm AML 61/2000	'Tithe barn'. <i>Weatherboarded</i> . <i>Close-studded</i> walls with <i>midrails</i> , <i>long straight down-and up-braces</i> . 10 bays. <i>Arch-braced</i> tiebeams & collars, <i>queen struts</i> , principals. 2 tiers of side purlins, the lower <i>tenoned</i> .	TQ 141897

1505	1505 c.	Oxf	Chalgrove	Chalgrove Manor	39.108 Notm	South wing roof. Presumably the dated truss is the replacement roof, with <i>raked struts</i> rising directly from tiebeam to principals, no collar. Also see 1447 -68 and 1488.	SU 630968
1505	1489 – 1521	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	Stonor Park – chapel tower	46.111 Oxf	OxCal date for ceiling frame in tower. (For nave roof see 1347 & 1577 /78).	SU 742891
1505	1492 -1517	Staffs	Wetton	St Margaret's Church	35.94 Notm CfA 22/2003	Roof of west tower. Also see 1630.	SK 108553
1505	1504 -5	Surr	Charlwood	Robins Farm, Russ Hill Road	35.79 CHRF/14/03	3 bays – single-bay hall and floored ends. <i>Queen struts</i> [to collar?], clasped purlins. Smoke hood is secondary.	TQ 238410
1505	1489 -1521	Surr	Chiddingfold	Roppeleghs	40.108 CHRF/02/08	Wing: 2 storeys, 2 bays. Roof replaced. Also see 1589 /90 1592/3.	SU 936340
1505	1489 -1521	Surr	Framfield	Hempstead House	47.88 MB DM	Main range: services, 2-bay hall, parlour. Falling within this fdr, the 2-bay kitchen range of 1501/02 has a hipped roof.	TQ 486217
1505 c.	1505 c.	Surr	Nutfield	The Queen's Head	41.89 NUQH/05/09	East wing, originally with <i>hipped</i> roof; crown post.	TQ 307506
1505	1487 -1523	YksWR (YksS)	Barnburgh	Barnburgh Hall Dovecote	32.90 Sh 542/2000	Stone. Octagonal. Conical roof.	SE 487034
1505	1505 c.	YksWR (YksS)	Bradfield	Hallfield House, Lanehead Rd,	27.83 Notm	Barn. Stone. Cruck: 4 trusses, 3½ bays. Also see 1617 -10+15.	SK 234915
1506	1505 /6	Bucks	Burnham	House of Prayer Barn	26.63	'Central wagon construction with <i>raking struts</i> and two tiers of purlins (lower <i>tenoned</i> , upper clasped): rafters bridled at the top.	SU 938827
1506	1490 -1522	Bucks	Chilton	Easington Farmhouse	36.89 Oxf	Re-used timber in house of 1726 / 1727 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 687103
1506	1483 -1528	Dev	Westleigh	Eastleigh Manor	26.61	3-bay 1st-floor chamber over parlour or hall. Arch-braced collars: arch braces rise from timber corbel table: two tiers of <i>threaded purlins</i> originally with wind braces.	SS 488280
1506	1494 -1517	Dors	Chard	Forde Abbey	29.114 Oxf AML 78/98	Refectory (later a library). 13 arch-braced collar trusses with curved <i>V-struts</i> AND 'straight cross-bracing' ... <i>tenoned purlins</i> and <i>ridge-piece</i> . '...three tiers of straight cross-bracing between the purlins ...'	ST 359051
1506	1505 /6	Hamps	North Warnborough	Street Farm	33.92 Oxf	<i>Jettied</i> range with large chamfered joists replaced hall. For the wing see 1447 1448 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 722521
1506	1505 /6	Kent	Sellindge	Old Mill House	38.100 ASOM/20/06	2 framed bays survive.	TR 091389
1506	1493 -1518	Lancs	Whalley	Whalley Abbey	47.77 Notm RRS 3/2015	Moulded arch braces and 6 king post trusses in great hall roof. (For North range see 1521-24).	SD 731360
1506	1506	Leic	Sheepy Magna	New House Grange	34.100 Sh	'Tithe barn'. <i>Timber-framed</i> . Aisled. 6 full bays and 2 <i>hipped</i> half-bays. <i>Arch-braced</i> tiebeams, cranked collars, <i>queen struts</i> . Intermediate open trusses have <i>slings</i> braces.	SK 317023
1506	1488 -1523	Lincs	Lincoln	The Chancery, 11 Minster Yard	23.60 Notm	Principals carry double purlins without wind-braces; intermediate trusses each have two collars with clasped purlins. Remaining trusses have 'curved inner timber'.	SK 978718
1506	1506	Shrop	Bridgnorth	15 Bridge St	31.106 Oxf	<i>Jettied</i> . <i>Dragon beam</i> . Re-roofed.	SO 718931
1507	1497-1517	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hillside, Church St	33.83 Oxf	For central portion see 1553 1556 (Old Forge). This date and others were for re-used timbers in northern portion of 3 – attributed to 17thC. <i>Box-framed</i> . <i>End-jetty</i> .	SU 458885
1507 c.	1507 c.	Cumb	Brampton	Dacre Hall (Lanercost Priory)	- Notm CfA 48/2004	W side of cloisters. 1st roof had steeper pitch. 8 king post trusses; <i>diagonal struts</i> from tiebeams to principals, 2 tiers of side purlins, curved braces from king-posts to ridge beam. Re-used timbers est fdr 1271-1296.	NY 556637
1507	1494 -1519	Dev	Atherington	St Mary's Church	45.109 Notm	North aisle roof. Wagon roof, carved bosses on every 4 th moulded rib. (For nave roof see 1436 -41).	SS 591231
1507	1490 -1524	Dev	Stockland	Townsend	34.98 Sh	Timbers in rear range which has 2 jointed cruck trusses. Smoke-blackening – kitchen? Also see 1258 -63 1239 -59 and c.1493.	ST 246047
1507	1492-1522	Glouc	Kempley	St Mary's Church	30.99 Oxf AML 36/99	Dug-out parish chest.	SO 670321

1507	1506 /07	Hamps	Lower Froyle	2 Park Lane	38.127 Oxf	Box framed. 2 storeys, possibly 3 bays. Jowled posts, <i>curved braces</i> up to wall plates.	SU 763440
1507	1491 -1523	Hamps	Mapledurwell	St Mary's Church	43.100	Timber-framed bell tower. Corner posts, cross-beams, joists.	SU 687509
1507	1489 -1525	Hamps	Winchester	Winchester College, Warden's Lodgings	27.99 Oxf	Probably Baltic boards, mainly radially sawn. Also later phase of frieze with boards dated 1524, 1535, 1537.	SU 483289
1507+	1507+	Numb	Newcastle upon Tyne	Bessie Surtees House	42.93 DCL (10) RDRS 26/2010	Merchant's house adjoining Milbank House. This date is for levels 1 and 2. Also see 1651.	NZ 251638
1507	1491 -1523	Som	Norton St Philip	Lodge Farm	31.108 Oxf	Garden pavilion? Stone and timber-framed.	ST 797581
1507	1506 /07	Som	Selwood	Marston Mill, Jeffries Lane	46.92 BAMM/17/14	Dated bressumer in central range of stone house. (For roof see 1747 /48).	ST 770498
1507 c. ?	1460 -86 to 1507 c.	Wilts	Colerne	Daubeney's, High St	45.106 EH/Notm	Several fdrs so construction dates uncertain (VA44.67-68 attribs. to c.1497-1507). 2-bay cruck hall house with timber from several felling phases. Cruck-built stable roof timbers felled 1497 & 1498, stable ceiling 1493-1518.	ST 817710
1507	1507	Worcs	Dudley	Manor Farm (Halesowen Abbey)	40.117 Notm RDR 90/2008	Barn. Re-used timbers, felled 1507, in roof constructed 1672 or after (qv).	SO 977829
1507	1507	Worcs	Pirton	St Peter's Church	45.115 Notm	Posts, rail, braces in timber-framed tower, but also see 1390 -1415, 1471 -92, 1585-1606.	SO 885468
1507	1503 -10	YksWR (YksS)	Sheffield	Old Queens Head, Pond Hill	23.54 Notm	<i>Jettied</i>	SK 358873
1508	1508	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	Lay cemetery ditch.	28.160 Oxf	Bridge in moat. Bridge trestles.	SU 499972
1508	1490 -1526	Cor	Calstock	Cotehele House (NT)	35.84 Sh	North range roof.	SX 423685
1508	1494 -1521	Dev	Churchstow	Leigh Barton	30.115 Sh (11)	Stone south range with 2 first-floor chambers open to roof, accessed by stone stair and gallery with open arcade. Nine jointed cruck trusses with 3 tiers of side purlins. Arch-braced collars in west chamber: no arch-braces in east chamber.	SX 723468
1508	1492 -1524	Ess	Newport	The Old Vicarage, High Street	45.117 Oxf	Jettied S wing. (For N wing see 1386 -96).	TL 521338
1508	1508	Hamps	Monk Sherborne	Priory Farm Barn, Pamber	38.128 Oxf	5 bay barn, extended 1591 (qv). For house see 1561. Gabled. <i>Curved braces</i> in wall frames. <i>Queen struts</i> , single tier of clasped purlins.	SU 609582
1508	1508	Hamps	Winchester	43 High Street	31.123 Sh	Urban. 3 storeys <i>jettied</i> . Crown post.	SU 481294
1508	1507 /08	Hamps	Winchester	Winchester Cathedral	47.94 Oxf	Presbytery high roof vault timbers felled 1502 to 1507/08 – alternate raised tiebeams to accommodate vault. (Also see 1514 /15 for N. transept).	SU 487289
1508	1507 /8+0	Kent	East Malling	132 Rocks Road	21.41 Notm	<i>Crown strut</i> [presumably to <i>collar</i>], <i>side purlins</i> .	TQ 705566
1508	1502 -14	Kent	Sevenoaks	Bayleaf, Winkhurst Green	11.34 FI	Replacement high end to an earlier Wealden (see 1405-30). Crown post. The date was from a floor joist. Now @ Weald & Downland Museum.	TQ496487
1508	1508 c.	Kent	Sheldwich	Cobrahamsole	23.57 Notm (12)	2 bay hall, end-jetty in-line services, formerly jettied close-studded 3-bay wing. Crown posts.	TR 009564
1508 +	1508 +	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	47.91 MB DM	Re-used timber – a rafter from St Nicholas Chapel.	TQ 300795
1508	1508	Oxf	Oxford	Bartlemas Farm House	42.108 Oxf	Complex multi-phase stone building. Date is for middle range. Clasped purlins.	SP 533054
1508	1507 -8 & 1461 -93	Oxf	Oxford	St Mary's Church, Radcliffe Square	43.103 Oxf	The Old Law Library. Heavily moulded timbers in ceiling. (Single sample from screen 1522-43d, and from staircase 1758d).	SP 516063
1508	1507 /8	Surr	Charlwood	Chantersluer Farm, Norwood Hill Rd	35.77 CHCH/09/03	Box-framed. Hall range, and 3-bay wing with front <i>jetty</i> . Wing roof <i>hipped</i> at front, <i>gabled</i> at back. Crown posts. Two-bay open hall yielded felling date range of 1497 - 1523, so plausibly contemporary with wing. Also see 1541 -73.	TQ 234439
1508	1507c. 1507/8	Surr	Shamley Green	Reel Hall	38.104 SGRL/24/06	Service wing to house of {1445 -77 1498 -1525}. Jowled posts, <i>large wall panels</i> . <i>Hipped</i> roof, <i>queen struts</i> [to <i>collar</i> ?], clasped purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> . For parlour wing see 1522 -54.	TQ 039436

1508	1496 -1519	Warks	Stoneleigh	22 -25 Birmingham Rd	MPHE STO-D	3 bays. Large rectangular panels, mid-rails. 4 closed cruck trusses. Truss T2 includes curved blades, tiebeam, collar, yoke & blades clasp scarfed ridge plate. 3 trusses have cruck spurs, saddle apexes.	SP 329727
1508	1508	Wilts	Wanborough	Erlescote Manor	31.88 MB	Panelled partition wall.	SU 216855
1509	1477 & 1509	Cambs	Soham	St Andrew's Church	39.112 MB RDR 15/2008	Nave roof. Primary roof timbers (not described in detail). Also see 1626 /7.	TL 593732
1509	1507 /08 & 1508 /09	Bucks	Botolph Claydon	Rosamond Cottage	MPHE BOT-A	Thatched, gabled. Framed walls. Single bay hall + solar bay. Cruck. Truss T includes tiebeam, long strut up to collar, king post, packing pieces, side purlins, wind braces, ridge plate.	SP 732 245
1509	1509	Ess	Coggeshall	Paycockes	36.81 Sh	Long-wall <i>jetty</i> house with richly carved beams. The roof is a replacement of 1588 (<i>qv</i>).	TL 847224
1509	1496-1521	Kent	Charing	The Archbishop's Palace	30.94 Notm	And 1573 – 1598. Dates obtained from 'The East Block'. Also see 1326 -1351.	TQ 954494
1509	1508 /9	Kent	Speldhurst	Manor Cottage, Langton Green	22.44 Nom	Open hall house with <i>end jetty</i> , crown post.	TQ 544396
1509	1496 -1521	Oxf	Cokethorpe	St Mary's Church	28.125 Notm	No carpentry description.	SP 374063
1509	1506/7 1508/9	Shrop	Bishop's Castle	8-10 Church St	42.109 Oxf	Originally a 2-bay direct entry hall + service & solar ends. 3 cruck trusses. Central truss has arch-braced cambered collar, type B apex.	SO 324885
1509	1489 -1521 1493 -1525	Som	Selworthy	The Gatehouse, Holnicote	35.109 Oxf	Gatehouse to (demolished) courtyard house. The date-range is for the front gateposts. The rear gateposts were re-used jointed cruck blades of 1439 -71. The jointed cruck trusses failed to date.	SS 910462
1509	1509	Som	Selworthy	The Knapp, Tivington	35.109 Oxf	Late medieval range has 3 smoke-blackened jointed cruck trusses.	SS 931455
1509	1508 -09	Warks	Polesworth	64 High Street	MPHE POL-A	2-bay house, much rebuilt. Truss T1 cruck blades on stylobates & tenoned into studs, lower & upper tiebeams, packing pieces, type C saddle apex. Ridge plate in 1 bay, ridge purlin in the other.	SK 264025
1510	1504 -15	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Princes Manor	38.129 Oxf	Barn. Re-used timbers in 17 th -century barn of 6 wide bays + 4 narrow bays, all aisled.	SU 494891
1510		Cambs	Cambridge	Jesus College, Jesus Lane	38.114 DCL	Chapel nave – originally part of a nunnery: re-used timbers in roof of nave. Also see 1738 /9.	TL 452588
1510	1492 -1528	Cor	Calstock	Cotehele House (NT)	35.84 Sh	Great Hall. Arch-braced. Wind braces. Also see 1490 -1526 and 1872-99.	SX 423685
1510 +	1510 +	Ess	Cressing Temple	Barley Barn	24.50 MoL	Modifications: dated timbers inc <i>tiebeams</i> , crown post.	TL 799188
1510	1492 -1527	Glouc	Bristol	Bristol Cathedral: abbey gatehouse	35.90 Notm CfA 100/2003	12thC gatehouse. <i>Hipped</i> roof with 2 main <i>tiebeam</i> trusses carrying king posts and principal rafters. <i>Side purlins</i> and <i>ridge beam</i> .	ST 582726
1510	1509 /10	Heref	Eardisley	Upper House	47.73 HRUH/12/15	3-bay open hall house. 3 tiers of close studding between rails. Internal <i>jetty</i> at solar end. <i>Hipped</i> roof, crown struts. Curved wind braces.	SO 310497
1510	1510	Heref	Whitbourne	Colbridge Cottage	39.132 IT	Ceiled hall house. Box framed, originally ½-hipped at one end. Large square panels. 3 bays, 1½ storeys. 3 struts between tiebeams and collars.	SO 723570
1510 c.	1510 c.	Lincs	Lincoln	Bishop's Hse, 13 Eastgate	23.60 Notm (13)	Shortened [truncated?] principals tenoned into collars: purlins held between principals & common rafters.	SK 977720
1510	1510	Shrop	Church Stretton	Roseleigh, Farm Lane, All Stretton	38.132 Oxf	<i>Box framed</i> . 2 bays. <i>Side purlins</i> .	SO 459953
1510	1507-13	Shrop	Newcastle-on-Clun	Lower Spoad Farm	42.109 Oxf (14)	Longhouse ? Originally 3 bays, 4 cruck trusses. Arch-braced collar to central cruck truss. Plank and muntin screen in truss 2, formerly with dais bench. Also see 1546.	SO 257820
1510	1509 /10	Som	Norton St Philip	The George Inn	29.124 Oxf	<i>Floor inserted</i> into open well / hall: also see 1430 – 1431/2. Also see East range (1477). There were also repairs of 1531 -1560 and 1746.	ST 775560
1510	1497 -1522	Surr	Ashtead	St Gile's Church	28.146 Sh	Pyramidal roof of tower: felling date might not be construction date.	TQ 193581
1510	1509 /1510	Worcs	Bayton	Old School Cottage	27.91 MB	<i>Hall floored from outset</i> . 2½ bay cruck type A apexes.	SO 692733
1510	1489 -1531	Worcs	Elmbridge	Badge Court	33.77 MB	Only a single timber from S wing dated. Also see 1579.	SO 905699

1510	1509 /10	YksWR (YksW)	Nostell	Nostell Priory, (NT) Doncaster Road	30.128 Sh AML 20/98	Refectory. Main construction phase. Also see 1515/16.	SE 406172
1511	1495-1527	Bucks	Wingrave	Dean Leys	42.88 WGDC/16/10	Timber framed. Jowled posts, large square panels, mid-rails, curved downward braces. Tiebeam, 3 struts, clasped purlins but roof may be replacement.	SP866192
1511	1510/11	Bucks	Chalfont St Giles	2 Meadow View	47.87 MB DM	3 bays, 2 storeys. Timber-framed, jowled posts, arch-braces to tiebeams, clasped purlin roof, curved wind braces.	SU 981931
1511	1498 -1523	Derbs	Chesterfield	St Mary and All Saints Church	27.82 Notm	Spire. Also see 1354 -10+15 and 1659 -10+15.	SK 386712
1511	1510 /11	Kent	Kenardington	Place Farm	39.107 Notm	House. Roof timbers (no details), wall plate, joists.	TQ 972329
1511	1498 -1523	N'umb	Bardon Mill	Willimoteswick	41.99 Notm RDR 87/2009	N range: probably coeval with E range roof (1491 -1514).	NY 770636
1511	1495 -1527	Som	Taunton	Old Municipal Buildings	43.99 Notm	Former grammar school with restored 4-bay hall. Arch-braced collars, 3 tiers of purlins, curved windbraces.	ST 2262454
1511	1511	Som	Wells	King's Head Inn	29.126 Oxf	Front range to earlier building (of 1318 /19 <i>qv</i>).	ST 548456
1511	1511	Som	Wells	26 St Thomas Street	35.109 Oxf	Urban. Single A-frame truss - cranked tenoned collar. In-line <i>tenoned purlins</i> and <i>ridge piece</i> . (No. 28 dated 1485) (<i>qv</i>).	ST 554461
1511	1510 /11	Surr	Normandy	Halsey Cottage	37.102 NOHC/22/05	3-bay open hall house. High end <i>hipped with gablet</i> , service end <i>half-hipped</i> . Overshot cross-passage in hall bay. <i>Diminished principals</i> , <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 927514
1511 c.	1511 c.	Sus W	Ford	St Andrew's Church	31.88 MB	Nave roof phase 2. Also see 1362 and 1454 -1480	TQ 003037
1512	1499-1524	Dev	Alwington	St Andrew's Church	41.94 Notm	<i>Wagon roof</i> over S aisle: for nave see 1401-26.	SS 405232
1512	1511 /12	Ess	Clacton	Cann Hall	30.117 Sh AML 25/98	<i>Timber framed</i> . Hall, upper end wing, in-line services. No roof details.	TM 166167
1512	1486 -1531	Glouc	Iron Acton	Acton Court	23.48 Oxf	Re-used timbers from <i>arch-braced roof</i> . Also see 1535 +0 and 1531 -64.	ST 676842
1512	1496 -1528	Hamps	Tadley	Hatch Cottage	41.107 Oxf	Cottage: central open hall. Cruck – type W.	SU 597602
1512	1490 -1534	Kent	Pluckley	Jennings	20.43 Notm	<i>End-jetty</i> house, crown post, tiebeam.	TQ 932460
1512	1499-1524	Kent	Stanford	Westenhanger Manor Barn, Stone St.	41.97 Notm RDR 37/2009	Stable block. <i>Stone</i> . Fragment of <i>arch-braced collar</i> truss ? Also see 1581	TR 122372
1512	1512	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall, Taylorson Street	25.36 Notm 36.87 Notm CfA 49/2004	Hall with <i>spere truss</i> : <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> , principals, two tiers of side purlins: (arch-braced common rafter collars). Also see 1363 (East Wing). Hall and linking block again dated to 1512. 2-storey high closed truss at end of hall has <i>girding beam</i> and <i>rails</i> , <i>curved up-braces in large panels</i> but above the <i>tiebeam</i> there is a <i>king-strut</i> and small square panels contain <i>quatrefoil decorative bracing</i> . 3 tiers of <i>trenched side purlins + ridge purlin</i> . Also see 1534 +.	SJ 815973
1512	1512	Notts	Norwell	Auld Cottage, Main Street	42.96 Notm RDRS 43-2010	Originally agricultural? <i>Timber-framed</i> . No sampling of roof.	SK 771617
1512	1512	Som	Pensford	Viaduct View, High St	30.110 Oxf	<i>Principals with short curved feet</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> , windbraces.	ST 622637
1512	1481/1506 1512	Som	Priddy	Warren Farm, Charterhouse	42.103 Notm RDRS 25/2011	2 arch-braced collar trusses (braces removed).	ST 500550
1512	1511 /12	Suff	Otley	Otley Hall	32.73 MB	Moated? West wing, integral with partition screen and hall. <i>Diminished haunch soffit tenon</i> . Also see 1518-38, 1565-91, 1588.	TM 207653
1512	1502 1511 /12	Surr	Pirbright	Vynes Cottage	31.111 Oxf	Three-bay house with two-bay open hall. Undershot cross-passage. <i>Hipped roof</i> . Clasped purlins and wind braces.	SU 946559
1512	1510 c. to 1513	Wilts	Warminster	16 High Street	46.95 BAHA/33/14	3 bays. Gabled. 2-bay 1st-floor chamber open to roof, front bay may have been jettied. Large rectangular panels, jowled posts. Tiebeam, cranked collar, tenoned purlins, curved wind braces.	ST 873451
1512	1512	YksNR (YksN)	Thornton-le-Dale	Cruck Cottage, Malton Gate	39.131 IT	One partial cruck frame survives with a saddle or upper collar.	SE 833825
1513	1513	Ess	Maldon	Beeleigh Abbey	33.116 Sh	10 coupled rafter trusses with straight braces over frater. Also see 1511 -39 and 1624.	TL 840077

Tree-ring dated roofs VAG © 2018

1513	1513	Heref	Eardisley	1-4 Church Rd	37.109 IT	Replacement hall range next to wing of 1434 (qv). <i>Spere truss</i> . Cross passage in service bay, and a further (kitchen?) bay. Double arch-braced truss with 2 tiers of <i>trenched purlins & ridge purlin</i> .	SO 312493
1513	1513	Heref	Eardisley	The Tram Inn	37.109 IT	Market place. <i>Box-framed</i> 2-bay hall with axial service bay. Inserted chimney backs onto cross-passage. Hall roof has central double arch-braced truss: 2 tiers of <i>trenched purlins</i> with 'curiously shaped' wind braces to lower tier.	SO 310496
1513	1512 /13+0	Kent	Kenardington	Place Farm	20.42 Notm	<i>Continuous jetty</i> house.	TQ 972329
1513	1501 -26	Leic	Staunton Harold	Church Road Cottage	39.129 Notm	Re-used timber, also of 1603 and 1709-34. Beams in lobby and lounge ceilings probably imported from elsewhere.	SK 378209
1513	1503 -22	Nort	Upton	Upton Hall	(15)	<i>Stone</i> . 4-bay hall. Cornice: double arch braced collar, slender mullions define <i>ogee-headed panels</i> 4 tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and <i>ridge-purlin</i> ; 3 tiers of <i>curved wind-braces</i> and one tier of <i>cusped quatrefoil braces</i> . Intermediate trusses with <i>arch-braced high collars</i> and <i>curved V-struts</i> .	SP 716602
1513	1510 +5	Notts	Newstead	Newstead Abbey	15.67 Notm	Ridge beam: king post: <i>purlin</i> : replacement roof over prior's lodging?	SK 542538
1513	1510 -15 c.	Notts	South Leverton	Whites Farm, Station Road	25.38 Notm	2-bay hall range and wing. Close studded walls. Cambered <i>tiebeam</i> , close-set vertical struts, 2 tiers of <i>trenched side purlins</i> . Also see 1520.	SK 784812
1513	1495 -1530	Warks	Stoneleigh	21, 23, 25 Birmingham Rd	20.45 Notm (16)	3-bay house with central open hall. Cruck, apexes F1, H.	SP 329728
1513 c.	1513 c.	Wilts	Trowbridge	63 Fore Street	45.105 BAFS/03/12	Rear range – 2 timber-framed bays, gabled: jowled posts, crown-strut & queen-strut trusses. In-line tenoned purlins, curved windbraces. (Also a front range, fdr 1496 - 1528).	ST 855580
1513 +	1502 +: 1513 +	YksWR (YksW)	Huddersfield	Bay Hall, Birkby	30.127 Sh	Wing of after 1502 and aisled hall of after 1513 are possibly contemporary. Hall re-roofed (see 1678).	SE 141178
1513	1512 /13 1513	YksWR (YksW)	Liversedge	9, 11 Halifax Rd, Haigh Hall	44.90 WFFF/09/12	Now largely stone but originally close-studded. 3 framed trusses (but later re-roofed with king-posts).	SE 198238
1514	1513 /14	Berks (Oxf)	Radley	104 Lower Radley	MPHE RAD-B	2-bay open hall + chamber bay. 3 cruck trusses with saddle apexes. Trenched side purlins, ridge plate. (For re-used cruck blade see 1256 -88).	SU 532987
1514	1519 -44	Cor	Lansallos	Church of St Ildiarna	38.107 Notm RDR 49/2006	Dates obtained from <i>wagon roofs</i> include: chancel 1510 -35: porch 1510 -35: north aisle 1507 -32, 1524 -49: nave 1514 & 1521 -46. Also see 1483-1508.	SX 172515
1514	1501 -26	Dur	Hunwick	Hunwick Hall Farm	36.86 Notm CfA 47/2004	Manorial. <i>Box-framed</i> . Roof at N end of E range has 5 truncated principal trusses with tiebeams and collars; lower tier of purlins <i>trenched</i> , upper tier clasped. N range roof of 3 phases but included similar trusses.	NZ 189324
1514	1514	Hamps	Southwick	Southwick Barn	29.119 Oxf	Barn. [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen-struts</i> , clasped purlins. Attached stables with granary above include re-used floor joists of 1493 /4.	SU 626087
1514	1514	Heref	Pembridge	King's House East St	35.88 Sh (17)	<i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Jettied</i> on front and back. <i>Close studded</i> gables. Tiebeams & collars, <i>struts</i> . Service wing of 1460 -83 (qv).	SO 391581
1514	1504 -24	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Mote	30.90 Notm	Gallery range.	TQ 585535
1514	1496 -1531	Kent	Linton	Court Lodge, Vanity Lane	21.41 Sh	Described as <i>continuous jetty</i> house, but with a flying wall-plate.	TQ 749503
1514	1511 +5	Leic	Leicester	Castle	17.52 Notm	Hall arcade plates, braces etc in rebuilt roof - also see 1120.	SK 582041
1514	1496 -1531	Leic	Leicester	Castle	19.46 Notm	Hall roof rebuilt: also see 1120	SK 582041
1514	1501 -26	N'umb	Hunwick	Hunwick Hall Farm	- Notm CfA 47/2004	Manorial, 3 ranges round courtyard. Roof timbers at N end of E range and E end of N range: truncated principals, 2 tiers of side purlins, the lower- <i>trenched</i> , upper- <i>clasped</i> . (Curved struts, short king-posts [and therefore also the ridge purlin?] reported as secondary).	NZ 189324
1514	1514 +0	N'umb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	35, The Close	22.41 Notm (18)	<i>Arch-braced</i> cranked and straight <i>tiebeams</i> . King posts braced by principals. 2 tiers of side purlins and <i>ridge plate</i> .	NZ 250638
1514	1499-1529	Shrop	Newcastle-on-Clun	Lower Spoad Farm barn	42.109 Oxf	Barn (in NE range). 2 bays, 3 cruck trusses, type B apexes. House of 1507-13 (qv) might be contemporary.	SO 257820
1514	1507 -21	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Steward's room roof. Also see 1268 after, 1401,1445 -73, 1492 after.	ST 428248

1514	1494-1534	Staffs	Shobnall	Sinai Park	28.146 Sh (19)	North range /Bldg A. <i>Jettied</i> . Wall-frames - <i>storey-high close studding</i> with curved up- and down-braces. East gable has upward braces to tiebeam & collar, <i>close studding</i> . Side purlins <i>trenched</i> at east <i>gable</i> but clasped at internal truss. Also see 1597-1640, 1572-3.	SK 223232
1514	1513 /14	Sus W	Horsham	11, The Causeway	33.77 MB & 45.103 <i>RHCA/13/13</i>	Rear range is 4-bay hall-house with smoke-blackened queen-strut roof. (For front range see 1482 & for inserted floor see 1594/5-1596).	TQ 172304
1514	1513 /14	Warks	Knowle	Dial House, Warwick Road	47.92 MB DM	Medieval bay with 2 smoke-blackened trusses having principals joined by yokes, formerly a ridge purlin. (For other elements see 1651).	SP 196750
1514	1512 /13 1513/14	Warks	Wilmcote	Mary Arden's Hse (former Glebe Farm)	31.97 Oxf	House. <i>Box-framed</i> . Hall range has <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , <i>raked struts</i> to collars. <i>Tenoned</i> and <i>clasped side purlins</i> , <i>curved windbraces</i> . Slightly later wing had stone ground floor, framed upper floor: <i>rectangular wall panels</i> , <i>straight down-braces</i> : <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>collars</i> , <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, curved wind braces.	SP 163581
1515	1500 -30	Cambs	Whittlesford	The Guildhall, North Road	Ex inf. P Spufford	Guildhall. Timber-framed. Hipped roof. Close studded, jettied. Crown-post roof.	TL 472483
1515	1512 -18	Hamps	Farringdon	Street House Farm	40.125 Oxf	Main range added to wing of 1504 /5 (<i>qv</i>). 5 bays. <i>Curved braces</i> in walls. Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen-struts</i> , clasped purlins. <i>Curved wind braces</i> .	SU 705349
1515	1514 /15	Hamps	Winchester	Winchester Cathedral	47.94 Oxf	Timbers in N. transept high roof including tiebeam, principals. (For presbytery high roof see 1507 /08).	SU 487289
1515	1513 -17	Shrop	Clungunford	St Cuthbert's Church	33.96 Oxf CfA 81/2001	North vestry roof. Also see 1328 /9.	SO 394787
1515 +	1515 +	Som	Priddy	Warren Farm, Charterhouse	- Notm RDR 25-2011	Portion of arch-braced collar roof with 2 tiers of <i>trenched side purlins</i> and <i>ridge purlin</i> .	ST 499549
1515	1514 /15	Surr	Albury	Meadow Cottage	36.77 <i>ABMC/17/04</i>	Two bays, including open hall. Hall end <i>gabled</i> , service end <i>hipped</i> . <i>Large wall panels</i> with long <i>curved braces</i> . <i>Tiebeams</i> [<i>& collars</i> ?], queen struts, clasped purlins, wind braces.	TQ 060462
1515	1499 -1531	Surr	Charlwood	Swan Cottage, Swan Lane	35.79 <i>CHSC/16/03</i>	Inserted chimney in house of 1459 /60 (<i>qv</i>). Floor inserted later – see 1541 -73	TQ 253413
1515	1505 -25	Suss E	Falmer	Falmer Court – barn	33.112 Notm (20)	14-bay aisled. Aisle ties, <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , crown posts.	TQ 356088
1516	1511-20	Cambs	Cambridge	St John's Hall	<i>Bldgs of Eng Cambs 195</i>	<i>21m of the college hall is original, with a hammer-beam and arch-braced roof, extended by 12m in 1868 with matching trusses.</i>	TL 447587
1516	1500 -32	Ess	St Osyth	St Clere's Hall	36.90 Oxf	Brace to arcade plate interpreted as alteration to older house.	TM 126148
1516	1513 +5	Lincs	Lincoln	Cathedral	15.67 Notm	Additions to roof of St Hugh's Choir: also see 1201 +5.	SK 977718
1516	1515 /16 c.	Midx (GrLon)	Richmond	Hampton Court Palace	46.105 Oxf	Anne Boleyn Gatehouse. (For Great Hall see 1528 /28, for Great Watching Chamber see 1535).	TQ 158685
1516	1515 /16 c.	Midx (GrLon)	Richmond	Hampton Court Palace	46.105 Oxf	N-S roof to south of Anne Boleyn Gatehouse. Painted principals and purlins, but mortices indicate re-use. Also see 1591 /92 Roof over S range of Anne Boleyn Gatehouse yielded several felling dates – 1458 /90, 1449 /81, 1492-1524. (For Great Hall see 1528 /28, for Great Watching Chamber see 1535).	TQ 158685
1516	1502 -29	Notts	Holme Pierpoint	Hall	21.37 Notm	S range roof: <i>cusped braces</i>	SK 627393
1516	1503 -1528	Warks	Warwick	Master's House, Saltisford	28.130 Notm (21) AML 30/96	Hospital / master's house. Oldest part <i>storey-high close- studding</i> (girding beams but no mid-rails. Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts</i> , single tier of side purlins, ridge-piece. <i>Close-studded gable</i> . Lodged floor joists.	SP 277654
1516	1507 -25	Worcs	Wick	St Cuthberts	12.39 MB	Floor beams.	SO 844525
1516 +	1516 +	YksWR (YksN)	Scriven	Oak View	12.40 Sh (22)	Brace in [former?] wall frame was dated. Sooted rafters and a <i>smoke bay</i> . Originally large panel wall frame but now 18C brick.	SE 348586
1516	1515 /16	YksWR (YksW)	Nostell	Nostell Priory, (NT) Doncaster Road	30.128 Sh	Refectory. Inserted tiebeam: another dated 1536/8. Also see 1748/9	SE 406172

1517	1517	Cambs	Cambridge	St John's College, Northampton Street	41.93 Notm	'Merton Hall'. 6 bays, 2 storeys + attics. Tiebeams and collars, principals.	TL 445589
1517 +	1517 +	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Old Hat Shop, 100 Church Street	31.114 UoW	Tiebeam in rear range. Also see 1465 -95 & 1664. North Range 1517 -49.	SJ 895326
1517	1517	Kent	Lynsted	Lynsted Court	23.57 Notm	Crown post roof over upper-end wing.	TQ 942606
1517	1515 /16 1516 /17	Midx (Lon)	Richmond upon Thames	Hampton Court Palace	44.99	Scullery roof in Apartment 57. Tiebeams, queen struts, tenoned purlins. (Also see 1527, 1532/33, 1534).	TQ 158685
1517	1514 -20	Oxf	Chipping Norton	Guidhall, Middle Row	47.70 MB	Dated timbers include principals.	SP 314272
1517	1516 /17	Surr	Newdigate	Ivy House Barn, Partridge Lane	35.82 NEIB/30/03	Barn. <i>Curved braces</i> in walls. One <i>gable</i> , one <i>hip</i> . Crown posts. Timber for this barn was felled at about the same time as that for the house (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 212394
1517	1517	Worcs	Shelsley Walsh	Court House	39.127 Oxf	Ceiling inserted into hall of 1420 -40 (<i>qv</i>). Also see 1580c., 1738.	SO 721630
1517	1516 /17	YksWR (YksN)	Ripon	Thorpe Prebend House	30.126 Sh	<i>Timber-framed</i> . Hall and two wings. This date for east wing roof, having <i>coupled rafters</i> with collars (?) Also see 1583 /84.	SE 316714
1517	1516 /17	YksNR (YksN)	Sinnington	Old Chapel	32.90 Sh	Re-sampling produced this more precise felling date for the roof. The east doorway lintel was dated to after 1442. Also see 1508 -38.	SE 746861
1518	1517 /18 1518	Berks (Oxf)	West Hanney	The Old Dower House	36.99 Oxf	<i>Box-framed, close-studded</i> . 4-bay house, with smoke bay in one of them, and a 1 st -floor gallery with external access. Tiebeams and collars. 2 tiers of side purlins with <i>curved plank wind braces</i> .	SU 406928
1518	1482 & 1518	Dur	Bishop Auckland	Auckland Castle	45.108 RRS 48/2013	Re-used roof timbers. Numerous other felling date ranges include 1682-1707 (<i>qv</i>) & 1517 -42 (<i>qv</i>)	NZ 213302
1518 +	1518 +	Ess	Moreton	Church of St Mary the Virgin	34.92 MB	Crown post apparently an addition (for strengthening) to a coupled rafter roof with collars and soulaces, plausibly of 1510 -38 (<i>qv</i>), over a nave apparently of c.1200 -1250.	TL 538071
1518	1513 -23	Hamps	Selborne	Burhunt Farm	44.103	Barn. Hipped roof. 5 bays, timber-framed walls originally boarded. Tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins. Intermediate collars.	SU 753328
1518	1518	Norf	Blakeney	The Old Rectory	43.91	Flint & brick main range both of 1518. Main roof – 5 trusses – tiebeam and collar, principals. Truss 3 tiebeam is arch-braced. One end of wing roof is hipped.	TG 032434
1518	1508 -28	Som	Stogursey	Fairfield House	45.114 Notm RRS 35/2013	(Now west range of house with E-shaped plan). Originally gabled, 7 trusses: principals, collars, carved & decorated arch-braces, 3 tiers of purlins + ridge piece. (For E range see 1627 -52, for replacement hips see 1779).	ST 187429
1518	1518	Surr	Elmbridge	St Peter's Church, West Molesey	38.111 Notm RDR 90/2006	Tower roof: 3 short king post trusses, shallow pitch principals, <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and ridge beam. The bell tower floor yielded a felling date range of 1504 -22.	TQ 134684
1518	1516 /17 1517 /18	Surr	Newdigate	Ivy House, Partridge Lane	35.82 NEIV/31/03	3-bay hall house with <i>hipped</i> roof. Plank and muntin screen. Crown posts, braced up to <i>collar purlin</i> & down to tiebeams. The smoke bay was inserted 1548 -80 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 218394
1518	1505 -30	Wilts	Yatton Keynell	The Old Rectory	45.107 44.65 RDR 104-2010	In 'extension', 3 cruck trusses visible in attic. Truss E has <i>arch-braced cambered collar, tenoned side purlins</i> . For hall see 1300 -25.	ST 867763
1518	1517, 1518	YksNR (YksN)	Craven	'Great Tythe Barn', Bolton Abbey	47.80 Notm RRS 48/2015	Aisled barn, hipped roof. Braces from arcade posts to tiebeams and to arcade plates, and from wall posts to aisle ties. King posts. 2 tiers of side purlins [& presumably a ridge piece]. Intermediate trusses.	SE 072538
1519	1517 – 1518 /19	Berks (Oxf)	Aston Tirrold	Tirrold House, Aston Street (formerly The Cottage)	MPHE AST-A 23.58	Roof of chamber block replaced, hipped at one end – tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins, windbrace mortices. Box-framed hall bay with jowled posts. (For chamber block see 1282 -84 & for wing see 1620).	SU 556858
1519	1518/19	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	39 The Causeway	MPHE STE-E 41.109 Oxf	Kitchen range extension to west wing of 39 The Causeway (see 1364 /65) (For cruck range see 1350 /51).	SU 469918
1519	1507 -30	Dev	Drewsteignton	Middle Venton Farmhouse, Venton	43.88 Notm RDR 23-2011	Longhouse. Stone and cob. <i>Gabled, thatched</i> . Upper end roof and ceiling of inner room. Truss 1: collar halved across principals (no tiebeam), Truss 2: tiebeam and collar, principals, 2 tiers <i>side purlins trenched</i> across T.1, <i>tenoned</i> to T.2, ridge purlin. Hall ceiling inserted 1598 -1623 (<i>qv</i>).	SX 174877
1519	1503 -35	Dors	Castleton	Portland Castle	32.71 MB AML 62/2000	Floor beam in great hall.	SY 684743

1519	1519	Heref	Ledbury	The Abbot's Lodge	40.114 Notm	S end of E range roof has <i>arch-braces</i> to tiebeam and collar roof with foils and <i>cusps</i> on <i>raked struts</i> . Also see 1480.	SO 711377
1519	1517-20	Kent	Tonge	Newbury Farmhouse, Dully Street	32.92 Notm (23)	<i>Timber-framed</i> wall inserted under arcade plate when east aisle removed from aisled hall of 1187 -1207 (qv).	TQ 928599
1519	1503 -1535	Lon	Tower Hamlets	Tower of London	28.164 Oxf	White Tower SE turret. Floor joists.	TQ 336805
1519	1504-1534	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Clive House	33.99 Oxf	Remnants of <i>timber-framed</i> house include portions of <i>spere truss</i> , lower end truss and part of hall. Extension of 1590/91 1591 (qv).	SJ 491124
1519	1503 -35	Surr	Charlwood	Fulbrook Cottage, lfield Rd	35.78 CHFC/08/03	Hall house with crown post roof. Also see 1525 -57.	TQ 240404
1519	1519	Surr	Witley	The Donkey Door, Petworth Road	36.94 Oxf	2 bays. Re-roofed? Clasped purlin roof.	SU 947398
1520	1504 -36	Dev	Milton Abbot	St Constantine & St Aegidius	34.98 Sh	Nave: wagon roof with moulded ribs & carved bosses.	SX 407792
1520	1520	Dur	Bishop Auckland	Auckland Castle	45.108 RRS 48/2013	Roof over Long Dining Room – 6 lean-to trusses. Roof over King Charles Room 1517 -42. Numerous other felling dates include 1518 (qv), 1682 -1707 (qv). Also see 1651 -71 & 1709 -34.	NZ 213302
1520	1520	Hamps	Bentworth	Hall Place	39.135 Oxf	East wing roof. Also see 1248 after, 1295 -1327, {1603 1604}.	SU 663399
1520	1520	Hamps	Tichborne	Grange Farm	41.107 Oxf (24)	East barn. Sheephouse? Originally 7 bays, built with one long side open: tiebeams oversail the principal posts to tenon into <i>flying wall plate</i> and support a <i>raised aisle</i> construction; <i>queen-struts</i> to collar and clasped purlins. Also see 1533/4.	SU 572302
1520 +	(1520 +)	Hamps	Titchfield	Market Hall	15.69 FI	This dendro date apparently superseded as Weald & Downland Museum have published a tree-ring date of 1619 (qv) (not in VA).	SZ 536057
1520	1509-30	Heref	Eardisley	Lower House, Church Rd	37.109 IT	<i>Box-framed</i> 2 bay 2 storey wing. Gabled, originally <i>jettied</i> .	SO 311493
1520	1502-38	Heref	Pembridge	Market Hall	34.103 IT	<i>Tiebeams</i> .	SO 390581
1520	1520 +0	Kent	Elmsted	Spong Farm	22.44 Notm	Open hall house with front gallery & continuous <i>jetty</i> .	TR 128458
1520	1517 c. – 1519/20	Kent	Chiddingstone	The Rock Inn	43.84 TNRO/16/11	3 bays, 2½ storeys. Primary 2-bay floored hall. Tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins, wind braces. For inglenook chimney & E gable see 1545-77.	TQ 497431
1520 c.	1520 c.	Notts	South Leverton	Whites Farm, Station Road	25.38 Notm	No roof details for the wing. Also 1685-15+20 for inserted floor beam.	SK 784812
1520 +	1520+	Numb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Bessie Surtees House, Sandhill	42.93 DCL RDRS 26/2010	This date from Maddison Hse, a former warehouse to rear of Bessie Surtees House (for which, see 1507 and 1651).	NZ 251638
1520	1518 /19 to 1519 /20	Oxf	Towersey	Towersey Grange	45.125 Oxf	2-bay 2-storey hall range. (For re-used rafters see 1359/60. Also see 1570 & 1721).	SP 742055
1520	1509 -31	Wilts	Warminster	6 High Street	46.95 BAHB/32/14	Jettied front, large rectangular panels, jowled posts. Gabled. ??'clasped purlin construction with two tiers of in-line butt purlins.?? Cambered collars, curved wind braces.	ST 873451
1520 +	1520 +	YksWR (YksS)	Rotherham	Old Three Cranes	11.23 Sh	Side purlins, heavy curving braces [to king-post?]	SK 429928
1521	1506 -36	Bucks	Long Crendon	Abel's Cottage, 43 High Street	MPHE LON-A	Thatched. Single bay open hall + floored upper end. 3 cruck trusses, type W apex. Truss T2 tiebeam ends support wall plates. Lapped collars extend to support side purlins, windbraces. Upper end floor joists soffit-tenoned to axial beam.	SP 696089
1521	1520 1521	Hamps	Ashley	The Old Manor	28.175 Oxf (25)	Kitchen. <i>Timber-framed</i> . Curved <i>arch-braces</i> to tiebeam, collar, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. Also see 1529 /30.	SU 384311
1521	1519 -23	Hamps	Selborne	Burhunt Barn, Burhunt Farm	43.101 Oxf	5-bay barn with end aisles but no side aisles. Straight wall braces. Tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins. Intermediate collars in all bays. Straight wind braces.	SU 753328
1521	1515 & 1521	Kent	Orpington	The Priory	44.88 (26) BR0P/13/12	South range. Timber-framed. 3 bays, 2 storeys. Walls include jowled posts & curved braces. Remains of crown-post roof.	TQ 465665
1521	1506 -35	Kent	Petham	China Court	19.49 Notm	Open hall of <i>end-jetty</i> house.	TR 129515

1521	1510 -31	Surr	Charlwood	Highworth Farm, Stanhill	35.78 CHHF/10/03	<i>Box-framed</i> . 4 bays include a 2-bay open hall and an undershot cross passage at the divided service end. Long <i>down-braces</i> in walls: double <i>arch-braces</i> at dais partition. <i>Tiebeams</i> , <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. Floor inserted 1534 -66 (qv).	TQ 231426
1521	1520 1521	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral School	31.99 Oxf	Rafters re-used from a 16thC coupled rafter roof. [Had these consciously replicated and replaced an earlier roof?] Also see 1432-64 &c. 1541 &c	SU 144294
1521 c.	1511 -36 & 1505 -30	Wilts	West Lavington	The Old Manor	45.107 EH/Notm RRS 66/2014	Hall range 1511 -36, in house with 2 wings. E wing timbers 1505 -30, overlapping date range for hall range timbers. W wing timbers unsuitable for dating.	SU 005530
1521	1521	Worcs	King's Norton	Primrose Hill Farm, Meadowsweet Ave	40.117 Notm	Wing. <i>Arch-braced tiebeams</i> , 'queen posts' (i.e. queen struts?), <i>trenched purlins</i> , <i>curved wind-braces</i> . Also see 1440, 1475, 1555. In this wing a fireplace dated 1608 after.	SP 050777
1521	1508 -33	YksNR (YksN)	Danby	Danby Castle	44.95 Notm	Tiebeam surviving from court room roof. Also see 1525 -50.	NZ 717072
1522	1522	Dur	Durham	Kepier Farm	27.85 Notm (27)	Hospital: west range. Downward braces in wall frame. 5 king posts: braces up to ridge piece.	NZ 283434
1522	1521 1522	Ess	Clavering	Brices Farm Barn	28.140 Sh	Incorporates earlier elements. No roof details.	TL 454339
1522	1504-40	Heref	Pembridge	2 Bridge St	35.88 Sh (28)	<i>Box-framed</i> 3-bays, poss with wings at both ends. <i>Jetty</i> , <i>close studding</i> . Curved braces in walls. 1 st fl chamber with arch-braced collar.	SO 390581
1522	1511 /12 1522	Surr	Witley	Littlebrook Farm	37.106 WILB/35/05	3-bay hall house: overshot cross-passage in hall bay. Jowled posts. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof has <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces.	SU 933361
1522	1522 c.	YksWR (YksW)	Leeds	Crag House Farm, Cookridge	43.94 Notm	Barn. Aisled. Posts, braces up to tiebeams and to arcade-plates, principals. Truss 3 – raking struts from tiebeam to principals. Truss 4 – king post. 2 tiers of purlins <i>trenched</i> across main principals but 'threaded' at intermediate trusses. (Also modifications of 1602).	SE 245412
1522 +	1522 +	YksWR (Yks S)	Worsbrough	Swaith Hall	32.91 Sh	Farmhouse. Stone facing to grn fl, <i>timber-framed</i> above. King post truss. Queen struts. Also see 1597/8.	SE 374044
1523	1522 /3	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hendred House	33.83 Oxf	'Garderobe' to S wing which was first built 1335 /6 (qv). Also see 1575 -1607.	SU 460885
1523	1522 /23	Berks (Oxf)	Radley	The Thatched Cottage 46-48 Lower Radley	MPHE RAD-A 22.45	1½ storeys, thatched. Cruck blades in T2 are re-used but other timbers provided felling date. T2 tiebeam, collar, yoke, king post, ridge plate. T3, tiebeam, collar, type D apex. Windbraces removed.	SU 534989
1523	1516 -29	Bucks	Buckingham	12 -16 Stratford Street Cottages	37.119 Oxf	The dated timber was re-used.	SP 700343
1523	1505 -1540	Cumb	Kendall	Nether Levens Hall	22.40 Notm	North range king post roof Also see 1546 & 1698	SD 488852
1523	1507 -39	Hamps	Sherborne St John	The Vyne (NT)	33.75 MB	Brewhouse. The dated timber may have been re-used.	SU 637566
1523	1523	Heref	Pembridge	Glan Arrow Cottages, Bridge St	36.82 Sh	4 bays, 2 storeys. <i>Jettied</i> . 2-bay floored hall with open chamber above. <i>Box-framed</i> . Arch-braced truss springing from <i>stub tiebeams</i> .	SO 390583
1523	1510 -1535	Lancs (GrMan)	Salford	Kersall (monastic cell)	19.46 Notm (29)	Hall and wing. Cruck.	SD 810955
1523	1521 -24	Lancs	Whalley	Whalley Abbey	47.77 Notm RRS 3/2015	North Range stables roof includes tiebeams, principals, king posts – 1521. Lintels in North Range 1521. Also see 1550 -75.	SD 731360
1523	1510 -35	Norf	Aldeby	Aldeby Hall	45.112 Notm	(Now in central range of 18thC country house) – timber framing includes these dated ceiling joists. (For 'barn' see 1614 -26)	TM 444928
1523	1517 -28	Oxf	Didcot	White Cottage, 26 Manor Rd.	MPHE DID-A	Phase 2 single bay cruck-framed wing. Truss T3 blades almost straight, cambered tiebeam halved but collar tenoned, yoke, packing pieces, <i>trenched</i> side purlins, curved wind braces, ridge plate.	SU 520903
1523	1522 -54?	Surr	Newdigate	Church of St Peter	35.83 NDNX/29/03	Nave has 7-cant coupled rafter roof [common rafters, ashlar pieces, collars, soulaces?] Also see tower of 1525?	TQ197420
1523	1506 -1539	Worcs	Crowle	Crowle Court Barn	30.120 Sh AML 96/97	Rebuilt portion of earlier barn of 1354-1356 (qv). Three tiers of side purlins with <i>straight windbraces</i> . Also see 1589.	SO 921559

1523	1508-38	YksNR (YksN)	Sinnington	Old Chapel	30.126 Sh AML 22/99	Date obtained from roof: <i>tiebeams</i> and principals: but see 1516 /17. Also see 1420 - 49.	SE 746861
1524	1511 -36	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	36.85 Notm CfA 2/2005	Accounts Office, Dean's Cloister. Asymmetric <i>shallow-pitched</i> roof.	SU 973765
1524	1512 -36	Cumb	Wetheral	Priory Gatehouse	35.91 Notm CfA 36/2004	Possibly altered roof, with empty mortices for collars in the principals.	NY 468542
1524	1510 -38	Ess	Moreton	Church of St Mary the Virgin	34.92 MB	Chancel roof: coupled rafters, <i>collars</i> attached with <i>bare-faced dovetails</i> . <i>Soulaces</i> have lap-joints to collars and rafters. For the nave see 1518 after.	TL 538071
1524	1524	Hamps	Deane	Tudor Farmhouse	36.96 Oxf	4-bay house with 2-bay hall. Floor inserted into hall in 1531 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 549503
1524	1523 /24	Hamps	Romsey	19-21 Middlebridge Street	41.106 MB	Town-house, 4-bays. <i>Continuous jetty</i> . <i>Small panel</i> frames, straight braces. Clasped purlins.	SU 351209
1524	1524	Hamps	Sherborne St John	The Vyne	29.118 Oxf	Mansion. Chapel. No roof details.	SU 633563
1524	1514 -34	Kent	Rochester	Restoration House, Crow Lane	28.124 Notm	Primary north wing: no roof details.	TR 236440
1524	1512 -35	Leic	Castle Donington	1 Apiary Gate	MPHE CAS-A	1 closed cruck truss with type A apex. Halved tiebeam, collar, trenched side purlins + ridge purlin.	SK 446273
1524	1524	N'umb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Trinity House	33.113 Notm	Urban. Courtyard. In the 'Dog Bank Building', the rigging loft: tiebeams, principal rafters, side purlins. Also see 1183.	NZ 253640
1524	1522 -25	SusE	Brede	Hillside	43.98	Cottage, 3 bays, 2 storeys, timber-framed, hipped roof. Crown post.	TQ 826183
1525	1524 /5	Cambs	Ely	Priory House	23.52 Notm CfA 74/2004	Hall above 12C stone undercroft. [Deep?] arch-braces from wall-posts to collar. Moulded lower <i>purlins</i> are <i>tenoned</i> into principals, and have <i>curved wind-braces</i> paired to form <i>4-centred</i> profile; upper purlins near apex are <i>trenched</i> . Boards for panelled ceiling supported in grooves in transverse joists from lower purlins to central <i>moulded rib</i> .	TL 541803
1525	1510 -40	Cor	St Endellion	Roscarrock	35.85 Sh CfA 30/2004	Roof of SW range has a decorated wall plate carrying <i>principals with curved feet: collars</i> . <i>Curved wind-bracing</i> .	SW 985803
1525	1511 -39	Ess	Maldon	Beeleigh Abbey	33.116 Sh	Dorter, <i>stone</i> , 13thC, but roof 1511-39. <i>Rafter couples</i> with curving braces over dorter, Also see 1513.	TL 840077
1525 +	1525 +	Ess	Magdalen Laver	St Mary Magdalen Church	30.118 Sh AML 23/98	Also 1534 -35. Belfry: no carpentry details.	TL 513084
1525	1507 -42	Ess	Prittlewell	Prittlewell Priory	38.114 DCL	North <i>gable</i> roof. Also see 1396 -43 and 1407 -33.	TQ 876873
1525	1524/5	Hamps	Petersfield	Tullys, 26 The Spain	31.104 Oxf (30)	Collar [for a smoke hood?] inserted into Wealden hall of 1441 1442 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 745242
1525	1512 -38	Hamps	Romsey	St Mary & Ethelfleda Abbey Church	25.25 Sh	Bell chamber & bell frame .	SU 351213
1525	1524 /5	Hamps	Sherborne St John	The Vyne	29.118 Oxf	Mansion. S wing to chapel. Oak gallery . No roof details.	SU 633563
1525 c.	1525 c.	Heref	Leominster	Forbury Chapel, Church St	34.106 Notm CfA 18/2003	Stone, 13thC. Hammer-beams over <i>knee braces</i> carry paired / double principals, the inner <i>scissored</i> near apex. Two tiers of purlins with <i>arched wind-braces</i> . [20thC ceiling hides roof].	SO 497529
1525	1525	Kent	Littlebourne	Littlebourne Barn	35.92 Notm CfA 95/2003	Crown post roof over aisled barn first built c. 1307 -27(<i>qv</i>). Also see 1582.	TR 211579
1525	1509 -41	Nort	Weekley	Boughton House	(31)	Stone. 5-bay hall. [Deep?] arch-braces from corbelled wall-posts to cranked collar. Cusped / <i>trefoiled braces</i> rise to upper collar, curved <i>V-struts</i> . Intermediate trusses – elaborate <i>cusped bracing</i> up to <i>cranked collar</i> , 8 chamfered mullions form apertures with shaped plank heads. 4 tiers of moulded, <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and <i>ridge-purlin</i> . <i>Carved</i> and <i>cusped</i> , <i>curved</i> , and <i>quatrefoil wind-braces</i> .	SP 900815
1525	1518 -31	Oxf	Abingdon	St Ethelwold's, 30 East St Helen St	42.108 Oxf	In middle range, cellar ceiling joists might not be primary. Also see 1453-4.	SU 497968

1525	1525	Oxf	Burford	The Tolsey, High Street	37.125 Oxf	Market building. Stone columns. Roof of tiebeam and collar trusses: 2 tiers of purlins, wind braces (some curved, some straight).	SP 251122
1525	1510 -1540	Shrop	Ightfield	Ightfield Hall Farm	30.124 Sh AML 91/97	Barn. Re-used timbers of 1567 (qv).	SJ 601394
1525	1512-37	Staffs	Leek	The Black Swan	29.106 Notm	House. <i>Timber-framed</i> . Two cruck trusses Apex C, but also timbers felled 1530-1555, 1591 – much re-used material.	SJ 984566
1525	1525	Suff	Debenham	37 High Street	40.131 MB	<i>Continuous jetty</i> . '... <i>queen-post</i> trusses alternating with arch-braced collar trusses...'	TM 174632
1525 ?	1525 ?	Surr	Newdigate	Church of St Peter	35.83 NDNX/29/03	This date is inside the 1522 -54? date range for the nave roof (qv), so the tower might be broadly contemporary. <i>Timber-framed</i> : curved double <i>scissor bracing</i> . Now topped by oak-shingled broach spire.	TQ 197420
1526	1525/6	Hamps	Mapledurwell	Rye Cottage	30.107 Oxf	<i>Box-framed</i> extension of a three-bay (cruck) house of 1486 /7 1487 (qv).	SU 684516
1525	1513 -37	YksWR (YksW)	Wakefield,	Westgate End House, Kemps Bridge,	48.103 Notm RRS 28-2015	Demolished. Hall range with king post roof trusses. (For north wing see 1534 -52 and for later wing see 1592-97 d).	SE 322205
1526	1509 -43	Lancs	Lydiate	Lydiate Hall	31.89 LP (32)	Collapsed in 1980. Structural timbers from a courtyard house. Also 1541-1564.	SD 364047
1526	1525 /6	Midx	Hampton Court	The Chapel Royal	37.121 Oxf	Partition apparently belongs to 1 st phase of works by Cardinal Wolsey.	TQ 158685
1526	1525 /26	Oxf	Oxford	Christ Church – porter's lodge	45.123 Oxf	Posts, rail, sill beam.	SP 514060
1526	1499 /1501 1511-41	Shrop	Clun	Chapel Lawns, Bryn Cambric	34.115 Oxf CfA 92/2003	<i>Possible longhouse</i> . 4-bay cruck hall, 2 type A, 1 type B apex. 2 <i>collars tenoned</i> , 1 <i>halved</i> . Two tiers of <i>purlins plus ridge beam</i> .	SO 316758
1526	1526	Warks	Baddesley Clinton	Baddesley Clinton (NT)	33.86 Oxf (33)	Sir Edward Ferrers' south wing, originally at upper end of hall. Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>reduced principals</i> . Also see 1535 /6.	SP 200715
1527	1526 -27	Derbs	Dronfield	Lea Road Foundry site, Church Rd	35.85 Sh CfA 75/2003	Timber structure encased in later stonework. 3 in-line bays comprising a two-bay hall and a short cross-passage bay, plus a rear range or wing. <i>Close studding</i> . Braced king post trusses.	SK357784
1527	1527	Dur	Billingham	Ivy House, Cowpen Bewley	28.124 Notm	Date is for 'raised cruck' with 'backing rafters' and <i>collar</i> . However, the building is described as a 17thC longhouse.	NZ 483248
1527	1527	Ess	Wakes Colne	Normandy Hall, Lane Road	34.102 IT	Detached kitchen? Stands behind Normandy Hall (1368 qv). 2-bay, single storey, smoke-blackened roof.	TL 886303
1527	1527	Hamps	Basingstoke	Church Cottage, Church Street	38.126 Oxf	North (low end) wing of 4 bays: one short bay may have been a smoke bay. <i>Queen struts</i> and clasped purlins. Wing extended 1537 /8 (bay 1 of barn), hall range dated {1539 1541 /2}. Barn also produced dates of {1702 -24 1712 -44} and 1746 /7.	SU 636521
1527	1527	Midx (Lon)	Richmond upon Thames	Hampton Court Palace	44.99	Buttery passage roof. <i>Queen struts</i> , cranked collar, diminished principals, clasped purlins. (Also see 1516/17, 1532/33, 1534).	TQ 158685
1527	1514 -39	Nort	Fawsley	The Dower House, Fawsley Park	33.112 Notm	Lodge. <i>Brick</i> . Alterations employed timber felled between c.1542 and 1575. Repairs 1895	SP 570578
1527	1527	N'umb	Newcastle upon Tyne	White Hart Yard, 10-16 Cloth Market	37.115 Notm CfA 36/2005	Urban burgage plot. Former inn? Rear range is of 4 bays, 2 storeys. <i>Tiebeams</i> , king posts, <i>ridge braces</i> . 2 tiers of <i>trenched side purlins</i> . Front range - see 1529.	NZ 246641
1527	1527	Suff	Wingfield	Wingfield Great Barn	30.88 MB AML 76/98 (34)	Front wall: <i>closely-spaced studs</i> , <i>mid-rails</i> ; rear wall, <i>widely-spaced studs</i> . 'Spayed' posts, <i>Convex braces</i> to <i>tiebeam</i> which carries pair of <i>jowelled queen posts</i> to <i>upper tiebeams</i> (raised aisle).	TM 229768
1527	1513-40	Wilts	North Tidworth	Holy Trinity Church	41.85 MB	Belfry and ballframe.	SU 234490
1527	1527	Yks NR	Long Preston	Guys Villa Barn	45.113 Notm	Laithe. Re-used timbers.	SD 831583
1528	1521 -34	Dors	Shapwick	198 High Street	39.133 Oxf OxCal	Thatched. The later of 2 cruck-framed wings. [The earlier wing 1449 -62].	SU 922989
1528	1527 -28	Ess	Great Easton	The Bell (former PH)	32.71 MB	Only the hall range could be dated.	TL 610255
1528	1510 -45	Hamps	Bordon	High St, Headley	20.39 Notm	Wealden.	SU 822363
1528	1520 -35	Norf	Attleborough	Church of St Mary, Church Street	35.100 Oxf CfA 5/2004	Bell frame.	TM 049954

1528	1525 -30	Notts	Worksop	The Old Ship Inn, Bridge St	43.91 Notm	Inn. L-plan. E range – 2 storeys + attics. 4 roof trusses – tiebeam and collar, principals, , 2 tiers of tenoned purlins.	SK 584788
1528	1528 c	Oxf	Oxford	Great Hall, Christ Church	47.95 Oxf	Hammerbeam roof designed for Cardinal Wolsey by Humphrey Coke & Robert Carow. Wall posts on corbels, arch-braces to hammerbeams, short hammer posts, Baltic oak pendants, long shallow braces form 4-centred arches under tiebeams. Arch-braced arcade plates. (Repairs 1694/95d, post-fire rebuilding timbers 1716d & 1750d).	SP 514054
1528	1510 -45	Shrop	Monkhoppton	Great Oxenbold	24.57 Oxf	Second phase wall plate re-used as purlin in phase three roof.	SO 594920
1528	1516 -40	Suff	Hengrave	Hengrave Hall	33.76 MB	Complex building and its stable block yielded a number of felling date ranges. 1516-40 is for Gatehouse range.	TL 824686
1528	1518-38	Suff	Otley	Otley Hall	32.73 MB	South wing (Kitchen): mainly of elm. Also see 1511 /12, 1565-91, 1588.	TM 207653
1528	1520 -36	Warks	Studley	Gorcott Hall	40.132 UoW	Upper (south) wing – <i>close studding</i> . Tiebeam and collar trusses with 3 struts, single tier of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> . Also see {1530 1531}	SP 088682
1529	1521 -39	Dev	Holcombe Rogus	Holcombe Court	43.98 Oxf	Arch-braced [collar?] roof in NE range. For long gallery roof and its extension see 1542 -53.	ST 056190
1529	1516-41	Dev	Staverton	Pridhamsleigh Manor and Farm	41.94 Notm RDR 59/2008	Other felling dates include 1571 and 1631-56. No roof details.	SX 749677
1529	1527 -30	Hamps	Kings Sombourne	Parsonage Farm	38.127 Oxf	Agricultural building of 5 bays, originally with an upper floor. <i>Gabled. Queen struts, trenched purlins</i> . For conversion see {1759 /60 1762}.	SU 361311
1529	1517 -1541	Hamps	Sherborne St John	The Vyne	29.118 Oxf	Mansion. Main range. No roof details.	SU 633563
1529	1528 /9	Hamps	Warnford	Bere Farm	30.108 Oxf (35)	Farmhouse. <i>Floored hall</i> with timber chimney. [<i>Tiebeams & collars?</i>], <i>queen struts, clasped purlins</i> .	SU 626253
1529	1529	Hamps	Winchester	10 The Close	34.114 Oxf	Monastic / cellarer's house. Roof replaced a second time. Standing on phase 2 tiebeams, it is probably re-used from another monastic building. Also see 1392 /3 and 1435 /6.	SU 481291
1529	1521 -37	Heref	Michaelchurch Escley	Tyn-y-gwynt	38.120 Oxf	Hall house / longhouse: <i>stone</i> walls: single storey. Smoke blackening. 4 pairs of cruck frames. Later chimney inserted into cross passage.	SO 296377
1529	1528 & 1528 /29	Midx (GrLon)	Richmond	Great hall, Hampton Court Palace	46.105 Oxf	Lintels. (Incised date on hall roof – hammer beam – 1532). (For Anne Boleyn Gatehouse see 1515 /16, for Great Watching Chamber see 1535)	TQ 158685
1529	1529	N'umb	Newcastle upon Tyne	White Hart Yard, 10-16 Cloth Market	37.115 Notm	Urban burgage plot: former courtyard inn. Front range has 4 bays, 3 storeys. <i>Tiebeams, ridge-braced</i> king posts. For rear range see 1527.	NZ 246641
1530	1529 /30	Hamps	Ashley	The Old Manor	28.175 Oxf (36)	House. <i>Timber-framed. Internal jetty</i> in open hall with unsooted roof. Curved <i>arch-braces</i> to tiebeam and collar truss, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. Also see 1520 1521 and 1605 /6.	SU 384311
1530	1529 -30	Hamps	North Warnborough	Clevedge House	43.100 Oxf	Granary or stable? 3 bays, timber-framed, small panel wall frames with curved braces; weather boarding below midrails, wattle & daub above. Curved arch-braced tiebeam, queen struts, collar, clasped purlins, curved windbraces. (Re-used corner post 1487 -1519).	SU 731515
1530	1530	Heref	Eardisley	5-8 Castle Close	37.109 IT	Barn. 7-bay <i>box-framed</i> Two tiers <i>trenched purlins & straight wind braces</i> .	SO 312492
1530	1529 /30+0	Kent	Brenchley	Wat Tyler's Cottage, The Crook	22.43 Notm	<i>Continuous jetty</i> house.	TQ 691423
1530	1525 /6 1528 /9	Kent	High Halden	Tanden Farm	40.107 HHTF/07/08	Jowled posts. Most of roof replaced.	TQ 914381
1530	1525/6 1529/30	Lancs	Edenfield	Dry Gap Farm Barn	41.87 RADG/09/09	Barn. Stone gables. 3 cruck trusses, apex type A. Staggered <i>trenched purlins</i>	SD 806178
1530	1529 /30	Lancs	Speke	Speke Hall, The Walk	23.53 Notm	Hall. Small square decorative wall panels. <i>Tiebeams</i> and rafters dated.	SJ 410820
1530	1530	Lon	Charterhouse	Charterhouse Square	28.124 Notm	Wash House Court roof: no details. Also see 1545.	TQ 319820
1530 +	1530 +	Notts	South Leverton	White's Farm	13.49 Sh	Derelict and part collapsed before 1982.	SK 784811

1530 +	1530 +	YksWR (YksS)	Stannington	110-12 Uppergate Rd	11.23 Sh	'Cruck house'	SK 300885
1530 +	1530 +	YksWR (YksW)	Elland	Elland Old Hall	15.69 Sh	Various dates include 1555+ in hall: <i>queen strut</i> : aisle principal from hall outshot dated to 1606±9. Also see 1502.	SE 105215
1531	1524 -39	Beds	Chicksands	Chicksands Priory	30.91 Notm	Priory, later a house. North range roof A4, bay 2.	TL 122394
1531	1531	Derbs	Melbourne	The Thatched Cottage	28.128 Notm	West <i>gable</i> cruck truss and side purlins.	SK 385251
1531	1518 -43	Dev	Sampford Courtenay	The Old Farmhouse, Incott Farm	40.113 Notm	Hall fireplace lintel retains mortices for <i>inserted ceiling</i> . (Jointed cruck failed to date).	SX 623982
1531	1520 -41	Ess	Strethall	Church of St Mary the Virgin	36.74 MB CfA 60/2004	Nave roof, formerly considered a century older. <i>Arch-braced cambered tiebeams</i> .	TL 485398
1531	1531	Hamps	Deane	Tudor Farmhouse	36.96 Oxf	<i>Floor inserted into one bay of 2-bay hall of 1524 (qv)</i> .	SU 549503
1531	1530/1+0	Heref	Colwall	The Ale House	23.45 Sh	A church house on edge of churchyard. This date is for a corner post. (Sole plate 1445+, timber in external wall(?) 1492+ - re-used ?).	SO 739423
1531	1515 -46	Kent	Westerham	Chartwell, Mapleton Road (NT)	39.112 MB	Study roof. 3 bays, high <i>purlins clasped by a high collar</i> .	TQ 455515
1531	1531	Lancs	Speke	Speke Hall, The Walk	23.53 Notm	Parlour. Tiebeam and collar, rafters. Also see 1529	SJ 410820
1531	1530 /1 1531	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	The Old White Hart, 19-23 Hart St	40.130 MB	Courtyard inn with lodging ranges. <i>Brick and box-framed. Jetty beams, timber gallery</i> . (Possibly older crown post roof in front range failed to date).	SU 761827
1531	1530 1531	Warks	Studley	Gorcott Hall	40.132 UoW	Hall: tiebeam & collar, 3 struts 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> . Porch and stair turret contemporary with hall. Also see 1520 -36.	SP 088682
1532	1531/2	Beds	Eton Bray	12 High Street	41.86 ESHS/23/09	Wealden. 'King struts' with straight braces, clasped purlins.	SP 969207
1532	1530 /31 - 1532	Bucks	West Wycombe	25 High Street	31.91 Oxf	West range – <i>close studding</i> , originally <i>jettied</i> : also see 1450 /51.	SU 830947
1532	1522 -42	Ches	Hyde	Apethorn Fold Farmhouse	30.119 Sh AML 59/99	Cruck-framed 'longhouse'. No roof details.	SJ 943935
1532	1532	Dev	Crediton	Holy Cross Church	35.86 Sh	Re-used timbers in 18 th / 19 th C bell frame. Also see 1447-70, 1535 /6.	SS 836002
1532	1531 /2	Dur	Durham	1-2 The College, Cathedral Precinct	23.59 Notm (37)	Truncated principal truss with ' <i>king post</i> ' above the <i>collar</i> , supporting a square-set <i>ridge plate</i> .	NZ 274420
1532	1532	Hamps	Odiham	Cross Barn, Palace Gate Farm	27.98 Oxf (38)	Barn. Tiebeam & collar, <i>raking queen struts</i> & a <i>crown-strut</i> : 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> , upper tier with <i>curved windbraces</i> .	SU 739511
1532	1518 -1546	Lon	Tower Hamlets	Tower of London	24.52 MoL	St Thomas's Tower beams: argued that this dates the 'unusually robust and low-pitched' king post roof.	TQ 336804
1532	1531 -1533	Lon	Tower Hamlets	Tower of London	28.164 Oxf	Flamstead Tower (NE turret). Roof ribs, ogee braces.	TQ 336805
1532	1531 /32 & 1532	Midx (GrLon)	Richmond	Hampton Court Palace	46.105 Oxf	Real buttery roof. Also includes re-used timbers (1515 /16). Reconstruction of roof 1817 /18.	TQ 158685
1532 c.	1532 c.	N'umb	Blanchland	Abbey Gatehouse & 1, The Square	42.101 Notm RDRS 47-2009	Roof at No. 1 – 4 <i>cambered tiebeams</i> support single purlins to each very <i>shallow pitch</i> .	NY 965503
1532	1532	Shrop	All Stretton	Old Hall Farm	27.102 Oxf	Wing, <i>close studded</i> & with <i>straight up- and down-braces</i> , <i>jettied</i> . Also see 1565, 1630.	SO 461953
1533	1515 -50 c.	Berks (Oxf)	Didcot	26 Manor Rd	20.44 Notm	West Wing. Cruck, 'king post', collar, apex L1.	SU 521904
1533	1531 /32 1532 /33	Bucks	West Wycombe	24 High Street	45.120 Oxf	Part of a group of 2 & 3-storeyed, <i>jettied</i> timber-framed buildings. (For S wing see 1656 /57).	SU 830946
1533 +	1533 +	Ches (GrMan)	Tame	Stayley Hall	31.115 UoW	<i>Timber framed</i> . Hall house with wings. This date is for the <i>jettied</i> east wing. No roof details. Also see 1552-75 and 1557 after.	SJ 976996
1533	1533	Derbs	Dronfield Woodhouse	Dronfield Woodhouse Hall	45.109 Notm	Open hall in 2 central bays - one partition cruck truss survives. Saddle, ridge plate.	SK 329785

1533	1533	Dur	Stanhope	Stonehouse, High Street	34.105 Notm (39)	Now stone, stone-flagged roof, <i>gabled</i> . Integral fireplace on upper floor. Principal rafters, <i>collars</i> [A-frame?]	NY 997393
1533	1531 /2 1533	Hamp	Overton	56 & 58 Winchester Street	31.103 Oxf	Single-bay hall and a service bay remain. [<i>Tiebeam and collar?</i>], <i>queen-struts</i> .	SU 516496
1533	1533	Leic	Ulverscroft	Ulverscroft Priory	40.115 Notm RDR 48/2008	Guest Hall roof (stored on site). End trusses are tiebeam and collar with <i>close studding</i> . 3 open trusses are <i>slip-tenoned</i> arch-braced collars with <i>V-struts</i> ; 2 tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> , <i>curved wind-braces</i> . Also see 1475 -1500 and 1763.	SK 501127
1533	1532 /33	Midx (Lon)	Richmond upon Thames	Hampton Court Palace	44.99	Roof over buttery stairs. Tiebeams, queen struts, tenoned purlins. (Also see 1516/17, 1527, 1534).	TQ 158685
1533	1533	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Ceiling timber in bay 3 of buttery. (For kitchen roof see 1383, for pantry ceiling see 1448-49, also see 1625 & 1724 /25).	SP 517064
1533	1518 -48	Staffs	Biddulph	Biddulph Old Hall	36.94 Oxf	Service block added to older hall. [<i>Tiebeam</i> &] collar. Principals, <i>queen-struts</i> , 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> with windbraces '...use of <i>wind braces downward</i> from principals to upper purlins is unusual' Parallel at Chazey Court, Mapledurham, Oxon (1608-10) VA35, 95-103.	SJ 893601
1534	1521 -46	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Dell Cottage, Church Lane	MPHE HAR-A	Hall floored over, axial beam, front & rear large rectangular panel walls. (For phase 1 cruck-framed hall & chamber see 1425 ± 45).	SU 492890
1534	1511 -56	Ess	Navestock	St Thomas the Apostle	30.118 Sh	West wall of bell tower first built 1365 -91 (<i>qv</i>). Also see 1458 after.	TQ 540984
1534	1533 /4	Hamp	Petersfield	The Donkey Cart	28.176 Oxf	<i>Jettied</i> . <i>Close studding</i> . <i>Fully floored from outset</i> . Hearth-passage plan. <i>Tiebeam</i> , <i>queen strut</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 747233
1534	1533 /4	Hamp	Tichborne	Grange Farm - west barn	41.107 Oxf (40)	Sheephouse? Three trusses similar to those in east barn (see 1520). Reconstruction also dated – 1663.	SU 572302
1534	1534	Heref	Foy	Anchor and Can Cottage	48.87 HRAC/15/16	Cruck-framed bay added to open hall of 1405 d (<i>qv</i>). (For inserted floor and wall frame also see 1568-90).	SO610286
1534	1534	Midx (Lon)	Richmond upon Thames	Hampton Court Palace	44.99	North cloister. 7 bays, clasped purlins, diminished principals. (Also see 1516/17, 1527, 1532/33).	TQ 158685
1534	1529 -39	Midx (Lon)	Hampton Court	The Chapel Royal	38.122 Oxf	Henry VIII timber fan-vaulted ceiling to Chapel Royal. Documented construction date is 1535 /6. Also see {1633 /4 1634}	TQ 158685
1534	1529 -39	Nort	Lower Catesby	Priory Meadow	31.87 MB	Detached service range to Catesby Priory. In west roof dated timbers include principals & a collar. (Also see 1576 (window lintel) and 1579/80 for central roof).	SP 515596
1534	1529 -38	Shrop	Astley Abbots	Great Binnal	27.102 Oxf (41)	Upper floor inserted into hall of c.1460 (<i>qv</i>).	SO 702968
1534	1533 /4	Som	Wambrook	Lancin Farmhouse	26.57 Sh AML 61/94	Phase 3 refurbishment timbers.	ST 285079
1534	1518 -50	Surr	Wilderwick	Moor Hall	37.104 EGMH/26/05	Open hall. Jowled wall posts. 2 crown posts.	TQ 404399
1535	1535	Bucks	Ludgershall	St Mary's Church	44.85 HPCX/15/12	Disassembled church roof timbers. (For porch see 1336 -68).	SP 659172
1535	1535	Derbs	Barlow	Woodseats Hall Farm, Johnnygate Lane	27.81 Notm & 45.98 MB	Barn. Crucks, <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>collars</i> , <i>yokes</i> , <i>ridge-purlin</i> , apex C. Also see 1625 and 1677 -1700.	SK 316754
1535 c.	1535 c.	Dev	Christow	Reed Farm	11, 22 Sh	Lower end floor beam in open hall house	SX 835837
1535	1535 +0	Glouc	Iron Acton	Acton Court	21.46	East range phase 1: no roof details. Also see 1575/6.	ST 676842
1535	1534 /5	Hamp	Kimpton	The Manor	33.90 Oxf	<i>Close studs inserted into</i> the small panel framing of this rectory of c. 1444 /5 (<i>qv</i>). Also see 1560.	SU 282467
1535	1534 /5	Hamp	North Warnborough	Castle Bridge Cottages	28.175 Oxf	Workshops? <i>Timber-framed</i> . <i>Jettied</i> . Extension of row of 1477 /8 (<i>qv</i>)	SU 722520
1535	1535	Hamp	Old Basing	Grange Farm	28.135 MB	Great Barn. Brick. Arch-braced lower collar, 4 struts, upper collar, V-struts. 2 tiers of side purlins & curved wind braces. Ashlar pieces. 'Many parallels' with Cross Barn, Odiham (<i>qv</i> 1532).	SU 662528

1535	1534 /5	Lincs	Hagworthingham	Church	15.67 Notm	+ other dates: free-standing belfry inside stone tower.	TF 344693
1535	1534 /5	Lon	Hackney	Sutton House,2-4, Homerton High St	24.51 MoL	Plus other dates: no roof details.	TQ 352851
1535	1533 /34 to 1535	Midx (GrLon)	Richmond	Great Watching Chamber, Hampton Court Palace	46.105 Oxf	Great Watching Chamber roof. (Also repairs which used timber felled 1622 ? 1623. (For Great Hall see 1528 /29. For Anne Boleyn Gatehouse see 1515 /16, for)	TQ 158685
1535	1533 -36	Norf	Thetford	Abbey Farm	33.111 Notm	East extension of former priory building. Includes re-used crown posts?. (For primary framing see 1414 -39).	TL 865834
1535	1527 -43	Oxf	Charlbury	Church of St Mary the Virgin	44.104 Oxf	Rafters in arch-braced chancel roof. (For vestry see 1501).	SP 355194
1535	1535 +0	Sus W	Cowfold	Avery's Farm	21.45 MoL	Barn. (Now at Weald & Downland). <i>Weatherboarded, thatched</i> . Crown post.	TQ 220225
1536	1533 /4 1535/6	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hendred House	32.77 Oxf (42)	North wing. Service range of 3 unequal bays, one <i>end-jetty</i> . Clasped purlins, <i>ogival wind-braces</i> .	SU 460885
1536	1535 /6	Ches	Congleton	Little Moreton Hall	24.40 Notm (43)	3-bay south barn. 4 cruck trusses. Walls 3 square panels high, trenched side purlins, long curved wind braces. Cruck spurs, lower and upper collars, saddles. Apex types include C & F1. For North barn see 1538.	SJ 833589
1536	1535 /6	Hamps	Tunworth	Hackwood Farm	40.107 BAHF/13/08	Barn 3. 5-bays. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. Posts jowled and braced. <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> .	SU 670497
1536	1536	Hamps	Wonston	St Olaf's Pond	28.176 Oxf (44)	Single bay open hall. Tiebeams, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>curved windbraces</i> .	SU 417395
1536	1535 /6	Heref	Michaelchurch Escley	King's Arms	38.121 Oxf	Hall house / long house. <i>Stone</i> . Single storey. Smoke blackened cruck truss.	SO 314367
1536	1536	Kent	Eastchurch	Shurland Hall Gatehouse	40.114 Notm	Beams.	TQ 992715
1536	1518 -53	Kent	Lynsted	Tudor Cottage	19.48 Notm	Joists in parlour addition to smoke-bay house.	TQ 955622
1536	1535 /36	Kent	Westwell	St Mary's Church	45.102 TNSM/17/12	Phase 1 of spire, and ringing chamber. (For spire phase 2 see 1599-1631).	TQ 990474
1536	1522 -50	Lancs	Sawley	Arches Cottages (east cottage)	31.124 Sh AML 21/2000	<i>Tiebeam</i> , king post, <i>girding beam</i> .	SD 776465
1536	1532 - c.1540	Norf	Thetford	The Barn, Abbey Farm	24.47 Sh AML23/93	Barn. (Crown post end not dated)	TL 865835
1536	1535 -36 c.	Warks	Baddesley Clinton	Baddesley Clinton (NT)	33.86 Oxf (45)	1 st north (gatehouse) range roof. Tiebeams & collars, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>reduced principals</i> . Reconstructed in or after 1574 (<i>qv</i>).	SP 200715
1536	1535 /6	Worcs	Areley Kings	Church House	35.103 Oxf	3-bay house, <i>jettied</i> on 3 sides. <i>Dragon beams</i> . <i>Tiebeam</i> , <i>queen-struts</i> , 2 tiers purlins, <i>straight wind braces</i> .	SO 801710
1537	1536 -38	Bucks	Newton Longville	Jasmine Cottage, 52 Westbrook End	MPHE NWL-A	Roof ½-hipped, thatched. Walls include storey-high panels, midrails. 2-bay open hall + chamber bay. Cruck truss with lower tiebeam, upper tiebeam extending to wall plates, collar, packing pieces. Skew pegging.	SU 847313
1537	1535 /6 1537	Dev	Crediton	Holy Cross Church	35.86 Sh CfA 32/2004	These dates apply to the clock chamber ceiling, but timbers in its floor yielded date range 1524 -37. Forked struts in clock chamber yielded felling date range of 1519 -55.	SS 836002
1537	1524-50	Ess	Theydon Mount	Hill Hall	34.92 MB CfA 90/2002	Doorway lintel in house otherwise dated 1564 -1580 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 488995
1537	1521 -53	Hamps	Corhampton	Franklin Farmhouse, Dean	41.105 Oxf	NW wing: no details.	SU 570204
1537 +	1511 & 1537+	Numb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Bessie Surtees House, Sandhill	42.93 DCL RDRS 26/2010	Milbank House is one of two merchants' houses incorporated into Bessie Surtees House. Timber-framed. These date ranges are for levels 2-3. Also see 1617. For Surtees House see 1507 and 1651. For Maddison Hse see 1520+.	NZ 251638
1537	1537	Shrop	Woolstaston	38-39 Bowdler's House	26.70 Oxf	Closed cruck truss at end of hall in building of 1398/9 (<i>qv</i>).	SO 453984

1537	1536 /7	Surr	Farnham	Barlings	40.108 <i>FABA/03/08</i>	Old range with <i>half-hipped</i> roof once had a smoke bay. <i>Curved up-braces</i> in walls. <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> . For parlour wing see 1546 /7.	SU 856489
1537	1537	Warks	Stoneleigh	Motslow Cottage	<i>MPHE</i> STO-E	4 bays, all open. Large panel wall frames with mid-rails, Posts with splayed heads, braces up to tiebeam, raked struts directly to principals.	SP 329724
1537	1528 -1546	YksWR (YksS)	Cawthorne	The Golden Cross	14.61 Sh	No roof details.	SE 285081
1537	1536 /7	YksWR (YksW)	Nostell	Nostell Priory, (NT) Doncaster Road	30.128 Sh AML 20/98	Brewhouse. Intermediate trusses inserted into roof of 1480 /1 (<i>qv</i>). Also later repairs of 1727/8.	SE 406172
1538	1537 1538	Bucks	Chenies	Chenies Manor	35.96 Oxf	South block of West range. <i>Tiebeams</i> carry primary ceilings. Also see South Range of 1552.	TQ 015983
1538	1494 1507 1528 1538	Ches	Congleton	Little Moreton Hall	24.40 Notm (46)	3-bay north barn. 4 cruck trusses. Walls 3 square panels high, trenched side purlins, long curved wind braces. Tiebeams, cruck spurs, lower and upper collars, saddles. Apex type C. (For south barn see 1535 /36).	SJ 833589
1538	1525 -50	Cor	St Veep	Church of St Viricus & St Julitta, Lostwithiel	37.111 Notm CfA 47/2005	Wagon roof over nave N aisle. Also see 1453 -78.	SX 139549
1538	1536 c. - 1539	Dors	Winterbourne Clenston	Manor Farm Barn	43.79 MB EH Res Rep 13/2014	Roof of 1474-1506 (<i>qv</i>) from Milton Abbey re-used with new hammer beams in stone barn. In truss 6 deep arch-braces pass stub tiebeams and continue to soffit of a re-used cambered tiebeam now serving as an extended collar. Short raked struts to re-used principals. Upper collar. (NB – not a cruck truss.)	ST 838030
1538	1537 /8	Ess	Abess Roding	Rookwood Hall	24.50 MoL	Barn. Twin porches octagonal king posts.	TL 562111
1538	1535 -40	Glouc	Blockley	Porch House, St George's Terrace	40.123 Oxf	Smoke-blackened hall trusses. Tiebeam & collar, <i>queen struts</i> , 2 tiers of <i>trenched purlins</i> , thin <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SP 165350
1538	1537 /8	Hamps	Basingstoke	Church Cottage, Church Street	38.126 Oxf	Wing of 1527 (<i>qv</i>) extended (bay 1 of barn). [<i>Tiebeam & collar?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> and clasped purlins. Also see {1539 1541 /2};{1702 -24 1712 -44} and 1746 /7 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 636521
1538	1538	Heref	Pembridge	Old Post Office, East St	34.103 IT (47)	The <i>box-framed</i> wing with <i>end jetty</i> was dated but 2-bay cruck hall failed to date.	SO 392582
1538	1525 -50	Leics	Groby	Groby Old Hall	45.111 Notm (48)	4-bay crosswing roof: tiebeam and collar, tenoned purlins. (For re-used hall timbers see 1468 -93, for towers see 1496+).	SK 523075
1538	1520 -55	Notts	Thorpe-in-the- Glebe	Church Farm	20.40 Notm (49)	Tiebeam and collar.	SK 607256
1538	1537 /8	Oxf	Henley-on- Thames	Baltic House and Cottage, 60 Friday St	39.139 Oxf	2-storey wing added to 2-bay hall house of 1438 /9 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 762825
1538	1525 -50	YksNR (YksN)	Danby	Danby Castle	44.95 Notm	SE tower 4-bay roof, gabled, has hammer beam trusses. Also see 1508 -33.	NZ 717072
1538	1522 -54	Surr	Shamley Green	Reel Hall	38.104 <i>SGRL/24/06</i>	Parlour wing to house of {1445 -77 1498 -1525}. Wall frame has jowled posts, <i>curved braces</i> , <i>jettied</i> to front. For service wing see 1507c. 1507/8.	TQ 039436
1538	1522 /3 1537 /8	Surr	Woking	Langmans	31.112 Oxf	Five-bay hall house. <i>Internal jetty</i> to open hall. Smoke bay. Kitchen with open roof. Clasped purlins. Wind braces.	SU 987582
1538	1535 -1540	Worcs	Inkberrow	Thorn Farmhouse	38.125 Oxf	Open cruck truss in hall with <i>arch-braces</i> , <i>collar</i> , type C apex + a second <i>saddle</i> to raise the ridge. Primary <i>purlins tenoned</i> into blades? – <i>now trenched</i> . Wings at each end were elm and did not date.	SP 010557
1539	1539/40	Beds	Willington	Willington Stables, Church End (NT)	29.111 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> . No roof details.	TL 107499
1539	1526 -51	Cor	Fowey	St Fimbarrus Church	42.99 Notm RDRS 46- 2010	Wagon roof. Applied carved ribs and bosses to articulate roof?	SX 125517
1539	1538, 1539, 1539/40	Ess	Great Dunmow	Minchins Farmhouse, Pharisee Green	44.99 Oxf (50)	Hall roof has clasped purlins, wind braces, edge-halved scarf joints. (For W wing see 1543 -44).	TL 614208
1539	1539	Hamps	Romsey	Mottisfont Abbey	27.93 Oxf	Rebuilding roof complex following Dissolution.	SU 326269

1539	1536 /7 1539	Lon	Tower Hamlets	Tower of London – The Queen's House	47.90 MB DM	South and west ranges. Include smoke-blackened kitchen roof. Council Chamber bay has 'queen posts and triangular purlins'. West range originally jettied; extended tiebeams, queen strut roofs with interrupted lower collars and 2 tiers of tenoned purlins. Also see 1678.	TQ 335805
1539	1521 -56	Notts	Kneesall	Manor House	19.46 Notm	Tiebeam and collar trusses.	SK 703643
1539	1537 /38 1538 /39	Oxf	Benson	35-36 Observatory Close	46.108 Oxf	(Formerly 16 Brook St). Timber-framed, 7 bays. Trusses T1 & T2 are 'closed collar trusses'. T3 & T4 have king struts.	SU 622917
1539	1529 -49	Oxf	Burford	82 & 84 High Street	37.125 Oxf	Unspecified timbers in front range of No 82 were felled 1529 -49. Also see 1431 /2.	SP 251122
1539	1539	Staffs (WMid)	West Bromwich	The Manor House, Hall Green Road	41.101 Notm RDR 42/2009	West bay off medieval hall. Also 1531, 1538. Also see 1590	SP 006943
1539	1534 /5 1538 /9	Surr	Charlwood	Greenings	36.76 CHGB/07/04	4-bay house. Northern 2 bays have [<i>tiebeam & collar?</i>] clasped purlin roof, <i>smoke hood</i> . Also see {1727 1727 /28}.	TQ 225416
1539	1538 1538 /39	Surr	Charlwood	Greenings Farm Barn	36.76 CHGB/07/04	Threshing barn. <i>Curved down-braces</i> in each wall bay. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. [<i>Tiebeam & collar?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces. One bay added 1648 /49 (qv).	TQ 225416
1539	1538 1538/9	Surr	Westcott	Lower Springfield Farmhouse	36.76 WELS/19/04	4-bay hall house. Gabled. 2-bay open hall with dais beam. 'Sagging' down-braces in front and back walls. <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> .	TQ 060517
1540	1540 1541	Beds	Chicksands	Chicksands Priory	30.91 Notm	Priory, later a house. West range roof A1.	TL 122394
1540	1540	Berks	Beenham	The White Cottage Barn	45.99 RGWC/29/12	Cruck-framed barn with half-hipped roof. (For cottage see 1489).	SU 597694
1540	1540	Cor	Falmouth	Pendennis Castle	35.84 Sh	Artillery Castle. Ceiling beams in keep. Also see 1518 -54.	SW 825320
1540	1522 - 1558?	Ess	Steeple Bumpstead	Moyns Park	31.121 Sh	<i>Brick & timber-framed</i> . Numerous dates obtained for a c. mid-16thC house, followed by a half-H plan house of 1591-93.	TL 694406
1540	1538 /9 1540	Hamps	Barton Stacey	Church Farm	33.89 Oxf	<i>Timber-framed</i> . Five bays in line. 2-bay hall crossed by a gallery?	SU 434413
1540	1539 /40 1540	Hamps	Odiham	Tudor Cottage, King Street	27.98 Oxf (51)	<i>Continuous jetty</i> : clasped purlins, undiminished principals, <i>curved windbraces</i> . Also see 1578-1619.	SU 743508
1540	1540	Heref	Vowchurch	White House	31.116 UoW	Date is for west wing no useful roof details. Also see 1602.	SO 349357
1540	1540 + 0	Kent	Speldhurst	Linkhorns, Station Rd, Ashurst	22.44 Notm	Single-bay hall house with <i>end jetty</i> .	TQ 508386
1540	1530 -50	Lancs	Turton	Turton Tower, Chapeltown Rd	40.114 Notm	Manorial. Cruck range added to N side of tower-house. Timber in S porch dated 1655 after, and main staircase timber dated 1666-82.	SD 730152
1540	1535 -45	Leic	Cossington	Old Rectory	23.53 Notm	Closet wing. Widely spaced rafters with horizontal planks between them.	SK 604136
1540	1525 -55	Som	Broomfield	Church of St Mary and All Saints	36.92 Oxf CfA 28/2005	Nave and N aisle wagon roofs with angels over wall plates and carved bosses. Aisle roof bosses 1507 -37.	ST 224320
1540 ?	1531 -49 1587	Suff	Ipswich	Isaac Lord Complex, Fore Street	34.94 MB CfA 76/2002	Crossway warehouse (range 4) & inserted tiebeam. Also see, 1418 -49: 1636.	TM 168441
1540	1540	Suff	Ipswich	Isaac Lord Complex, Fore Street	34.94 MB CfA 76/2002	Wall plates in sale room. Also see, 1418 -49: 1531 -49,1587: 1636.	TM 168441
1540 ?	1516-48 1539/40	Suff	Thorndon	Hestley Hall	42.106 Oxf	Manorial. Primary hall with chambers over. Close studding, herringbone brick nogging. Jettied NW wing has wind-braced clasped purlins. Also see 1634.	TM 145681
1540 +	1540 +	YksWR (YksS)	Brampton	Bierlow Hall (nr Barnsley)	16.41 Sh	Central truss in hall block 1536+ SW aisle post 1540+ Hood bressumer 1546+ upper purlin 1576/7	SK417013
1540	1540	YksWR (YksW)	Wakefield	Kirkgate	13.49 Sh	Also 1633. No roof details.	?
1541	1525 -57	Cor	Breage	Pengersick Castle, Pengersick Lane	43.78 MB	Ceiling beams in mansion with tower.	SW 582284
1541	1541	Cor	Falmouth	Pendennis Castle	35.84 Sh CfA 38/2004	Artillery Castle. Timber in the fore-building porch was felled in 1541; cores from the fore-building had a felling date range of 1518 -54. The felling date range for timber in the portcullis is 1530 -61.	SW 825320

1541	1541	Dur	Durham	The College	35.91 Notm (52) CfA 4/2004	Barn or service building? Ground-floor ceiling. Also see 1446 -63. Re-used timbers, originally from a roof, had been felled 1129-69.	NZ 273420
1541	1528 -1553	Glouc	Gloucester	Blackfriar's Priory	- Notm CfA 43/2002	N cloister gallery roof trusses; tiebeam and collar, <i>raked struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>reduced principals</i> .	SO 830186
1541	1540 -41	Glouc	Gloucester	Mercer's Hall	28.130 Notm	Re-assembled tiebeam and collar roof. <i>Gable</i> truss with 2 tiers of <i>clasped purlins</i> dated 1540-41 but internal trusses with <i>trenched purlins</i> dated c.1491.	SO 831186
1541	1532 -49	Hamps	Denmead	Rookwood Farmhouse, Rushmere Lane	44.102 Oxf	Manorial, stone: Romanesque remnants. Attached timber-framed range is of 2 bays & 2 storeys, close-studding with mid-rails, curved braces. Tiebeam, queen struts, principals, curved wind braces.	SU 651132
1541	1541	Hamps	Weston Patrick	New Farm	33.93 Oxf	Moved to a museum. Barn. <i>Single-aisled. Box-framed. Arch-braced tiebeams</i> [& <i>collars?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 696453
1541	1540 /41	Herts	Little Wymondley	Priory Barn	31.86 MB CfA 18/2001	Barn. Aisled. Two tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> ... unique set of scarf joints ...	TL 218279
1541	1524 -57	Kent	Hever	Brocas Manor, Edenbridge	21.41 Notm	Open hall: collar purlin so presumably <i>crown post</i>	TQ 470451
1541	1539 -42	Kent	Walmer	Walmer Castle	28.130 & 47.77 Notm RRS 40/2015	<i>For Henry VIII, 1539-42 (doc.)</i> Tree-ring dates include 1535-60 for timbers in keep, 1533-58 for stockroom ceiling joists, and 1490-1515 in partition in servants' hall.	TR 375501
1541	1540 /1	Lancs	Cliviger Burnley (nr.)	Barcroft Hall	38.115 DCL	Roof on NE Wing (The Cottage). King posts, 2 tiers of purlins and 4 short wind braces forming diamond settings. Also see 1606 -20.	SD 865304
1541	1540 /1	Lon	Westminster	Liddells, 19 Dean's Yard, Westminster School	38.122 Oxf	Re-used timbers.	TQ 300794
1541	1541	Shrop	Clungunford	Abcott Manor	33.95 Oxf	Hall with smoke <i>louvre</i> .	SO 392787
1541	1540 1540 /1	Surr	Cranleigh	Whitemeads	40.111 CLWM/10/08	4-bay house with central open hall. Tiled roof <i>hipped with gablets</i> . Walls have <i>curved braces</i> . Wide <i>overshot cross-entry</i> . Internal <i>solar jetty</i> . Former <i>spere</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, no wind braces. Secondary smoke bay.	TQ 056371
1541	1540 /1	Surr	Newdigate	Old Beam Brook, Partridge Lane	35.82 NEOB/32/03	3½ bay house with <i>smoke bay</i> and hearth passage. [Primary 1st floor ?] Down-braces in end walls. Jowled posts, <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces.	TQ 215423
1541	1534 -47	Sus W	Steyning	Jarvis, Jarvis Lane	38.125 Oxf	Wing, and a purlin in main range, have earlier felling date than hall range with timber felled 1551 /2 (<i>qv</i>). The <i>curved braces</i> in the wall frame, 'queen post' [queen strut?] roof and <i>clasped purlins</i> could be in either element.	TQ 179111
1541	1541	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral School	31.99 Oxf	Former Bishop's Palace. Roof over Chapel. Also see 1432-64 &c. 1520 1570 &c	SU 144294
1541	1541	YksWR (YksW)	Sheffield	Hangram Lane Farm	11,22 Sh	Re-used timbers from a cruck bldg: see VA 9 (1978) 32-33	SK 299842
1542	1539 1541 /2	Hamps	Basingstoke	Church Cottage, Church Street	38.126 Oxf	<i>Floored hall range</i> with chimney backing on cross passage. <i>Jettied, close studded</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar ?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> and clasped purlins. Also see 1527: 1537 /8: {1539 1541 /2}; {1702 -24 1712 -44} and 1746 /7.	SU 636521
1542	1541 1542	Hamps	Liss	Lyss Place	33.91 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> . Formerly the retreat of an abbess. The replacement roof has arch-braced collars: two tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> , the upper- being wind-braced. (Re-used beams in barn on site had been felled 1530-62).	SU 764283
1542	1541 1541 /2	Hamps	Overton	31-35 High Street	33.93 Oxf	<i>Box-framed</i> , 3 bays, hearth-passage plan. <i>Jettied</i> front and rear [so <i>fully floored</i>]. Addition of 1615 had no upper floor (<i>qv</i>).	SU 514497
1542	1540-1543	Heref	Kington	Penrhos Court	30.121 Sh	First floor of wing in complex multi-phase structure. Also see 14361540-1543, 1571-1606.	SO 318562
1542	1524 -59	Kent	Sittingbourne	Chilton Manor	19.49 Notm	Re-used rafters.	TQ 911628
1542	1532 -52	Notts	Lowdham	Lowdham Old Hall, Church Lane	28.125 Notm	'Barn'. No relevant roof details.	SK 664466

1542	1541 /2	Shrop	Oswestry	Old Grammar School, Church St	39.141 Oxf	2 storeys, 3 bays, <i>jettied</i> on 3 sides. Extended 1563 -93 (<i>qv</i>).	SJ 288294
1542	1533 /4 1542	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral	36.95 Oxf CfA 58/2005	Timbers employed in reconstruction of E end of nave roof. Also see {1697/8 to 1704}.	SU 144294
1543	1540 /41 1542 /43	Bucks	West Wycombe	Crown Court, High St	44.101 Oxf	Carriage arch in No. 35 – joists. Also see 1561 & 1648.	SU 831946
1543	1530 -55	Ches (GrMan)	Bramall	Bramall Hall	44.92 Notm (53)	Moated. Multi-phase quadrangular. Remnants of 2 [king post ?] trusses belonging to original solar. (For north range roof see 1445 c. and also see 1575	SJ 890864
1543	1543	Cor	Poundstock	The Gildhouse	38.107 Notm	<i>Stone</i> to ground floor, <i>cob</i> to first floor. Roof of 10 bays. <i>A-frame</i> trusses: <i>principals</i> have <i>curved feet</i> 'set into' wall plates: <i>cambered collars</i> . 3 tiers of <i>threaded purlins</i> and <i>threaded ridge purlin</i> . First-floor frame date range 1536 -58.	SX 202994
1543	1539 -47	Hamps	Hartley Wintney	Homestead, Thackham's Lane	43.100 Oxf	Barn. 4 bays. Walls have 4 large panels per bay, midrails, long curved braces.	SU 748562
1543	1542 1543	Heref	Bromyard	Lower Brockhampton Gatehouse (NT)	33.79 UoW	Gatehouse. <i>Timber-framed</i> . <i>Close studded</i> : <i>straight down-braces</i> . <i>Jettied</i> . <i>Dragon beams</i> . <i>Knee-brace</i> to tiebeam and collar truss, <i>raking struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>curved wind-braces</i> .	SO 687560
1543 c.	1533 - 53	Kent	Speldhurst	Little Laverall, Bullingstone Lane	23.57 Notm	Open hall house with <i>jettied</i> end.	TQ 544411
1543	1543	Norf	Tacolneston	Tacolneston Hall	42.95 IT	Tripartite house, floored from outset. Close studding. Also see 1618.	TM 138955
1543	1541 1545	N'umb	Corbridge	Aydon Castle	37.113 Notm	Latrine wing replacement roof – three principal rafter trusses, formerly with <i>collars</i> .	NZ002663
1543	1540 +5	Notts	Little Carlton	The Gables	17.52 Notm	Added domestic range; also see 1265.	SK 779572
1543	1529 -56	Oxf	Standlake	The Old Bakery, Church Mill	39.138 Oxf	Purlin re-used as a tiebeam.	SP 396038
1543	1541 1542/3	Surr	Hambledon	Vann	31.110 Oxf	Three-bay hall house. <i>Hipped roof</i> with clasped purlins, wind-braces. Also see 1593 /4	SU 983375
1543	1542 /43	Sus W	Heyshott	Hoyle Farm	47.74 GUHF/22/15	Stone and tile-hung hall range; fragmentary survival of earliest phase. (For smoke bay see 1584/5, For S wing roof see 1625/6. For W range roof see 1692/3).	SU 911188
1543	1530 -55	Warks	Middleton	Middleton Hall	37.115 Notm RDR 13/2006	NE range of courtyard house. 2 storeys, <i>jettied</i> . <i>Storey-high close studding</i> with <i>straight down-braces</i> , <i>close studding</i> with <i>mid-rails</i> and <i>curved up-braces</i> . Roof replaced with timber felled 1711-36. Also see 1709 & 1718.	SP 192980
1543	1542 /3	YksWR (YksN)	Nether Poppleton	Rupert's Barn	30.126 Sh	Barn. Aisled. <i>Arcade posts</i> , <i>arcade plates</i> . <i>Tiebeams</i> , <i>principals</i> .	SE 565551
1543	1534 -52	YksWR (YksW)	Wakefield,	Westgate End House, Kemp's Bridge,	48.103 Notm RRS 28-2015	Demolished. North wing had a raised cruck frame with curved blades, collar carrying short king post under ridge purlin. (. Later wing of 1592-97 d).	SE 322205
1544	1543 1544	Beds	Willington	Dovecote	29.111 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> walls. No roof details.	TL 107499
1544	1531 -56	Cor	St Teath	Church of St Tetha	39.119 Notm RDR 58/2007	North aisle wagon roof. Also see 1488 -1513.	SX 064805
1544	1533 -55	Ess	Earls Colne	Parley Beams Farmhouse	34.91 MB	Felling date range of timbers in west wing. A date-range of 1613 -38 for the <i>jetty</i> on this wing may be result of post-fire reconstruction.	TL 838291
1544	1543 /44	Ess	Great Dunmow	Minchins Farmhouse, Pharisee Green	44.99 Oxf	W wing roof has clasped purlins, wind braces. (For hall roof see 1543 -44).	TL 614208
1544	1543 /4	Hamps	Overton	73-77 Winchester Street	28.176 Oxf (54)	Box-framed: <i>small panel</i> wall frames with <i>short curved braces</i> . <i>First intended as open hall house but built as fully floored</i> . Clasped purlin roof. Rent account of 1544.	SU 516496
1544	1528 -60	Hamps	Wherwell	Apple Cottage, 26 Church St	45.121 Oxf	Inserted floor & chimney. (For hall-house see 1477 /78).	SU 391409
1544	1544 -10+10	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Mote	27.78 Notm	Various timbers in east range.	TQ 585535
1544	1544	Lancs	Speke	Speke Hall, The Walk	23.53 Notm	West range. <i>Collars</i> & rafters dated. Also see 1544.	SJ 410820
1544	1534 -1553	Lon	Tower Hamlets	Tower of London	17.53 MB	Martin Tower: Floor beam & joists.	TQ 337806

1544	1543 /1544	N'umb	Corbridge	Aydon Castle	23.45 Sh AML 42/91 (55)	Kitchen range.	NZ 002665
1544	1543 1543 /4	Surr	Albury	Grange Cottage	36.77 ABGC/13/04	2½ bay house, <i>gabled</i> at end smoke bay, <i>half-hipped</i> at the other. [Floored from outset?] 'large arching braces'. [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?] <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, curved wind braces. One sample dated 1441 /2.	TQ 060479
1544	1531 -56	Surr	Chiddingfold	Skinner's Land Farm	39.115 CFSL/18/07	Timber in bay at W end of hall house of 1470 /1 (qv).	SU 968363
1544 +	1544 +	Wilts	Clarendon	Queen Manor Farmhouse	30.125 Sh	Dated principal rafter 'may identify the construction or remodelling date' of a roof which contained re-used timbers of 1336-81 and 1537-38.	SU 177312
1545	1529-61	Dev	Axminster	Church of St Mary the Virgin	37.97 MB CfA 53/2005	Ringling chamber floor. Also see 1425 -57.	SY 296985
1545	1538 -52	Ess	Great Leighs	Lawns Farmhouse	35.98 Oxf	West (lodging) range. Also see 1625 -57.	TL 740138
1545	1528-1562 ?	Glouc	Gloucester	66 Westgate Street	31.122 Sh AML 19/2000	Front elevation of attic on bldg otherwise of 1432 -1448? (qv). 1413-1439 for No. 68.	SO 830187
1545	1535 -55	Kent	Walmer	Walmer Castle	28.130 Notm	Artillery fort: keep.	TR 378501
1545	1540 -50	Kent	Winkhurst	Winkhurst House	15.69 Fl	Smoke bay: also see 1501 -5.	TQ 497492
1545	1545	Lon	Charterhouse	Charterhouse Square	28.124 Notm	Surviving portions of Great Chamber roof. Also see 1530. (Library ceiling 1540)	TQ 319820
1545	1541 & 1545	N'umb	Corbridge	Aydon Castle	- Notm (56) CfA 36/2002	Latrine roof. Tiebeam and collar trusses, <i>principal rafters</i> , <i>trenched side purlins</i> .	NZ 002663
1545	1535 -55	Notts	Rushcliffe	The Pigeoncote	37.114 Notm	Door frame, possibly a replacement, in a stone pigeoncote.	SK 765454
1545	1544 /5	Som	Selworthy	Cross Lane Farmhouse, Allerford	35.109 Oxf	3-room cross-passage house. Jointed cruck truss over <u>hall</u> .	SS 905458
1545	1544 1544/5	Surr	Chiddingfold	Greenaway	37.101 CFGW/16/05	Surviving wing of earlier house? Curved down-braces in walls. Corner posts are jowled. Roof originally <i>gabled</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , wind braces, clasped purlins.	SU 963354
1546	1534 -57	Berks	Hungerford	2 Bridge St	43.80 HUBS/01/11	Date is for purlins.	SU 337687
1546	1545 1546	Bucks	Little Missenden	The Manor House	36.89 Oxf	NE wing has <i>queen struts</i> in roof - [<i>tiebeam & collar</i> ?]. Also see 1624.	SU 922989
1546	1530 -64	Cumb	Heslington	Sizergh Castle	31.120 Sh	Rural / ... Stone. Castle / Country house. Numerous dates obtained. <i>Lower hall ceiling</i> dated to 1530 -64.	SD 499879
1546	1545 -6	Ess	Coggeshall	14 & 16 Church St	43.95 IT	Long-wall front jetty building with clasped purlin roof. (A purlin of 1588/9d dates the insertion of a dormer window).	TL 850226
1546	1546	Hamps	Overton	Parsonage Farm	36.97 Oxf	Priest's house. Hall range 'with an original attic floor' rebuilt next to wing of 1431-35 (qv). For Hamps, an early e.g. of <i>straight wind braces</i> .	SU 506495
1546 c.	1546 c.	Heref	Michaelchurch Esley	Pikes Farm	38.121 Oxf	'2 nd phase of...' 1546 c. includes chimney lintel and cruck. Also see 1561 and 1590 /91.	SO 290381
1546	1528-64	Heref	Pembridge	Old Steppes Stores, East St	35.88 Sh (57)	Rectory? 2-bay 2-storey box-framed <i>jettied</i> upper-end wing, oriel window, principals, purlins, <i>collars</i> .	SO 390581
1546	1546	Heref	Pembridge	Westleigh, West St	36.83 IT	<i>Box-framed</i> . 2-bay 2-storey <i>jettied</i> wing. Roof has been 're-aligned'.	SO 389581
1546	1538 -53	Lancs	Chorley	Worden Old Hall, Euxton Lane	35.74 MB CfA 47/2003	7-bay roof over hall. <i>Tiebeams</i> , <i>principals</i> , two tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> plus <i>ridge piece</i> . Short wind braces.	SD 561209
1546	1533 -58	Norf	Potter Heigham	St Nicholas' Church	45.111 38.110 Notm RDR 2/2007 & RRS 34/2013	North aisle roof. 9 principal rafter trusses, some braced from wall posts. Single tier of purlins. (For nave roof see 1485 -1509).	TG 419199
1546	1546	Shrop	Newcastle-on-Clun	Lower Spoad Farm	34.115 Oxf (58)	Date is for mantle beam carved with hunting scene over <i>inserted fireplace</i> . For primary phase of house see 1507-13. For barn see 1499-1529.	SO 257820
1546	1546	Shrop	Newport	Guildhall	24.57 Oxf	Extension / wing parallel to street. See 1487 and 1562.	SJ 746188

1547	1546 /47	Camb	Spaldwick	Manor Farmhouse	46.103 Oxf	4-bay range with continuous jetty & contemporary outshot. Tiebeams, cranked braces, clasped purlins.	TL 129727
1547	1544 -69	Dev	Poltimore	Poltimore House	37.111 Notm	East range roof & stud posts. Also see 1559, {1699 -24 1547 -72 }, 1725.	SX 967963
1547	1546 /47 1547	Ess	Billericay	Raybourne Cottage, Rectory Road	46.104 Oxf	Jettied crosswing with hipped and gabled ends. Wall carpentry includes thin plank studs morticed but not pegged to plates (SE-style). Collar-rafter roof.	TQ 671907
1547	1545 /6 7	Hamps	Exton	Exton Farm Barn	26.63 (59)	Aisled both sides and ends: [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins: curved braces from aisle sole plates to arcade posts.	SU 609207
1547	1544 -49	Hamps	Odiham	Lodge Farm	25.28 Oxf	Mantelbeam in inserted chimneystack.	SU 737526
1547	1544 /9+0	Lincs	Lincoln	Cathedral	20.40 Notm	N chapel of E transept: king post roof rebuilt after fall of steeple.	SK 977718
1547	1545 -9	Notts	Askham	Manor Farm, Town Street	34.108 Notm	Structural timbers found in aisled barn that was re-roofed with timber felled in 1724 (<i>qv</i>).	SK 740749
1547	1537-1557	Shrop	Cherrington	Cherrington Manor	29.122 Oxf	Cruck blade salvaged from demolished outbuilding.	SJ 666202
1547	1543 1546/7	Shrop	Clungunford	Abcott Manor	33.95 Oxf	Wing attached to hall range of 1541.	SO 392787
1547	1544 c. 1546/7	Surr	Bletchingley	Place Farm	41.88 <i>BLPF/12/09</i>	Gatehouse, brick. Twin clasped purlins notched into principal rafters with higher and lower <i>collars</i> that are interrupted by 'king posts rising to the ridge'.	TQ 326521
1547	1546 /7	Surr	Farnham	Barlings	40.108 <i>FABA/03/08</i>	Floored parlour wing. <i>Close studding</i> and <i>square panels</i> . <i>Curved up-braces</i> in walls. [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>straight wind braces</i> . Also see 1536 /7.	SU 856489
1547	1547	Wilts	Etchilhampton	Church Holding	37.122 Oxf	<i>Box framed</i> , 4 <i>smoke-blackened bays</i> with 2 tiers of purlins and a <i>ridge purlin</i> .	SU 045601
1547	1545 /7+0	Wilts	Lacock	Lacock Abbey	21.38 Notm	Stable courtyard range: <i>collar</i> , <i>principal</i> .	ST 919684
1548	1542 -53	Dev	Holcombe Rogus	Holcombe Court	43.98 Oxf	Long gallery roof 1542 -53. Extension to long gallery, with a king post roof, has felling date range of 1528-60, but it must be after 1542. (For N range roof see 1521 -39).	ST 056190
1548	1530 -65	Ess	Thaxted	Parish Church	21.45 MoL	Principal rafters in aisle roof.	TL 611310
1548	1531 -64	Glouc	Iron Acton	Acton Court	23.48 Oxf	North range.	ST 676842
1548	1548	Hamps	Chilbolton	St Michael's Cottage	38.126 Oxf	Two surviving bays (1 with sooted rafters) of a house with a <i>queen strut</i> roof [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?]. For later front range incorporating re-used joists dated 1555 see 1634 1635.	SU 392398
1548	1547/8	Hamps	Over Wallop	1 Brockhurst Cottages, Salisbury Lane	42.107 Oxf	4-bay house. Small panel framing with curved braces. 2 bay hall, smoke bay. Low end bay with sooted roof – a kitchen?	SU 282383
1548	1547 1547/8	Hamps	South Stoneham	Shamblehurst Manor Farm	30.108 Oxf	Hearth-passage plan. <i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Fully-floored</i> , <i>jettied</i> : <i>Hipped</i> . <i>Ogee down-braces</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. Also see 1575/6.	SU 496148
1548	1548	Notts	Misterton	All Saints' Church	47.85 Notm	Timber in a bell frame modified with timber felled 1735 (<i>qv</i>).	SK 764947
1548	1548	Oxf	Burford	166-8 The Hill	45.122 Oxf	5 tiebeam trusses with 2 tiers of trenched purlins, straight windbraces.	SP 250120
1548	1547/8	Shrop	Buildwas	Abbots Lodgings	33.95 Oxf	W block hall. Roof has high collars, 2 tiers of purlins. Also see 1687-1717.	SJ 642044
1548	1547/8	Shrop	Ditton Priors	Hyde Farm, Middleton Priors	35.108 Oxf	1½-storey [?], 4 bays. <i>Box-framed</i> . 3-panel-high <i>square framing</i> .	SO 625902
1548	1548	Shrop	Stottesdon	Bush Cottage, Chorley	44.100 Oxf	2 bays, 1½ storeys, timber-framed. Side purlins, ridge purlin.	SO 702826
1548	1545 1547/8	Shrop	Westbury	Upper Lake	31.107 Oxf (60)	Hamlet. Farmhouse. 2-bay hall. Open cruck truss with <i>arch-braced collar</i> , 2 tiers of side purlins & ridge purlin. Two type L2 apexes one type G apex. <i>Low beam</i> .	SJ 371068
1548	1547 /8	Surr	Charlwood	Brook Cottage	36.75 <i>CHBO/06/04</i>	Two bays, one of them open – service building? <i>Box-framed</i> . One end <i>gabled</i> , the other <i>hipped</i> . Walls have <i>straight down-braces</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, straight wind braces.	TQ 236411
1548	1543 /4 1547 /8	Surr	Chobham	Old Pound Cottage	31.110 Oxf	Three-bay house. <i>Half-hipped</i> . Single-bay open hall with narrow smoke bay or hood. [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], clasped purlin roof.	SU 975621
1548	1545 -50	Sus W	Ardingley	Bolney Farmhouse, Selsfield Rd	35.101 Oxf	4 bays, 2-bay hall (1 bay open, the other floored from outset). <i>Curved up-braces</i> in wall frames. Crown post roof. N wing added 1622 -54 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 342305
1548	1547 1547/8	Warks	Coventry	Whitefriars	33.88 Oxf	E cloister range. Original roof replaced in stages by the present structure from 1475 on (<i>qv</i>). Subsequent alterations in 1547/8.	SP 340786

1548	1530 -57	YksNR (YksN)	Harome	Harome Hall (now at Ryedale)	19.44 Sh	Stone. 3 full cruck trusses with tiebeams, extended collars, saddles, lodged side purlins.	SE 644820
1548 c.	1521+ 1548 c.	YksWR (YksW)	Bailiff Bridge	Whitwood Farm	42.104 Notm	Farmhouse. 6 bays. Tiebeams, king posts. For barn see 1445.	SE 155253
1548 +	1548 +	YksWR (YksW)	Rothwell	Manor House	11,23 Sh	Floorboards dated in addition to house of 1487 (doc).	SE 342283
1549	1538 - 1560 c.	Dev	Sandford	Ivy Cottage, Bremridge Farm	28.140 Sh	2-bay house with single bay hall. Side- jointed cruck with mortised collar, two tiers of <i>trenched side purlins</i> and a <i>ridge</i> .	SS 847041
1549	1527 -71	Ess	Little Totham	All Saints Church	28.140 Sh	Belfry.	TL 884104
1549 +	1534 + 1549 +	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall, Taylorson Street	36.87 Notm CfA 49/2004	Annex. Also see 1348 -73 and 1512.	SJ 815973
1549	1548 -50+0	Lincs	Lincoln	Cathedral	23.53 Notm	Rebuilding NE chapel roof.	SK 977718
1549	1548/9	Suff	Great Cornard	Abbas Hall	31.87 MB	<i>Floor inserted into aisled hall</i> of 1289 /90 (qv).	TL 901404
1549	1533 -65	Suss E	Nutley	Nutley Windmill, Crowborough Rd	34.95 MB	Main post in windmill. Mill may have been moved from Kent between 1710 and 1769. Tree-ring date-range of 1738 -70 for a superstructure support could relate to this move.	TQ 444288
1549	1549	Sus W	Coolham	Coolham Barn	34.97 CBB/30/02	(Moved to Worplesdon, Surrey, in 1980). Originally of three bays. Primary roof had crown posts but these were replaced at an unknown date by a raking queen strut and clasped side purlin roof.	TQ 113229
1549	1548 /9	Sus W	Rudgwick	Warhams, Naldretts Lane	40.123 Oxf	Wing replacing demolished bay of 1213 -39 (qv). Also see 1336, 1482 -1502: 1607: 1598 -1603.	TQ 088323
1549	1548/9 & 1547c.	Warks	Southam	Stoneythorpe Hall	43.86 CVSH/27/11	Manorial. Main range stone, 2 storeys plus attic & 2-storey porch. Tiebeam and collar, principals, 2 tiers of side purlins. Fireplace bressumer 1548d. Rear wing (c.1547) – tiebeam and collar, principals, 2 tiers of side purlins. For stables see 1757-87.	SP 404620

REFERENCES

- ¹ D Miles, N Joyce and R Bond 'The galleried building, Leominster – tree-ring dated to 1499/1500', *VA* 28 (1997), 102-3.
- ² VAG Oxford Spring Conference programme (2011), 11. *South Midlands Archaeology* 20 (1990), 66.
- ³ E Lewis, E Roberts, K Roberts *Medieval hall houses of the Winchester area* (Winchester, 1988), 96-97
- ⁴ Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 145, 242.
- ⁵ M Moran *Vernacular buildings of Shropshire* (2003), 241-2.
- ⁶ I. Soden *Archaeological buildings Recording at St Nicholas' Church, Stanford-on-Avon, Northamptonshire* Northamptonshire Archaeology Report (1996).
- ⁷ VAG Northumbria Spring Conference 2010, 54-55.
- ⁸ M Moran *Vernacular buildings of Shropshire* (2003), 393-4.
- ⁹ E Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 49-50.
- ¹⁰ D Heslop, G McCombie and C Thomson 'Bessie Surtees House ...' *Archaeologia Aeliana* 5th ser. 22 (1994), 1-27.
- ¹¹ VAG Spring Conference Programme Devon 2008, 1.14-1.15.
- ¹² S Pearson, P S Barnwell & A T Adams *A gazetteer of medieval houses in Kent* (1994), 106.
- ¹³ S Jones, K Major & J Varley *The survey of ancient houses in Lincoln, 3: houses on Eastgate, Priorygate and James Street* (1990), 59-62.
- ¹⁴ M Moran *Vernacular buildings of Shropshire* (2003), 413.
- ¹⁵ G I Meirion-Jones, J R Pilcher, F Guibal, J Heward & R Taylor 'The dating by dendrochronology of three Northamptonshire Halls', *VA* 18 (1987), 34-40.
- ¹⁶ N W Alcock *Peopole at home: living in a Warwickshire village, 1500-1800* (Phillimore, 1993), 40-41.
- ¹⁷ D James 'An investigation of the orientation of timber-framed houses in Herefordshire', *VA* 34 (2003), 25.
- ¹⁸ VAG Northumbria Spring Conference Programme (2010), 48 (after RCHME survey).
- ¹⁹ R K Morriss *Sinai Park, Branston nr. Burton-on-Trent: an outline survey and analysis* (1995).
- ²⁰ D and B Martin *Farm buildings of the Weald 1450-1750* (Kings Lynn, 2006), 85.
- ²¹ R K Morris *The Master's House Warwick: an outline analysis and survey* Mercian Heritage Series 16 (1996)
- ²² B Harrison & B Hutton *Vernacular houses in North Yorkshire and Cleveland* (1984), 31, 35, 76.
- ²³ S Pearson, P S Barnwell & A T Adams *A gazetteer of medieval houses in Kent* (1994), 129:

- R Austin *Newbury Farm, Dully Street, Tonge* Canterbury Archaeol Trust Rep No NFT 99/1452
- ²⁴ E Lewis, E Roberts, K Roberts & N Fradley *Medieval hall houses of the Winchester area* (1988), 113-15
- ²⁵ E Roberts 'The Old Manor, Ashley, Hampshire – tree ring dated to 1521, 1529/30 and 1605/06', *VA* 28 (1997), 115;
Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 152-153.
- ²⁶ J Parsons 'Orpington Priory' in *Kent Archaeol Review* 20 (Summer 1970).
- ²⁷ VAG Northumbria Spring Conference (2010), 43
- ²⁸ D James 'An investigation of the orientation of timber-framed houses in Herefordshire', *VA*34 (2003), 27.
- ²⁹ M Nevell *Newton Hall and the cruck buildings of north west England* (2010), 69-70.
- ³⁰ E Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 243.
- ³¹ G I Meirion-Jones, J R Pilcher, F Guibal, J Heward & R Taylor 'The dating by dendrochronology of three Northamptonshire Halls', *VA* 18 (1987), 34-40.
- ³² P A Leggett and M K Hughes 'Dendrochronological study of timbers from Lydiat Hall', *J Merseyside Archaeol Soc* 6 (1990), 53-8.
- ³³ N W Alcock and R A Meeson, 'Baddesley Clinton: architectural responses to social circumstances', *Antiq J* 87 (2007), 295-345
- ³⁴ P Aitkens *Wingfield College, Suffolk: an appraisal of the medieval site and buildings, 1362-c1350* (Unpubl., 1997)
- ³⁵ E Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 248.
- ³⁶ E Roberts 'The Old Manor, Ashley, Hampshire – tree ring dated to 1521, 1529/30 and 1605/06', *VA* 28 (1997), 115;
Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 152-153.
- ³⁷ VAG Northumbria Spring Conference (2010), 42
- ³⁸ E Roberts and N Fradley 'The Cross Barn, Odiham, Hampshire, 1532' *VA* 27 (1996), 64.
- ³⁹ VAG Northumbria Spring Conference (2010), 36
- ⁴⁰ E Lewis, E Roberts, K Roberts & N Fradley *Medieval hall houses of the Winchester area* (1988), 113-15
- ⁴¹ M Moran and H Hand, 'Great Binnal, Astley Abbots, Shropshire, 1460', *VA* 27 (1996), 62-63.
- ⁴² C R J Currie Larger medieval houses in the Vale of White Horse *Oxoniensa* 57 (1992), 114-118.
- ⁴³ J. Milln 'Little Moreton Hall barns', VAG Staffordshire and Cheshire Spring Conference (2000), 76-77.
- ⁴⁴ Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 251.
- ⁴⁵ N W Alcock and R A Meeson, 'Baddesley Clinton: architectural responses to social circumstances', *Antiq J* 87 (2007), 295-345
- ⁴⁶ J. Milln 'Little Moreton Hall barns', VAG Staffordshire and Cheshire Spring Conference (2000), 76-77.
- ⁴⁷ D James 'An investigation of the orientation of timber-framed houses in Herefordshire', *VA*34 (2003), 26.
- ⁴⁸ VAG Spring Conference Leicestershire, Rutland & S Derbyshire (2012), 20 -21.
- ⁴⁹ Cameron A & O'Brien C The deserted medieval village of Thorpe-in-the-Glebe, Nottinghamshire *Trans Thoroton Soc* 85 (1981), 56 – 57.
- ⁵⁰ J L Glasscock 'Minchins in Dunmow' *Essex Review* 28 (1919), 106.
- ⁵¹ E Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 47, 54, 57, 192, 214, 223, 241.
- ⁵² VAG Northumbria Spring Conference (2010), 42.
- ⁵³ A Emery *Greater medieval houses of England and Wales* 2 (2000), 515-516.
- ⁵⁴ E Roberts and D Miles '73-77 Winchester Street, Overton, Hampshire – tree-ring dated to 1542-4', *VA* 28 (1997), 120-121.
- ⁵⁵ P Dixon *Aydon Castle* Eng H Guidebook 1988.
- ⁵⁶ P F Ryder *Aydon Castle, the latrine block roof structure* Unpub. rep. for EH (2002).
- ⁵⁷ D James 'An investigation of the orientation of timber-framed houses in Herefordshire', *VA*34 (2003), 27.
- ⁵⁸ M Moran *Vernacular buildings of Shropshire* (2003), 25.
- ⁵⁹ E Roberts et al *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2003), 232
- ⁶⁰ M Moran *Vernacular buildings of Shropshire* (2003), 507-8.