

INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND
NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA47 (2016).

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



1450 -1499

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; EH ref; (other ref)		NGR
1450	1436 -64	Dors	Holwell	Church of St Lawrence, The Borough	35.73 MB CfA 17/2004	Wagon roof having 32 coupled rafter trusses with arch braces and <i>collars</i> .	ST 699119
1450	1450	Dur	Durham	Elvethall Manor, Hallgarth Street	26.55 Notm (1)	Granary over cartshed: stone grn. floor, <i>storey-high close studding</i> above. <i>Hipped with gablet</i> . Truncated principals. Previously dated 1465 (VA 23.59)	NZ 278419
1450	1446-54	Heref	Pembridge	Brick House West St	34.103 IT (2)	Two-bay cruck open hall with undated two-bay box-framed, jettied wing. Cusped blades, decorative cusping.	SO 387581
1450	1440 -1460	IoW	Arreton	Haseley Manor	21.47	Arch-braced collar truss.	SZ 715976
1450	1449 -50	Leic	Anstey	Green Farm, Bradgate Rd	MPHE ANS-A 21.43	Cruck. Originally 4 bays? Now 3, inc. 2-bay hall. Tiebeam & collar halved across blades, saddle (apex type C), side purlins, ridge plate, trenched windbraces.	SK 544086
1450	1437 -63	Norf	Oxborough	Oxborough Hall	35.87 Sh	West range roof: arch-braced collar trusses: also see 1574 -1610.	TF 742012
1450	1448 – 1449 /50	Oxf	Great Haseley	Crown House, Thame Road	46.109 Oxf	Central range + 2 wings. Close studding to ground floor (now limestone), large panels with curved upward braces to upper floor. Main range 7 bay roof has diminished principals, collars, clasped purlins. The in-line purlins are butted with double tenons.	SP 643017
1450	1450 c.	Oxf	Oxford	Christ Church Cathedral	43.103	Door made from Baltic timber. (Alterations used German timber felled after 1700d).	SP 515060
1450 +	1450 +	Oxf	Oxford	Christ Church Priory House	20.46 Oxf	Painted post in stair frame.	SP 515059
1451	1450 /51	Bucks	West Wycombe	25 High Street	31.91 Oxf	Sample from 2-bay <i>jettied</i> east wing should be treated with caution. Also see 1530/31 – 32.	SU 830947
1451	1450 /51	Hamps	Old Burghclere	Manor Barn	30.107 Oxf	8-bay aisled barn with 2 porches. <i>Gabled</i> . Tiebeam & collar trusses, <i>queen struts</i> . Dendro. date matches documentation.	SU 469579
1451	1451	Heref	Pembridge	Swan House, West St	34.103 IT (3)	4 bay <i>box-framed</i> open hall. <i>Louvre</i> . 'Arcading above the tiebeam', collar. 3 tiers of <i>double-cusped & pierced wind braces</i> : Moulded & crenellated <i>cornice</i> . Double- <i>jettied</i> 3-storey wing.	SO 389581
1451	1451	Norf	New Buckenham	Old Vicarage, Chapel Street	36.83 IT	Remains of hall and service room, both open to roof. Engaged wall shafts, <i>tiebeam</i> . Later roof.	TM 086903
1451	1451	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	Old White Hart	32.96 Notm CfA 95/2002 (4)	This supersedes VA 15.67. Samples from front range include timbers felled 1451. <i>Jettied</i> . 3 storeys + attic. <i>Storey-high close studding</i> . Up-swinging <i>curved braces</i> , curved down-braces, knee-braces. 2 shop fronts with 4-centred heads to doorways and windows. Roof later? Also see 1312.	SK 799539
1451	1436-40 1441-61	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	37-39 Kirkgate	32.96 Notm CfA 95/2002	In No.39, two-bay roof with cambered tiebeams and crown posts; curved braces down to tiebeam and up to collar-purlin. Half-dovetail lap joints connect collars to coupled rafters. Is this same phase as jetty? Also see 1196-1216.	SK 798540

1451	1447 -54	Notts	Normanton-on-Soar	The Old Post Office 75 Main Street	MPHE NOS-C 17.52 Notm	Wall mid-rails. 2 bays survive, with 3 closed cruck trusses. Truss T2 includes tiebeam, long cruck spurs, collar, yoke (type A apex), packing pieces. Single tier of side purlins + ridge purlin. Splayed & bridled scarfs on wall plates. (For box-framed ½-bay see 1474 -1505 & for inserted ceiling see 1546 -76).	SK 518230
1451	1449 /53+0	Notts	Watnall	The Hollies	19.46 Notm	Tiebeams, principal rafters.	SK 501459
1451	1445 1450 1450/1	Oxf	Rotherfield Greys	Greys Court (NT)	35.99 Oxf	Wing. <i>Box-framed, close studded, jettied</i> . Cambered tiebeam & collar, <i>queen struts</i> . Also see 1559 ...	SU 725833
1451	1450/1	Shrop	Ludlow	Barnaby House, Ludlow College	28.168 Oxf	Stone. Secondary roof. Tiebeam & collar, <i>crown strut, raking struts</i> .; <i>V-struts</i> above collar. 'Threaded [or tenoned ?] side purlins. <i>Cusped wind-braces</i> form quatrefoils.	SO 511743
1451	1450/1	Shrop	Upper Millichope	Forester's Lodge	26.70 Oxf	First-floor ceiling joists in older stone building. Also see 1633.	SO 521894
1451	1450 1451	Som	Wells	Wells Cathedral east cloister	- Notm (5) CfA 49/2001	Knee-braced cambered tiebeam, cranked collar, principals, <i>tenoned side purlins and ridge purlin</i> . Moulded longitudinal ceiling beam tenoned to tiebeams.	ST 552459
1451 c.	1451 c.	Staffs	Lichfield	1 Vicar's Close	33.114 Notm	<i>Box-framed</i> . External walls have <i>storey-high close studding</i> but internal partitions have <i>large panels</i> . Curved arch-braces to tiebeams: collars. At E truss purlins <i>tenoned</i> but at W truss they are clasped. <i>Curved wind braces</i> .	SK 118097
1451	1450 /51	Suss E	East Grinstead	7, 9 & 11 High St.	32.85 Oxf	Four-bay <i>Wealden</i> : date is for primary hall and wing. <i>Arch-braces</i> up to tiebeam in open truss. Octagonal crown post with moulded cap and base. Alterations to the east <i>jettied</i> bay and part of the hall re-used timber dated 1450/51. Rafters over rear wing dated to 1452/3 but these too may have been re-used.	TQ 395479
1451	1444 -57	Sus W	Bramber	St Mary's, The Street	38.124 Oxf	Continuous <i>jetty, close studding</i> . There might have been a <i>gallery</i> .	TQ 189106
1451	1446 c. to 1450 /51	Sus W	Steyning	Brotherhood Hall, Church Street	46.94 SYBH/15/14	Guild Hall, 7 bays. Close-studded walls with mid-rail. Continuous jetty. Moulded crown posts, some with 4 up-braces, others with 2. Smoke-blackened rafters.	TQ 177111
1451	1451	Warks	Henley in Arden	Heritage Centre	33.87 Oxf	Hall range. Two-bay hall with primary upper floor in one bay. Clasped purlins. Also see 1345, 1433 and 1465 -71.	SP 150658
1451	1444 -57	Warks	Stoneleigh	Skep Cottage, 3, Birmingham Rd	MPHE STO-B	1½ storeys, thatched, gabled. 1-bay open hall + chamber bay. Truss T2 has ogee-curved cruck blades, tiebeam extends to wall plates, collar extends to carry side purlins, packing pieces, saddle, ridge plate.	SP 329728
1452	1436 -68	Bucks	Long Crendon	61 Bicester Road	MPHE LON-H	Remains of cruck truss in gable. Collar had been jointed to blades by half-dovetails. Single tier of <i>trenched side purlins</i> .	SP 691088
1452	1436 -67	Hamps	Titchfield	Segensworth Farm	39.136 Oxf	Stable. Riding stable? 7 bays. <i>Long down-braces</i> in walls. Compare with Priory Stables – {1478 1479} (qv)	SU 541070
1452	1442 -62	Kent	Plaxtol	Clackers Hall	19.49 Notm	Open hall & parlour end of <i>end-jetty</i> house.	TQ 612555
1452	1442 -62	Kent	Sandwich	33 Strand Street	- Notm (6) CfA 86/2002	The dated timbers are in north wall of attic, probably secondary. Primary timbers failed to date.	TR 330582
1452	1452	Notts	Newark	Woolpack Inn, 46 Stodman St.	25.37 Notm CfA 95/2002	<i>Wealden</i> . <i>Storey-high close studding</i> . <i>Coved jettied eaves</i> . Cambered tiebeams. ['Swept principals truncated at the collars' ..? Poss. see Howard et al 1994a]. Single tier of <i>trenched purlins</i> .	SK 965539
1452	1451 /2	Surr	Charlwood	Pagewood House, Rectory Lane	35.79 CHPA/11/03	4-bay house with 2-bay open hall and divided service end. The central of 3 crown posts has 4-way ogee up-braces. Unjowled posts to open truss.	TQ 238413
1452	1451 c. 1451 /2	Surr	Farnham	Christmas Cottage, 68 West Street	39.118 FAWS/11/07	2 hall bays with <i>internal jetty</i> , floored parlour end, but service end lost. Jowled posts and <i>curved braces in walls</i> . <i>Crown strut</i> and <i>raking queen struts</i> ('fan-truss').	SU 834466
1452	1452	Surr	Farnham	40 The Borough	39.117 FABB/16/07	Rear range. Jowled posts. Cranked tiebeams and cranked collars. <i>Queen struts</i> . Clasped purlins.	SU 839468
1452	1452	Surr	Salfords and Sidlow	Picketts Farm, Picketts Lane	37.122 Oxf	Barn. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. Crown post? Present roof 20thC.	TQ 292459
1452	1451 /2	Suss E	East Grinstead	4 High Street	32.85 Oxf	<i>Half-Wealden</i> . Three bays, two open and one floored. Moulded crown post to open hall. Also see 1629 /30.	TQ 395379

1452	1446 -57	Wilts	Berwick Bassett	Old Farmhouse	39.134 Oxf	6 bay main range, storied porch, <i>jettied</i> wing. Date is for main range. <i>Stone</i> to ground floor, <i>box framed</i> upper floor with <i>curved down-braces</i> . Tiebeams. <i>Arch-braced collar</i> intermediate trusses. Two tiers of side purlins.	SU 974735
1452	1446 -58	Wilts	Chippenham	Yelde Hall	31.117 UoW	Urban.	SO 349357
1453	1430 -75	Bucks	Long Crendon	98 High Street	26.63 (7)	Cruck: high collar, W apex.	SP 696091
1453	1452 -4	Derbs	Holmesfield	Holmesfield Hall, Castle Hill Lane	24.43 Notm Also VA39.107	Hall range. Box framed, <i>close studded</i> , now stone. King post trusses: for service range see 1454 -8.	SK 319776
1453	1453	Dev	Coombe Martin	West Challacombe	30.116 Sh	Manor house. West range ceiling. Also see 1449 -74.	SS586475
1453	1452 -53	Ess	Bentfieldbury	Bentfield Bury	33.74 MB	Barn. <i>Timber-framed</i> , with raised sills. Aisled. 'Shores' [braces?] rise from wall posts to cross the aisle ties and join the arcade posts just below their jowls. <i>Edge-halved scarfs with bridled abutments</i> .	SO 818252
1453	1453	Ess	Newport	Monks Barn, High Street	45.117 Oxf	Half-Wealden. Date is for 2-bay open hall. Close studding. Open truss has arch-braces to tiebeam. Tiebeams in reverse assembly. Purlins have edge-halved & bridled scarf joints.	TL 521339
1453	1452 /3	Glouc	Twynning	St Mary Magdalene	28.142 Sh AML 29/96.	Bellframe.	SO 894360
1453	1441 -65	Heref	Kingswood	Pound Farmhouse	48.88 HRPF/37/16	4-bay hall-house with 5 cruck trusses. Arch-braced collars, raking struts, cusping. 2 tiers of trenched side purlins, type B apexes. Inserted chimney 1563 d. [This entry succeeds VA 33.80]	SO 289541
1453	1435 -70	Kent	Plaxtol	Spoute House	21.41 Notm	Hall in <i>end-jetty</i> house: crown post. See VA19.49 (1429)	TQ 611536
1453	1439 -67	Kent	Southfleet	Black Lion	45.102 DABL/01/13	Originally a 4-bay house with end jetty, large rectangular wall panels: 2-bay hall with single-arch-braced truss. Crown post roof. (Burnt down).	TQ 615707
1453	1453	Leic	Shrearsby	Yeoman Cottage	47.73 LEYC/30/15	Dated continuous front jetty, cambered tiebeams, curved wind braces in an otherwise 3-bay central chimney house (with 4 small square panel high wall framing possibly of 1669 – inscribed date).	SP 623909
1453	1452 -54	Shrop	Easthope	Cottage Farm	25.31 Oxf (8)	2-bay crosswing addition to hall range of 1429 /31 <i>qv</i> . Closed truss is tiebeam & collar, 3 struts, <i>V-struts</i> . <i>Intermediate arch-braced collar</i> truss with <i>cusped V-struts</i> . 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> with <i>cusped wind braces</i> .	SO 565953
1453	1452 -54	Shrop	Stoddesdon	Hall Farm	27.104 Oxf (9)	First-floor court room? Tiebeam and (diminutive) arch-braced collar: Tenoned purlins? Curved wind-braces. Also see 1534-68.	SO 672829
1453	1437 -69	Surr	Charlwood	Old Bakehouse, lfield Rd	35.79 CHOB/15/03	Box-framed. <i>Curved passing brace in front wall</i> . The two remaining primary bays include a single-bay open hall with crown post roof.	TQ 243408
1453	1438 -67	Suss E	East Grinstead	Clarendon House, High Street	32.84 Oxf	Four-bay <i>Wealden</i> house. Moulded crown post and moulded dais beam. Hall - floor inserted 1561-79 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 394379
1453	1450 -56	Warks	Oxhill	The Old Post Office	MPHE OXH-A 20.45 Notm	Stone walls, 4 bays, 2-bay open hall with cross entry. Open cruck truss T2 has arch-braced collar, king strut rises to composite saddle & is braced to ridge plate. Truss T3 closed, tenoned tiebeam, halved collars, lap-dovetail spurs, packing pieces, deep saddle (type C apex).	SP 315459
1453	1442-64	Worcs	Bewdley	7 & 9 Stourport Rd	37.116 Notm	Crown post, <i>scissor-braced rafters</i> .	SO 787754
1453	1442-64	Worcs	Worcester	The Commandery	29.105 JPB	West range (centre) Also see 1387 -1408 &. 1465 -70	SO 853545
1453	1453	YksWR (YksW)	Huddersfield	Netherhall Barn, Dalton	39.128 Notm RDR 45/2007	Barn. <i>Box-framed</i> . Aisled. <i>Arch-braced arcade plate</i> has <i>stop-splayed scarfs with diminished bridled butts</i> , 2 edge pegs and 1 face key. Upper roof details not clear.	SE 165177
1454	1454	Bucks	Newton Longville	Ivy Lodge, Westbrook End	39.107 Notm	3 bays. 1½ storeys.	SP 844313
1454	1454	Ess	Coggeshall	5/7 Church St	43.94 IT (10)	3-bay high end wing. Storey-high close studding. Front jettied gable has curved down braces, stopping at studs. Dais recess. Crown post roof.	TL 850226
1454	1439 -69	Ess	Harlow	The Monks Barn, Netteswellbury	28.141 Sh (11)	Aisled. Arched passing-braces from aisle sills across the jowled arcade posts to tiebeams. Curved <i>arcade braces</i> . Upper roof is tiebeam and collar with clasped purlins. Curved wind braces. '...disastrous fire in 1986 ...'	TL 455094

1454	1441 -66	Glouc	Kingswood	Kingswood Abbey	34.105 Notm CfA 21/2003	Stone. Roof of room over main carriageway has a central arch-braced collar truss, 2 subsidiary trusses with collars. 2 tiers of purlins with <i>curved wind braces</i> .	ST 748919
1454	1454 c.	Hamps	Winchester	Warden's Stables, Winchester College	45.121 Oxf	Floor & chimney inserted into former stables (of 1390/91 <i>qv</i>).	SU 483289
1454	c. 1453-4	Oxf	Abingdon	St Ethelwold's, 30 East St Helen St	42.108 Oxf	Rear range. W gable has tiebeam, collar, curved struts. Smoke louvre. Also see 1518-31.	SU 497968
1454	1453 /4+0	Oxf	Crowmarsh Gifford	The Queen's Head	20.46 Oxf	Inserted floor.	SU 616892
1454	1454	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	13 Gravel Hill	39.139 Oxf	2-bay 2-storey wing. Tiebeam & collar trusses with <i>crown struts</i> , clasped purlins. Also one 'fan truss' (straight central strut + 2 curved struts). Added to earlier 'double hall' house – [renters?]	SU 758825
1454	1453 -55	Oxf	Shiplake	Binfield House	MPHE BIF-A 22.46	East barn (18thC) built with re-used cruck timbers – cruck blades, spur, slip tenons, arch-braced collar, packing pieces, splayed tongue- and-grooved scarf joints, wind braces.	SU 739793
1454	1454	Shrop	Lydbury North	Plowden Hall	24.57 Oxf	Solar wing: cusps ...Also see 1301 -02	SO 375866
1454	1453 -4	Som	Bruton	16 -18 High Street	28.172 Oxf (12)	Renters? <i>Jettied</i> . <i>Curved down-braces</i> in partitions. Tiebeam and collar trusses (no struts). Double side purlins plus <i>ridge purlin: curved wind-braces</i> .	ST 683348
1454	1439 -69	Worcs	Redditch	Meadow Farm	38.125 Oxf	Date range for timbers in east wing ground floor, but S and E wing upper floors dated 1603 (<i>qv</i>). <i>Close studding</i> . Also see 1598 (<i>granary</i>).	SP 042693
1455	1454 /55	Bucks	Newton Longville	46 Westbrook End	MPHE NWL-B	Thatched, hipped. 2-bay open hall + chamber bay. 2 cruck trusses with type C saddle apices. Truss T2 includes tiebeam, cruck spurs out to wall-plates, collar across blades & over packing pieces to support side purlins.	SP 843312
1455	1450 -60	Cambs	Ramsey	88 Great Whyte	47.76 Notm	Timber-framed open hall and floored service end, demolished 1980. (Also see VA46 (2015), 82-8.	TL 286854
1455 c.	1450 -1460	Derbs	Dronfield	7 -12 Church Street	46.98 Notm RRS 55/2014	Agricultural bldg., now stone. Cruck trusses A & B. Lower and upper collars, packing pieces, saddle apex. (For trusses C, D and E see 1537 -62).	SK 353783
1455	1446 -63	Dur	Durham	The College	35.91 Notm CfA 14/2004	Re-used joists of 1129 -64 and 1446 -63 in first-floor ceiling. Also see 1541.	NZ 273420
1455	1453 /4 1454 /5	Hamps	Odiham	Ivied Cottage, High Street	31.103 Oxf	Wing. Clasped purlin roof. Central truss of solar has a <i>crown strut</i> . [<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?]	SU 742512
1455	1455	Hamps	Up Nately	Blaegrove Cottage, Blaegrove Lane	42.107 Oxf	West end, open kitchen, but remodelled in 17thC. Also see 1568/9 and 1610/11.	SU 698517
1455 +	1455 +	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	5 th of 11 dated structures. Rafters over Abbot's hall.	SO 410713
1455	1437-73	Heref	Eardisley	The Forge	37.109 IT	1 service bay, 2-bay hall: solar end replaced. Cross-passage. 3-bay cruck hall range. Open cruck truss has <i>arch-braced collar</i> . Passing wind braces lapped into backs of 3 tiers of purlins.	SO 310495
1455	1454/5	Kent	Chiddingstone	Wat Stock	43.84 TNWS/18/11	Middle portion of 4-bay house with open hall. Jowled posts, down-braces. Moulded dais beam over plank & muntin screen. Tiebeams, crown posts (1 with cruciform section).(For rebuild of NE end see 1489/90. For inserted floor & chimney see 1591/2).	TQ 507438
1455	1438 -71	Lancs	Barrowford	Pendle Heritage Centre, Park Hill	34.111 Oxf	Post buried within stone wall in wing.	SD 862397
1455	1447 -63	Norf	Norwich	Great Hospital, Bishopsgate	34.93 MB CfA 10/2002	Cloister roof. Also see 1378 -99 and 1403.	TG 236090
1455	1454 /55	Oxf	Abingdon	'The long gallery' Abingdon Abbey precinct	44.104 Oxf	Stone & timber-framed. 2 storeys, 10 bays. Solid tread newel stair. Arch-braces on carved corbels, tiebeams, diminished principals, collars, crown struts, clasped side purlins. Secret bridled scarf joints. Curved scissor-bracing over 'gallery'. Face-lapped scarf joints in wall-plate.	SP 450970

1455	1454 /5	Oxf	Mapledurham	Pithouse, Trench Green	MPHE MDM-B 24.54 Oxf	½-hipped thatched roof. Framed walls, mullioned window. 3 bays include 2-bay open hall. Open truss T3 has tiebeam, collar, type C apex. Cruck truss T2 tiebeam extends across blades to support wall plates, cruck-studs on V-housings, collar, saddle. Single tier trenched side purlins + ridge plate, windbraces. End trusses type V. Smoke louvre.	SU 687774
1455	1439 -71	Surr	Hookwood	Crutchfield Farm	30.89 MB	No roof details.	TQ 261443
1455	1454 1454/5	Warks	Coventry	119-123 Upper Spon St	30.104 Oxf	Box-framed. Tiebeam & collar, queen struts, clasped purlins. Internal jetties.	SP 325790
1455	1455	YksWR (YksW)	Normanton	Hanson Hall	40.121 DCL	Barn. Cranked tiebeams, splayed king posts, ridge plate. For house see 1448.	SE 388224
1456 c.	1452c. 1456 c.	Cambs	Buckden	27 Church Street	39.114 BUBH/02/07	2½ bay wing with jetty to street. For parallel range see 1457/8.	TL 194676
1456	1449 -62	Dors	Shapwick	198 High Street	39.133 Oxf OxCal	Thatched. The earlier of 2 cruck-framed wings. [The later wing see 1521-34].	SU 922989
1456	1454 -8	Dur	Durham	Cathedral	23.59 Notm	North Transept. Truncated principals with side purlins between principal and common rafters.	NZ 272421
1456	1451 -61	Heref	Kington	Pound Farm	33.80 UoW	Originally a 4-bay house, poor condition. Cruck-framed.	SO 289542
1456	1455 /56	Leic	Woodhouse Eaves	244 Forrest Road	MPHE WOE-B 21.43	2-bay hall + floored chamber bay. Cruck truss T2 has slightly curved blades, ½-dovetail lapped tiebeam & cruck spurs, lapped cranked collar extends to support side purlins, saddle, ridge plate.	SK 540153
1456 +	1456 +	Som	Wells	Cathedral	34.117 Oxf	Outer door of Chapter House undercroft. (Inner door dated after 1265, <i>qv</i>)	ST 551458
1456	1456 c.	Warks	Coleshill	95 High St	43.92 Notm RDRS 112/2011 (13)	2-bay wing. Arch-braced collar open truss. Ogee moulding on extended jowl continues up lower arch-brace, secured to principals by chase tenon and slip tenon. V-struts above collar. Side purlins threaded across junction between arch-brace and collar. Cusped wind braces. Gable truss close-studded below collar, V-struts above, purlins clasped.	SP 200891
1456	1456	Worcs	Bewdley	Tickenhill Manor, Park Lane	39.130 DCL	(Bishop's? Palace). 3 bays of roof retain trusses with curved struts or braces from tiebeams to collars clasped purlins <i>concave wind braces</i> . Close studded end truss might be of this phase, but timber felled after 1444 and also of 1613 -28 was used in repairs. Also see 1591.	SO 784750
1457	1456 1457	Hamps	Romsey	Latimer House, Latimer Street	47.72 SOLH/13/15	Close-studded timber frame, now mainly brick. Hipped roof. Clasped side purlins, diminished principals. One truss once had queen struts.	SU 353212
1457	1457+	Kent	Horsmonden	Rectory Park	19.48 Notm	Cross-wing.	TQ 703388
1457	1450 -63	Leic	Coleorton	Lounge opencast coal pit	23.52 Notm	Pit props.	SK 389178
1457 /8	1475 /6	Surr	Outwood	Cogman's	37.103 OWCF/37/05	Hall in line with 2 solar bays. Single-aisle <i>base cruck</i> did not date. Solar has a deep end jetty. 1 st -floor room has open truss with crown post. 1 st -floor external doorway suggests public function.	TQ 324445
1457	1456 /57	Surr	West Horsley	Lower Hammonds Farm	36.79 WHHA/20/04	Parlour wing added to hall range of 1447 /48 (<i>qv</i>). The wing had a jettied front, and heavily cusped barge boards remain. Crown post roof.	TQ 073534
1457	1457	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Primrose Hill Farm, Meadowsweet Ave	40.117 Notm	Barn. 2-panel-high wall frames with downward braces. Arch-braced tiebeam & collar, crown strut and queen struts. Trenched purlins, curved wind braces.	SP 050777
1458	1457 1457 /8	Berks (Oxf)	Great Coxwell	Court House	38.129 Oxf	Monastic grange. Stone. Also see 1465 -97.	SU 269939
1458	1457 /8	Cambs	Buckden	27 Church Street	39.114 BUBH/02/07	2 bay range parallel to street. For wing see 1452c. 1456 c. Main range chimney 1680: west wing chimney 1593 c. (<i>qv</i>).	TL 194676
1458	1454/ 5/6/8	Derbs	Holmesfield	Holmesfield Hall, Castle Hill Lane	39.107 Notm	East (service) range. King-posts. Also in VA24.43	SK 319776
1458	1457 -8	Dur	Durham	Cathedral	23.59 Notm	Choir roof. Truncated principals.	NZ 272421

1458 +	1458 +	Ess	Navestock	St Thomas the Apostle	30.118 Sh	Nave <i>aisled</i> : arcade post. For tower also see 1365 -91.	TQ 540984
1458	1440-1476	Heref	King's Pyon	Black Hall Barn	31.115 UoW AML 53/99	(Destroyed – fire) Cruck collar spur	SO 438504
1458	1440 -1475	Kent	High Halstow	St Margaret's Church	19.45 MB	Tiebeam.	TQ 779752
1458 +	1458 +	Lincs (Humb)	Barton on Humber	St Peter's Church	32.89 Sh	Chancel screen. Also see 1713 ...	TA 035219
1458	1448 -68	Notts	Worksop	Worksop Priory Gatehouse	27.87 Notm	Very fine gatehouse, but no roof details given. Also see 1385 & 1661.	SK 590789
1458	1447 -68	Oxf	Chalgrove	Chalgrove Manor (Nat T)	39.108 Notm	Manor house: north (service) wing has arch-braced collar open truss. Also see 1443 /4, 1476 -1508, 1488, 1505 c., 1573/4 ...	SU 630968
1458	1444 -1476	Oxf	Chipping Norton	Chequers P.H., Goddards Lane	47.70 MB	East – west range roof principals with curved feet, collar. (For N-S range see 1613 -18).	SP 314273
1458	1457 /58	Oxf	Mapledurham	Three Chimneys, Jackson's Lane	MPHE MDM-C 23.49 Oxf	Originally ½-hipped, thatched. Full-height wall panels. 2-bay open hall + chamber bay. In cruck truss T2, tiebeam extends to wall plates, arch-braced collar, packing pieces, single tier side purlins, ridge purlin, type E apex. Smoke louvre.	SU 693764
1458	1457 1458	Shrop	Boraston	Homeside	33.94 Oxf	Two-bay cruck hall plus solar crucks ogee <i>arch-braced collar</i> . <i>Louvre</i> opening. Later smoke hood.	SO 615699
1458	1457 /58	Shrop	Wem	Ferndale Barn	48.92 SYTL/08/16	Cranked and smoke-blackened tiebeams in a box-framed barn (of 1617/18 d qv) appear to be re-used cruck blades.	SJ 508 277
1458	1448 -68	Staffs	Lichfield	3 Vicar's Close	33.114 Notm	Box-framed. Jettied. Storey-high close studding. Curved braces from corner posts to tiebeam & collar, queen struts, clasped purlins, wind-braces. There was also a felling date 'after c.1516' but context not described.	SK 118097
1458	1446-70	Suff	Eye	Church of St Peter & St Paul	41.85 MB	Belfry floor	TM 149738
1458	1442 -1474	Bucks	Hambledon	The Old Crown House & Isabel Cottage, Skirmett	MPHE-SKI-A	Cruck-framed, 4 bays. Spere truss of aisled form separates hall & services, jowled posts, collar. Type W cruck truss apexes. Lapped collars extend to carry side purlins, wind braces.	SU 775902
1458	1443 -73	Worcs	Kemerton	The Farthings	45.119 Oxf	Timber-framed middle section 4 panels high – oak and elm, possibly re-used.	SO 943364
1459	1459 /60	Beds	Bletsoe	2-3 Old Way	38.119 Oxf	This date is for the hall with smoke bay. Inserted floor with timber felled 1643 /4 (qv)	TL 022581
1459	1447 -70	Dev	Crediton	Holy Cross Church	35.86 Sh CfA 32/2004	Vestry floor. Also see 1535 /6 and 1793 /4.	SS 836002
1459	1458 /9	Ess	Pebmarsh	Marvels Green Farmhouse	35.98 Oxf	2-bay <i>hall</i> with storeyed service bay and parlour/solar bay. In hall, <i>deep arch-braces to tiebeam</i> , octagonal crown post with moulded capital & 4-way bracing. <i>Ogee</i> display bracing at service end of hall.	TL 851327
1459	1441 -77	Ess	Writtle	The Lordship Barn	28.142 Sh (14)	Barn. Aisled. Brace across aisle from sole plate to arcade post. <i>Curved arcade braces</i> . <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> . Crown post with longitudinal braces up to <i>collar purlin</i> .	TL 678068
1459	1459	Heref	Whitbourne	Kennets	39.132 IT	2 bays, 2 storeys, probably upper end wing of lost house. Tiebeam & collar, queen posts [i.e. <i>queen struts?</i>].	SO 724570
1459	1458 /59	Kent	Chiddingstone	Hoath House West Barn	45.101 TNHH/05/13	3-bay barn. Close-studded walls with curved down braces. Jowled posts, crown posts. (Also a door – fdr 1544-76).	TQ 491426
1459	1444 -74	Leic	Rothley	April Cottage, 12 Church Street	21.43	Cruck apex C: <i>saddles</i> : ridge piece.	SK 586126
1459	1459	Lon	Kingston	39 -41 High Street	32.72 MB	The date range is for '...decorated timbers...' in No. 39. No. 41 has an elm crown post, but this could not be dated. Timbers in a carriageway dated to 1466 -95.	TQ 177688
1459	1459	Oxf	Burford	The Gabled House, 162 The Hill	37.126 Oxf	3 roof trusses inside 4-bay front range. The dated truss is an upper cruck with 2 cranked blades, 2 <i>collars</i> and a type A apex. (An undated upper cruck truss has a type C apex).	SP 252120

1459	1446 -71	Shrop	Berrington	All Saints Church	46.100 Notm 59/2014	Chancel roof has 12 close-set rafter couples with collars, arch-braces. Similar roof continues uninterrupted along nave - 1424 -49.	SJ 530068
1459	1445 -73	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Ante-room ceiling. Also see 1268 after, 1312-33, 1401 ...	ST 428248
1459	1443 -75	Sus W	Steyping	Chatfields, 7 Church Street	46.94 <i>BNHC/38/14</i>	Now mainly brick but originally timber-framed. Wealden. Central open hall bay + jettied end bays. Jowled posts. Crown post roof, 2 lateral down-braces.	TQ 177111
1459	1458 /59	Warks	Baddesley Clinton	Baddesley Clinton (Nat Trust)	33.86 Oxf (15)	Brome's chamber block. Moated. Manorial. <i>Jettied</i> : internal partitions had <i>large panels, long curved braces</i> . Arch-braced tiebeam, <i>queen struts</i> , collar, king strut, clasped purlins and <i>ridge purlin</i> . Also see 1526 etc.	SP 200715
1459	1456 -61	Warks (WMid)	Erdington	Lad in the Lane, Bromfield Lane	<i>MPHE</i> ERD-A 38.124 Oxf	Box-framed wing added to hall range of 1400 (<i>qv</i>). Close-studded gable truss. Truss T5 has knee-braced cambered tiebeam, reduced principals, raked struts (threaded at gable?), collar, clasped purlins. (Also see 1591 -1621).	SP 112907
1460	1442 -77	Bucks	Long Crendon	Old Bakehouse, 61 Bicester Rd	21.42	Cruck	SP 689090
1460	1459 -60+0	Ches	Stockport	30a Market Place	21.37 Notm (16)	Cruck apex A	SJ 898904
1460	1442-78	Ches (GMan)	Wythenshaw	Baguley Hall	33.79 UoW	This date is for North wing. Also see 1382-95 and 1420 +.	SJ 895326
1460	1450s to 1460s	Derbs	Dronfield	7 -12 Church Street	46.98 Notm RRS 55/2014	Agricultural bldg., now stone. Cruck trusses A & B. Lower and upper collars, packing pieces, saddle apex. (For trusses C, D and E see 1537 -62).	SK 353783
1460	1440 -1480	Oxf	Mapledurham	Old Manor House	18.55	<i>Arch-braced</i> tiebeam, collar, <i>queen struts</i> .	SU 670766
1460	1460	Shrop	Astley Abbots	Great Binnal	27.102 Oxf (17)	Wall posts with deep jowels: arch-braced cambered collar; braces are tenoned into post-heads. <i>V-struts</i> and quatrefoil <i>cusping</i> . Double side purlins, wind braces. Also 1529-1538.	SO 702968
1460	1459/60	Shrop	Ludlow	53 Broad St	34.115 Oxf	Primary phase - 2 bay med hall arch-braced collar, <i>tenoned purlins, curved wind braces, louvre</i> . Also a replacement rafter of after 1584. For front range see {1597 /8 1598}.	SO512745
1460	1444 -76	Som	Dunster	7 High Street	47.73 <i>DUCS/40/15</i>	2-bay roof with 3 trestle-sawn jointed cruck trusses having cranked collars but no braces. 2 tiers of trenched purlins + ridge purlin.	SS 991437
1460	1459 /60	Surr	Charlwood	Swan Cottage, Swan Lane	35.79 <i>CHSC/16/03</i>	Primary phase of 2 bays, 1 open to the roof, originally <i>hipped</i> both ends. Crown post. Inserted chimney of 1499 -1531 (<i>qv</i>) and inserted floor 1541 -73 (<i>qv</i>). A re-used rail dated to after 1311.	TQ 253413
1461	1461	Cambs	Peterborough	Table Hall	30.115 Sh AML 63/98.	<i>Stone</i> and <i>timber-framed</i> . <i>Jetty</i> . Central truss has <i>sling-braces</i> .	TL 194987
1461	1461	Cumb	Carlisle	Carlisle Castle	35.91 Notm	de Ireby's Tower. Timbers felled 1196, 1312 and 1461 were sampled in domed roof over newel stairs. Also see 1380.	NY 397563
1461	1445 -77	Hamps	Hambledon	Church of St Peter and St Paul	37.98 MB RDR 31/2006	Roof over 'outer nave.' Also see 1348 -80.	SU 646151
1461	1445 -77	Hamps	Kingsclere	Falcons, Newbury Road	38.127 Oxf	This wing is earlier than the floored hall range of 1481 1482 (<i>qv</i>). <i>Queen strut</i> roof [so tiebeam & collar?].	SU 524587
1461 ?	1445 -77 1498 -1525	Surr	Shamley Green	Reel Hall	38.104 <i>SGRL/24/06</i>	The later date for front range is from a single rail. 3-bay open <u>hall</u> house with <i>overshot cross passage</i> . Jowled posts and <i>curved braces</i> in walls. Roof rebuilt. For service wing see {1507c. 1507/8}. For parlour wing see 1522 -54.	TQ 039436
1462	1449 -74	Dev	Coombe Martin	West Challacombe	30.116 Sh	Manor house. Hall and two wings. Hall has five main hammer beam trusses and four intermediate hammer beam trusses. Moulded wall plates. Also see 1453. This entry updates details in VA 24	SS 586475
1462	1461 -2	Hamps	Southampton	Tudor House Museum	40.126 Oxf	Dwelling with open hall (floored over in 1631), and stone-vaulted undercroft, incorporated into town-house of 1490 -1 (<i>qv</i>)	SU 425116
1462	1452-72	Kent	Cowden	St Mary Magdalene Church	32.95 Notm AML 44/99	This date is for posts inserted below framed tower and spire. Also see 1391-1411.	TR 329585

1462	1462 +0	Notts	Southwell	Saracen's Head Inn	20.40 Notm	South range: tiebeam, collar. Also 1468 -15+20	SK 701539
1462	1461 -3	Shrop	Bitterley	Upper Ledwyche	27.102 Oxf	Hall has one <i>tiebeam</i> truss to two arch-braced collar trusses.	SO 554793
1462	1462	Som	Bruton	20, High Street	28.172 Oxf (18)	Inserted block with short rear arcade.	ST 683348
1462	1446 -78	Som	Whitestaunton	Whitestaunton Manor	28.173 Oxf (19)	Manorial. Stone. False hammer beam roof with collar. <i>Slip tenons</i> . Arch-braced collar intermediate trusses. 3 tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> and <i>threaded ridge purlin</i> . Display <i>cusped windbraces</i> forming trefoils and quatrefoils.	ST 280105
1463	1462 /3	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages (NT)	33.84 Oxf (20)	Located E of the NW block of 1443 /4 (qv), this linking range included a partition with very large panels and long curved down-braces. Crown-strut and curved braces up to collar, clasped purlins. Also see 1570 /71.	SU 465474
1463	1461 /2 1462 /3	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages (NT)	35.100 Oxf (21)	S (hall) range: 2 bays. Short screens bay with gallery. False hammer beam central truss with <i>tracery spandrels</i> , moulded posts, <i>raking curved struts</i> above the collar. Also tiebeam & collar trusses. Two tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> with 4-centred wind braces. Also see 1315 -47 1337 -69 1443/4. Not now considered to be the manor or priory house.	SU 465474
1463	1462 /3	Cumb	Cockermouth	Percy House, 38-42 Market Place	24.45 Notm	Arch-braced collar trusses + intermediate collar trusses without arch-braces.	NY 122307
1463	1463	Dur	Durham	14 The College	41.95 Sh RDR 85/2009	Part of priory guest hall range. <i>Low-pitched</i> roof with 3 deep cranked tiebeams, short king post, single tier of moulded purlins plus <i>ridge beam</i> . An inserted partition dated to 1625-50.	NZ 273423
1463	1462 /3	Hamps	Winchester	Godbegot, High Street	33.94 Oxf	Urban courtyard building. 3-storeyed front range <i>double-jettied</i> on 3 sides plus two 2-storey wings. Dendro. corrected perceived date by about a century.	SU 482297
1463	1445-81	Heref	Pembridge	Old Wheelwrights, East St	34.103 IT (22)	2-bay <i>box-framed</i> open hall with in-line end bays. <i>Arch-braced</i> [collar?] truss across hall. <i>Collar</i> , wind braces.	SO 392581
1463	1462 /3	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages (NT)	33.84 Oxf (23)	Located E of the NW block of 1443 /4 (qv), this linking range included a partition with very large panels and long curved down-braces. Crown-strut and curved braces up to collar, clasped purlins. Also see 1570 /71.	SU 465474
1463	1461 -65	Ess	Nazeing	Upper Town Cottage, Betts Lane	45.116 Oxf	Moated? H-plan all 1 phase. Jettied and gabled wings. Close-studding to ground floor, wide panel framing above. Mid-rails, curved down-braces. All roofs have side purlins.	TL 415063
1463	1462 /3	Som	Wells	43 St Thomas Street	34.117 Oxf	Urban suburb. Inn ? Stone, two storeys + inserted attic. Collars (but no tiebeams?) Two tiers of in-line <i>tenoned purlins</i> plus <i>ridge purlin</i> above each tenoned apex.	ST 554462
1463	1450 -75 c.	Staffs	Lichfield	8 Vicar's Close	33.115 Notm	<i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Jettied</i> .	SK 118097
1463	1462 /3+0	Warks	Stratford upon Avon	Anne Hathaway's Cottage	22.46	Cruck Also see 1475 & VA18,51	SP182549
1464	1418 -48 1448-80	Bucks	New Beaconsfield	Baylins Farm	33.82 Oxf	Also 1453-77. Two-bay hall having a central truss with arch-braced collar and two tiers of clasped purlins; coeval five-bay wing has five <i>queen-strut</i> trusses and one [king / crown?] -strut truss, single clasped purlins with <i>wind braces</i> . <i>Spandrel braces</i> .	SU 928927
1464	1451 -76	Dev	Exeter	Tuckers Hall, 140 Fore Street	39.122 Notm RDR 76/2007	Guild hall. <i>Wagon roof</i> with moulded ribs and carved bosses.	SX 917923
1464	1463 -5	Dev	King's Nympton	Broomham	28.139 Sh	Upper crucks, cranked collars. Two bays have 3 tiers of purlins and a ridge, but third bay has no lower purlin (lower status?) (Keystone Rep K433)	SS 708212
1464	1459 1463 /4	Hamps	Winchester	33-34 High Street	27.99 Oxf (24)	[<i>Tiebeam & collar</i> ?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>undiminished principals</i> , <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SU 483297
1464	1446 -81	Kent	East Sutton	Noah's Ark	19.48 Notm	Tiebeams, crown post: open hall and parlour-end of <i>end-jetty</i> house.	TQ 825467
1464 c.	1464 c.	Lincs	Gainsborough	Old Hall	19.46 Notm	<i>Tiebeam</i> in east wing. Also see 1469.	SK814900
1464	1453 -74	Lincs	Spalding	White Hart Hotel 19 Market Place	33.76 MB CfA 112/2001.	West rear wing. Crown post roof. Also see 1477-78.	TF 248227
1464	1461 /62 & 1464	Oxf	Warborough	The Six Bells, The Green	46.112 Oxf	2-bay open hall. Cruck-framed, with type C and W apexes. Features include an intermediate arch-braced collar truss with principals diminished above the collar.	SU 600935

1464	1464	Surr	Westcott	Logmore Farm	37.103 WELF/06/05	3 bays, central open hall with <i>internal jetty</i> . Walls have jowled posts and <i>long down-braces</i> . Roof <i>hipped with gables</i> . Crown posts with long sagging braces from collar purlin.	TQ 140468
1465	1463 /67	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	71 The Causeway	MPHE STE-D 41.87 (25) ABCA/10/09	Box-framed, walls have large panels, mid-rails, upward braces. 4 bays inc. open hall in bay 3. Truss T2 includes jowled posts, short arch-braces to cambered tiebeam, queen struts, collar, un-reduced principals. Clasped purlins, windbraces.	SU 467917
1465	1465	Bucks	West Wycombe	The Church Loft, High St	44.102 Oxf	4 bays, 2 storeys. Tiebeams, queen struts with braces to the collars.	SU 830946
1465	1465	Cumb	Brampton Dacre	Hall (Lanercost Priory)	36.85 Notm CfA 48/2004	Previously thought to be mid-16thC, timber in hall roof has felling date of 1465. 8 king-post trusses with diagonal struts from tiebeams to principals, 2 tiers of purlins: <i>curved braces</i> from king-posts to ridge-beam. South end of the same roof yielded felling date of 1502-27 and the first floor frame timbers are of c.1507.	NY 556637
1465	1447 -82	Cumb	Burgh by Sands	Moorhouse Farm	20.39 Notm	Barn. 10-bay cruck-framed barn with <i>mud walls</i> .	NY 330568
1465	1464 /5 1465	Dev	Cheriton Fitzpaine	South Coombe	29.113 Oxf (26)	Farmhouse. <i>Cob. Stud and panel screen. Internal jetty</i> [so open <i>hall</i>]. Re-roofed. Also see 1329 +.	SS 890087
1465	1452 -77	Dur	Witton Gilbert	Witton Hall Farm	27.85 Notm	Barn: no record of original truss construction.	NZ 235455
1465	1463-67	Shrop	Longnor	Moat House	24.57 Oxf (27)	Arch-braced tiebeam, collar, <i>queen struts, cusped V-struts</i> , intermediate arch-braced collar trusses.	SJ 494002
1465 +	1465 +	YksWR (YksS)	Barnsley	1 - 5 Church Street	30.127 Sh	And 1557 after. Unidentified samples from demolished building.	SE 344064
1465	1465	Wilts	Latton	Church of St John the Baptist	28.162 Oxf	Nave. ' ... arch-braces from lower collar down to purlin and extended ashlar pieces...' ' ... collar purlin under the lower collars ... '	SU 093958
1465	1452 -77	Yks WR (Yks W)	Liversedge	Bullace Trees Farm	44.96 Notm	Barn, aisled. Posts on stone pads, braces up to arcade plates & tiebeams. Raking struts, king posts, principals, single tier of side purlins + ridge beam.	SE 192233
1466	1443 -75 1454-78	Berks	Warfield	Hayley Green Farm	33.82 Oxf	Barn. <i>Box-framed. Long curved braces</i> in wall frame. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. Arch-braces to tiebeam, collars, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. [Oxford Archaeol]	SU 886714
1466	1448 -83	Bucks	Skirmett	The Old Crown House	21.42	Cruck, apex W spere truss.	SU 775902
1466	1453 -78	Cor	St Veep (Lostwithiel)	Church of St Viricus & St Julitta	37.111 Notm CfA 47/2005	<i>Wagon roofs</i> over nave, chancel, and a S aisle. Also see 1525 -50.	SX 139549
1466	1466	Hamps	Priors Dean	Goleigh Manor	28.176 Oxf	Timber-framed. Hall has <i>close studding with mid-rails: jettied wings have storey-high close studding</i> . Clasped purlin roofs throughout. Solar wing has arch-braced collar open truss. Hall partly reconstructed shortly after 1646 (<i>qv</i>).	SU 743313
1466	1466	Notts	Clifton	Till House, 56 Village Road	MPHE CLI-B 26.48 Notm (28)	Upper end wing, 2 bays, hipped & gabled. Central arch-braced tiebeam truss. Coupled common rafters with halved collars. (For base cruck see 1319 /20).	SK 544350
1466	1463 +5	Notts	Newark	Old White Hart	15.67 Notm	Front range (but not the roof): also see 1319.	SK 799539
1466	1461 1465/6	Shrop	Clun	Timber Croft, Pentre Hoodre	31.106 Oxf	Upland, isolated. Cruck, <i>low mantle beam</i> .	SO 326768
1466	1461 ... 1465/6	Shrops	Much Wenlock	16 -18 High Street	41.104 Oxf (29)	6-bay row of dwellings with open hearths. Cruck.	SO 622998
1466	1466	Som	Wells	20 Vicar's Close	31.109 Oxf	Vicar's houses. Terrace. <i>Stone</i> . 1349 (<i>qv</i>). Probably re-roofed, with arch-braced collar trusses (possibly with short curved feet) c. 1466. Brattished cornice mouldings.	ST 551460
1466	1453 -1478	Staffs	Lichfield	10, The Close	30.95 Notm	Floor joist.	SK 114097
1467	1466 /7	Derbs	Church Broughton	Old Hall, Old Hall Lane	24.43 Notm	Hall range. No roof details (B Hutton / M Hallard)	SK 206335
1467	1451 -83	Hamps	Ashley	Little Thatches	34.114 Oxf (30)	Cruck (F1). Single-bay hall and service end survive.	SU 383311
1467	1451 -82	Lincs	Gainsborough	Old Hall	19.46 Notm (31) (32)	<i>Tiebeam</i> in solar.	SK814900

1467	1449 -84	Notts	Southwell	Saracen's Head Inn	20.40 Notm	Stables or north range also see 1462	SK 701539
1467	1464 /65 – 1466 /67	Oxf	Berrick Salome (formerly Benson)	Russetts, Chapel Lane, Roke	46.109 Oxf	Box-framed kitchen block (roof reconstructed). (For 2-bay wing see 1549 -72).	SU 626933
1467	1467	Shrop	Hodnet	19-21 Drayton Rd	26.69 Oxf	Hall cruck-framed with lap-jointed tie and yoke but a <i>tenoned collar</i> : apex A: <i>ridge purlin</i> . Contemporary <i>box-framed</i> solar wing	SJ 614286
1467	1467	Shrop	Ludlow	14/16 King Street	28.168 Oxf	Double pile. Box-framed. Deep arch-braced collar. Two tiers of plain <i>curved wind-braces</i> . Also see 1476	SO 513746
1467	1465/6 & 1466-7	Shrop	Orleton	Ye Old House	42.90 ORYO/01/10	2 bays. Jettied wing to lost hall. Rectangular and square panels, mid-rails, straight braces. Lamb's tongue stops. Tiebeam, collar, principals, queen struts.	SO 491671
1467	1467	Shrop	Shrewsbury	2 Milk Street	27.93 Oxf	<i>Jettied</i> . Tiebeam, collar, raking struts. Also see 1566 1655.	SJ 492124
1467	1454 -80	Surr	Capel	Taylor's, Rusper Road	35.81 CATA/36/03	2-bay open hall built onto west wing of 1344 /5 (qv). Good dais beam over <i>plank and muntin screen</i> . 'Fan bracing'. Crown post with up and down bracing. East parlour bay was replaced by 3-storey wing of 1626 -58 (qv)	TQ 182387
1467	1462 -72	Surr	Elmbridge	Wayneffete Tower, Esher	37.121 Oxf	4-storey tower with diaper brickwork.	TQ 130651
1467	1466 /7	Surr	Farnham	81 West Street	39.117 FAWF/10/07	2 bays survive (from former <i>Wealden</i> ?). Originally <i>gabled</i> but now hipped. Jowled posts, <i>arch braces</i> , tiebeams, [collars?], <i>crown strut</i> and <i>raking queen struts</i> '.	SU 845466
1467	1454 -1480	Sus W	Ford	St Andrew's Church	31.88 MB	Nave roof phase 1. Also see 1362 and 1511 c.	TQ 003037
1467	1453 - 1476	Warks (WMid)	Minworth	Greaves Farm	32.90 Sh	4 equal bays: primary upper floor in bays 1, 3 and 4. Cart-way in bay 2. 'king post trusses rare in west mids'	SP 166926
1467	1455 -79	YksWR (YksS)	Barnsley	41 & 43 Church Street	33.117 Sh	Hall and wing might be nearly contemporary – felling dates in wing are 1457 /8 and 1463 /4, with king post trusses.	SE 344067
1468	1468	Beds	Chicksands	Chicksands Priory	30.91 Notm	Priory, later a house. South range roof A2.	TL 122394
1468	1468	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	26.60	Edward IV repairs – to kitchen roof.	SU 970770
1468	1467 /8	Dur	Durham	Crook Hall, Sidegate	23.59 Notm (33)	Truncated principals, 2 tiers of side purlins, the upper pair clasped; <i>curved struts</i> between <i>tiebeam</i> and principals <i>ashlars</i> to common rafters.	NZ 274431
1468	1468	Ess	Ashdon	Ashdon Street Farm	46.103 Oxf	Jettied wing, crown posts. Oak and elm timbers both successfully dated. (For hall and service ranges see 1447).	TL 570420
1468	1460 -75	Ess	Thaxted	Guildhall	24.51 MoL (34)	Date range cited is 'combined' from several. <i>Double jettied</i> .	TL 612310
1468	1446-1489	Heref	Kington	Penrhos Court	30.121 Sh	Partition wall (?) within wing to earlier hall (1436 qv) in complex multi-phase structure. Also see 1540-1543, 1571-1606.	SO 318562
1468	1467 /68	Heref	Weobley	The Throne, Hereford Rd	43.79 MB	Eastern 2 bays with clasped purlin roof in 4-bay wing of 2 phases. Also see 1477-80, 1560 and 1572-5.	SO 404516
1468	1450 -85	Kent	Aldington	Symnel Cottage, Callywell Lane	20.42 Notm	<i>End-jetty</i> house.	TR063374
1468	1450 -85	Kent	Tenterden	Mans Shop	19.49 Notm	Wealden: open hall & service end.	TQ885334
1468	1467 /68	Oxf	Checkendon	Foundry House	47.95	3-bay cruck-framed house with 2-bay hall. Instead of a central truss, a flying collar. Purlins span entire length of house.	SU 663830
1468	1468	Shrop	Prees	Providence Grove	27.103 Oxf	No roof details.	SJ 553334
1468	1452 -84?	Surr	Shottermill	Rose Cottage	37.103 STRO/28/05	3-bay open hall house. Heavily jowled posts: <i>curved braces</i> in wall frame. <i>Hipped</i> roof has a <i>crown strut</i> and <i>curved raking struts</i> . Single bay hall with <i>internal jetty</i> and <i>overshot cross-passage</i> . Also a parlour bay {1584, 1585/6} (qv).	SU 882326
1468	1467 /8	Surr	Thursley	Hedge Farm	37.106 THHF/18/04	<i>Box-framed</i> 2-bay east wing. Jowled posts. <i>Hipped roof</i> . [Tiebeam], collar, <i>crown strut</i> , <i>curved queen struts</i> .	SU 897386
1468	1465 -71	Warks	Henley in Arden	Heritage Centre	33.87 Oxf	South end porch extension. Also see 1345, 1451 ...	SP 150658
1468	1467/8	Worcs	Pixley	St Andrews Church	37.99 MB CfA 7/2006	Timber-framed south porch. For bell turret see 1567 after.	SO 661388
1468	1465 -70	Worcs	Worcester	The Commandery	29.105 Notm	Hospital. Hall roof in N range originally hammer beam (see below, 1468 -71). Evidence for two <i>louvres</i> . Also see 1387 -1408 & 1442-64.	SO 853545

1468 +	1468 +	YksWR (YksS)	Bradfield Dale	Hallfield House	12.40 Sh	Barn. Cruck.	SK 234914
1469	1469	Beds	Chicksands	Chicksands Priory	30.91 Notm	Priory, later a house. East range roof A3.	TL 122394
1469	1468 /9	Dev	Churchstow	Leigh Barton	31.120 Sh	Lintel in north range of <i>stone</i> gatehouse. Also see 1494-1521 and 1620-25.	SX 723468
1469	1453 -72 1453-84	Herts	Braughing	The Gables, Green End	33.75 MB	Door-posts in front of east service wing dated to 1453-72: re-used post in hall dated as 'after 1379'. Corner post in rear east wing dated 1453 -84.	TL 392253
1469	1453 -85	Lincs	Gainsborough	Old Hall	19.46 Notm	Great Hall. <i>Close studded</i> . 6 bays. Deep arch-braced collars. 2 tiers of side purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> . <i>Louvre</i> . Date from solar 1451-82. Date from E wing 1462-84. Also see 1464.	SK814900
1469	1469	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Vaughan's Mansion, Market Square	44.95 Notm (35)	Medieval 1 st -floor hall re-roofed c.1469(d) but largely destroyed by fire in 1917. Arch-braced hammer beams and arch-braced cranked collars, hammer posts, double arch-braces rise to cranked collars. 2 tiers of side purlins, curved & cusped windbraces form quatrefoils. (For wing roof see 1622).	SJ 490124
1469	1464 -73	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Abbot's parlour roof. Also see 1268 after, 1401, 1445 -73, 1492 after ...	ST 428248
1469	1468 /9	Surr	Albury	Old Rectory Barn	36.77 ABRB/15/04	Barn. 5 bays. 'sagging passing braces'. Roof replaced after fire, but originally <i>hipped</i> with <i>queen struts</i> .	TQ 047478
1469	1468 /9	Surr	Ockham	Ashley & Church Gate Cottage	39.115 OKAC/05/07	5 bay open hall house. Jowled posts and <i>curved down braces</i> in walls. <u>2-bay hall</u> roof has tiebeam and collar?] <i>queen strut</i> roof with clasped purlins. <i>Overshot cross entry</i> under 2 bay solar, with spere screen. Also see 1587 -1619.	TQ 069566
1469	1469	Worcs	Stourport on Severn	Hartlebury Castle	40.120 DCL	Kitchen roof. Also see 1428 -47 ...	SO 836712
1469	1448 -1490	YksWR (YksW)	Leeds	Stank Hall Barn	23.46 Sh AML 19/91	Barn. Aisled.	SE 285294
1469	1468/9	YksWR (YksW)	Stainland	Ellistones Farm, Stainland Rd	38.116 DCL	Barn. Originally <i>box-framed</i> . 5 bays: aisled.	SE 078195
1470 c.	1470 c.	Dur	Durham	Byers Garth Farm, Sherburn House	26.55 Notm	6-bay barn: truncated principal roof trusses, strengthened with <i>slightly curved braces</i> : some <i>tiebeams arch-braced</i> .	NZ 318410
1470	1443 -75 1454 -86	Hamps	Up Nately	Priory Farm Barn, Andwell	35.105 Oxf	9-bay aisled barn with 2 wagon entrances. 2 trusses remaining from (undated, early / mid 15thC?) earliest phase have <i>crown struts</i> and clasped side purlins. The dated phase 2 included queen strut trusses. Documentary construction date of 1478 /9.	SU 688526
1470	1469-1471	Shrop	Aston Eyre	Hall Farm	29.122 Oxf	Remnants of solar in altered house.	SO 653942
1470	1465-75	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Castle outer bailey	28.168 Oxf	'Council House'. Arch-braced collar truss. <i>Cusped wind braces</i> . Also see 1501.	SJ 495127
1470 +	1470 +	Som	Crewkerne	Priests House, Wayford Manor	47.92 MB DM	3 smoke-blackened trusses over former open hall, but only 1 datable timber.	ST 404066
1470	1454 -86	Surr	Charlwood	The Manor House, Norwood Hill Rd	35.78 CHMH/12/03	2-bay hall flanked by narrow floored bays with later wings at each end. Crown post roof: crown post over hall has no braces.	TQ 241413
1470	1469/70	Surr	Leigh	Old Swains Farm	41.87 LESF/13/09	2-bay hall with <i>fan braces</i> at high end. Crown post roof rebuilt with <i>raking queen struts</i> . <i>Louvre</i> , bacon loft.	TQ 232462
1470	1464 -75	Warks	Ashow	Trinity Cottage	MPHE ASH-A	Contemporary cruck & box frame. Single bay cruck hall? Truss T4, tiebeams & collars halved across blades, packing pieces, yoke (type A apex), side purlins, ridge purlin. T2 & T3 have arch-braced cambered tiebeams, raked queen struts to collar, halved apex, tenoned wind braces, ridge purlin.	SP 310703
1470 +	1470 +	YksWR (YksS)	Doncaster	41-2 High St	13.49 Sh	Also c.1480. No roof details.	SE 575035
1470 +	1470 +	YksWR (YksS)	Sheffield	Bishop's House, Norton Lees Lane (Museum)	11,22 Sh	Floorboard. Also 1570 after 1615 after. Stone and timber-framed storeyed hall range and wing. Close studding with curved braces, large panels with herringbone framing. Coved jettied gables. King-posts with up- and down herringbone.	SK 353839
1471 +	1471 +	Dev	Sampford Courtenay	The Old Farmhouse, Incott Farm	- Notm RDR 33/2008	Date is for doorframe in <i>cob</i> wall; (<i>face-pegged</i> jointed cruck did not date). Fireplace lintel 1518-43.	SX 623981
1471	1455 -87	Dors	Kington Magna	All Saints' Church	40.105 MB	Belfry floor, also 1487-1519.	ST 768231

1471	1453 -88	Notts	Southwell	Saracen's Head Inn	20.40 Notm	Front range originally <i>jettied</i> . also see 1462.	SK 701539
1471	1468 /69 – 1470 /71	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	25 Market Place	46.110 Oxf	5-bay rear wing includes open scissor-braced truss with 'raking queen posts clasping the purlins' and a raised collar. Truss C has clasped purlins.	SU 759826
1471	1469 /70 & 1470 /71	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	9 – 10 Stonor	46.111 Oxf	3 bays, jettied. Tiebeams, principals, tenoned purlins.	SU 736885
1471	1470-2	Shrop	Donington	Humphreyston Hall	27.103 Oxf	Complex house with additions of 1476, 1499.	SJ 819051
1471	1471 +0	Som	Clevedon	Tickenham Court, Tickenham	25.28 Oxf	4-bay arch-braced collar hall roof with double side purlins.	ST 457714
1471	1470 /1	Surr	Chiddingfold	Skinnners Land Farm	39.115 CFSL/18/07	3 bay open hall house with <i>overshot cross passage</i> . High end of roof <i>hipped</i> , service end <i>half-hipped</i> . Jowled posts, <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces. For W end bay see 1531 -56.	SU 968363
1471	1469 /70 1470/1	Surr	Godalming	57, 59 High Street	37.105 GOOH/05/05	4-bay range with 1 bay open, behind a pair of <i>continuous jetty</i> houses. Jowled posts, <i>arch braces</i> and <i>passing brace</i> . <i>Crown struts</i> , <i>clasped purlins</i> , no wind braces. 2 upper collars for a smoke <i>louvre</i> .	SU 970438
1471	1469 /70 1470/1	Surr	Gomshall	Edmonds Farm	37.102 GOEC/12/05	Upper barn. <i>Box-framed</i> . Curved braces up to the mid-rail. Jowled posts to <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> . (The <i>hipped</i> roof with <i>raking struts</i> and <i>clasped purlins</i> might be secondary).	TQ 086479
1471	1470 /71	Warks	Wolston	Bretford, Oakdene	43.99 Oxf	1 bay remains of a 2-bay jettied wing. For hall range see 1420.	SP 429772
1471	1468 1471	Worcs	Worcester	The Commandery	39.126 Notm RDR 71/2006	Comprehensive sampling yielded the following dates: Infirmary range 1470; Solar range 1468 1471; Corridor partition wall 1468 -73; Long chamber roof 1470 1471 1473. Great Hall_ 1472 originally hammer beam. <i>Louvres</i> . <i>Storey-high close studding</i> , tiebeam and collar trusses (multiple struts); 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> , ridge-piece, wind braces. 'House' on street frontage 1461 -80. Also see 1708.	SO 852544
1472	1459 -84	Derbs	Hollington	Lodge Farm, Back Lane	27.82 Notm	Cruck. <i>Saddle</i> with short <i>king-post</i> carries <i>ridge-plate</i> . Also see 1478 -10+15.	SK 231397
1472	1455 -1489	Derbs	Nether Padley		19.45 Sh	Cruck – sampled on collapse in 1973 .	SK 248782
1472	1456 -1487	Ess	Good Easter	Falconer's Hall	27.91 MB	Remains of an 'early' <i>aisled</i> hall.	TL 626123
1472	1457 -87	Heref	Michaelchurch Escley	Pikes Farm	38.121 Oxf	Also 1462 -92. Single storey stone 3-bay <u>hall</u> house / longhouse with cross passage. This date and 1462 -92 obtained from E end door frames. For hall house 2 nd phase see 1546 c. Also see 1561 and 1590 /91.	SO 290381
1472	1460-83	Heref	Pembridge	The Greyhound, East St.	34.102 IT (36)	2-storey <i>box-framed</i> , <i>jettied</i> wing: 'Queen posts' [i.e. struts?]. This is the wing to King's House of 1514 (qv).	SO 391581
1472	1461 -83	Heref	Weobley	The Shop and Cottage, Broad St.	38.117 DCL	In triangular market place. <i>Box framed</i> 4 bay <i>jettied</i> range of 4 shops [renters ?]	SO 403515
1472	1472	Heref	Whitbourne	Ring of Bells & Virginia Cottage	39.131 IT	Cruck-framed 3-bay <u>hall</u> house: cross passage. <i>Yoke</i> .	SO 724569
1472	1462 -82	Kent	Ospringe	Maison Dieu (W of Water Lane) (EH)	32.93 Notm AML 52/1999	Hospital (hostel for pilgrims). Roof <i>hipped</i> at one end. Main range 2½ bays. <i>Jettied</i> , hall range floored from outset? <i>Crown post</i> with four-way upward braces.	TR 003608
1472	1459 -84	N'umb	Prudhoe	Prudhoe Castle	37.113 Notm	Main gates to castle.	NZ 092634
1472	1472	Oxf	Mapledurham	St Margaret's Church	43.102 Oxf	Lead-covered shallow-pitched roof over nave S (Bardolf) aisle. Jowled wall posts on corbels support roll-moulded tiebeams & purlins with mason's mitres. (For nave roof see 1443 -46).	SU670767
1472	1471 /2	Oxf	Mapledurham	Whittles Farmhouse	24.54 Oxf	2-bay cruck open hall with <i>arch-braced</i> open truss. <i>Box-frame</i> wing of 1412 /13 pre-dates hall (qv).	SU 671784
1472	1471 /2	Surr	Frensham	Old Cottage	39.118 FROC/23/07	Good façade with <i>curved braces</i> . Jowled posts. Single bay <i>hall</i> , originally with <i>overshot passage</i> at service end and <i>internal jetty</i> at parlour end. Roof originally <i>hipped with gablets</i> . <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces.	SU 850418

1473	1472 /3	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Wisteria House & The Stores	30.101 Oxf (37)	<i>Close-studding and rectangular panels.</i> Open truss in hall is a jointed cruck with an <i>arch-braced collar</i> (posts with extended jowls). Double side purlins, <i>tenoned</i> , with four-centred wind braces. <i>Jettied</i> wings have front gables with <i>crown struts</i> and <i>raking struts</i> : tiebeams, collars, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins have <i>secret-bridled scarf joints</i> .	SU 460888
1473	1473 +0	Bucks	Aylesbury	Ceely House, Church Street	23.48 Oxf	5-bay, <i>jettied</i> , arch-braced collar truss.	SP 817138
1473	1472 /3	Bucks	Denham	Barn at Southlands Manor	44.85 UBSM/06/12	Barn. 6 bays. Large wall panels with central studs, but with later inserted rails & close studding? Jowled posts, knee braces, tiebeams, queen struts. (For house see 1473 /74).	TQ 038846
1473	1450 -95	Cumb	Barrow-in-Furness	Abbey Park Cottage	21.44 Sh	Upper purlin [so 2 tiers?]	SD 218717
1473	1473	Hamps	Mottisfont	Abbey Farm Cottages (N Trust)	39.136 Oxf	<i>Wealden</i> . 2 bay hall with false hammer beam truss. Upstairs fireplace in single bay parlour dated 1461 -93. Hall floored over 1578 /9 (qv).	SU 325269
1473	1454-92	Heref	Hereford	Booth Hall	28.144 Sh	Also 1470-1515 1490.	SO 511400
1473	1465 -80	Herts	Chorleywood	The Retreat, Turney's Orchard	36.90 Oxf	2 storeyed bays. [Tiebeam], collar, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins.	TQ 028956
1473	1470 -75	Herts	Welwyn	23 Mill Lane	47.89 MB DM	Central jettied block of two bays. Moulded arch-braces, tiebeam and collar, clasped side purlins, curved wind braces.	TL 232162
1473	1472 /3	Leic	Cadeby	Church Cottage, Main Street	MPHE CAD-A 22.45	Walls have large panels, mid-rails. 2 or 3 bays. Cruck, curved blades of slight scantling, possibly down to ground. Truss 1, tiebeam, spurs, collar halved across cruck blades, saddle & short king post (F1 apex). Truss 2, apex type A. Trenched side purlins, convex wind braces.	SK 425023
1473	1473	Norf	New Buckenham	Oak Cottage / Yellow Cottage, Market Place	36.85 Notm	<i>Jettied</i> . Crown posts. <i>Edge-halved and bridled scarfs</i> , <i>soffit tenon joists</i> .	TM 089904
1473	1473	Oxf	Burford	Calendars, 25 Sheep Street	37.125 Oxf	Courtyard plan. Front range has <i>stone</i> ground floor, <i>close-studded</i> first floor, <i>jetties</i> . Also see 1487.	SP 252122
1473	1472 /3	Surr	Gomshall	Edmonds Farm	37.101 GOED/13/05	Replacement 5-bay hall range next to solar wing of 1443 (qv). 2-bay service end with single chamber above. Hall could have been up to 3 bays. Primary roof was probably crown post.	TQ 085479
1473	1472 -73	Sus E	Chailey	1, Coppard's Bridge, Cider Hill	46.93 BNCB/23/14	Succeeds VA 43.98. 4 bays – 2 service rooms, a 2-bay hall & a jettied solar bay. (For added bay see 1607 and for roof see 1715).	TQ 400195
1473	1472 1473	Sus W	Crawley	Vine Cottage, 16 High St	28.165 Oxf	<i>Wealden</i> (demolished). Also see 1548-1580.	TQ 266365
1473 +	1473 +	Wilts	Bradford-on-Avon	Barton Farm, Pound Lane	47.81 Notm	Hall range; the few surviving timbers include a ceiling beam. (For cruck-framed chamber range see 1400 +).	ST 823605
1474	1466 -82	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	3 Stert Street	34.96 ABS/27/02	Two-room plan with cross-passage. <i>Continuous jetty</i> .	SU 498970
1474	1472 /3 & 1473 /4	Bucks	Denham	Southlands Manor	44.85 UBSM/06/12	House. Gabled. Large panel wall frames. Jowled posts, knee braces, tiebeams, queen struts. (For barn see 1472 /3).	TQ 038846
1474 +	1474 +	Dors	Sherborne	Abbey Church	24.48 MB (38)	Nave roof: tiebeams dated.	ST 638165
1474	1474	Hamps	Odiham	The George Inn	26.63 (39)	High status cross-wing: also see 1486 /7.	SU 741511
1474	1465 -83	Leics	Hallaton	29 High Street	MPHE HAL-A	Mud walls on stone plinth, thatched. 3 cruck trusses. 2 type F1 apexes – saddle, king post, ridge plate, and 1 type C apex. Curved blades of slight scantling, possibly down to ground. Cruck spurs – one with dovetail-shaped trench. Side purlins on ends of lapped collars.	SP 788966
1474	1472 -75	Suff	Wickham Market	Letheringham Lodge	45.118 Oxf	Hunting lodge? Jowled corner posts. (For replacement roof see 1609).	TM 276570
1474	1472 c. 1473 /4	Surr	Lingfield	The Guest House	38.103 LILB/14/06	For a college of secular priests. <i>Wealden</i> . <i>Jettied</i> , <i>dragon beam</i> . Gabled. <u>Hall</u> has <i>overshot cross-passage</i> and 'spere screens'. <i>Crown strut</i> in open truss, <i>queen struts</i> in the others ... 'a Hampshire style ...'	TQ 388 438

1474	1470 -78	Warks	Leek Wootton	The Thatched Cottage, Hill Wootton	MPHE HIW-A	3 bays including floored chamber bay and open hall. Large rectangular panels, mid-rail. Truss T2 has cruck blades, tiebeam and cruck spurs in bare-faced dovetail halvings, packing pieces lapped across extended collar. Single tier trenched side purlins, ridge plate. (Succeeds 1474 -1500 in VA 20.45).	SP 302688
1474	1473 /4	YksWR (YksW)	Horbury	Horbury Hall	23.54 Notm	'2-bay hall with decorative roof'	SE 295184
1474 c.	1474 c.	YksWR (YksW)	Tadcaster	The Old Vicarage, off Kirkgate	26.50 Notm	Arch-braced collar trusses over hall and wing: trusses over dais & lower end have truncated principals. Truss dividing kitchen from storeyed bay has 'strutted purlins'.	SE 485434
1475 +	1475 +	Bucks	Bletchley	Rectory Cottages	18.54 (40)	'intermediate hammer'	SP 863448
1475 +	1475 +	Dev	Braunton	St Brannock Church	36.80 Sh CfA 81/2004	Pews and bench ends.	SS 489371
1475	1463-87	Dev	Plymstock	Coombe Farm	43.82 PLCF/22/10	Main range stone, gabled. Arch-braced principal rafter trusses, 2 tiers of in-line tenoned purlins.	SX 527519
1475	1475	Dur	Bearpark	Hall Farm Cottage	33.105 Notm	Monastic estate. Single-storey. Plausibly a former longhouse. Stone. Primary roof removed.	NZ 244439
1475	1474 /5	Glouc	Tewkesbury	4 Barton Street	40.123 Oxf	Rear range. Also see 1485 c. for front range.	SO 893327
1475	1474/5	Glouc	Tewkesbury	66 Church St	33.79 UoW	Front range. Formerly considered 17thC. Purlins, principals.	SO 895326
1475	1475 c.	Kent	Faversham	Abbey Farm	30.93 Notm AML 42/98	The Major Barn. Box framed. <i>Straight down-braces</i> in walls with <i>horizontal cladding boards</i> . Tiled. <i>Hipped</i> . Aisled. <i>Arch braces to tiebeams, arcade braces</i> . '... passing shores...' Tiebeams, crown posts, braces up to collar-purlin. Also see 1426.	TR 020617
1475	1475 c.	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Mote (NT) Ivy Hatch	25.37 Notm	...'cottages & dovecote' or 'N ½ of W range' No roof details.	TQ 585535
1475 c.	1475 c.	Kent	Kenardington	Kenardington Manor	44.94 Notm	6-bay timber-framed building, close studding, jetties on front & W elevations. Tiebeams, 5 crown posts.	TQ 969323
1475	1466 -84	Kent	Molash	Harts Farmhouse Shottenden	21.41 Notm	Open hall: no roof details.	TR 030536
1475 +	1475 +	Lancs	Lathom	Lathom House	31.116 UoW	Country house. Re-used timbers in west wing of c.1736 -64(?) (qv).	SD 459092
1475 +	1475 + 1428 +	Oxf	Oxford	Magdalen College	20.47 Oxf	(Also 1428 +). Replacement roof over kitchen: tiebeam & collar, queen struts.	SP 521062
1475	1475	Oxf	Stanton St John	Manor Farm	29.114 Oxf	Cross range: roof. Raised cruck central truss with <i>arch-braces to cambered collar</i> Also see 1303 1305, 1635/6 1638 etc.	SP 577095
1475	1475	Shrop	Eaton under Haywood	Wolverton Manor	24.56 Oxf (41)	'Two-tiered cruck' (VCH) or arch-braced collar to truncated principals? Aisled spere truss. Otherwise, close-studded walls, tiebeam and collar trusses, side purlins, cusped braces.	SO 471879
1475	1475 c.	Staffs	Cheddleton	Hall House	29.105 Notm	Central arch-braced post & rafter truss with stub ties: <i>slip tenons</i> .	SJ 972524
1475	1474 /75	Warks	Binton	Kineton Cottage / Kinetoncote	MPHE BIN-A 18.53 Notm (42)	2 bays, 3 cruck trusses. Truss 3 has cambered tiebeam, collar, spurs, packing pieces, wind braces, skew pegging. Type A apex. Also see VA 19.46.	SP 144540
1475	1475	Warks	Coventry	Whitefriars	33.88 Oxf	E cloister range. Original roof replaced in stages by the present structure. Roof bays 1-4 - Tiebeam, 3 struts to lower collar, 2 struts to upper collar. <i>Lower purlins tenoned, upper clasped, diminished principals, curved wind braces</i> . Roof bays 5-10 dated 1491/2 to 1493/4. Also see 1547 1547/8.	SP 340786
1475	1474/5	Worcs	Alvechurch	Seechem Manor	26.64	Hall range roof has <i>cranked tiebeams, raking struts</i> , no collars, <i>straight wind braces</i> : also see 1595.	SP 025727
1475	1475	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Primrose Hill Farm, Meadowsweet Ave	40.117 Notm	For hall range see 1440. 1475 is date for a single-bay NW building with <i>close-studded walls</i> , later attached to wing dated 1521 (qv).	SP 050777
1475	1462 -87	YksW	Morley	Howley Hall Farm	45.114 Notm	Barn. Tiebeams, principals, [king posts?], raking struts, 2 tiers of side purlins. (For cartshed see 1423, for cottage & mistal see 1635).	SE 253255
1476	1474 /75 to 1476	Berks	Newbury	17 & 18 West Mills	45.100 RGWM/11/13	3-bay hall house: rear half of centre bay open. Front once jettied. Roof hipped at E end. Large panel wall frame with curved up braces. Jowled posts, tiebeams, queen struts, single tier of in-line tenoned purlins, curved windbraces.	SU 468670

1476	1475 1476	Glouc	Cirencester	Weavers Hall, 4 – 6 Thomas Street	46.104 Oxf	Almshouse. Stone walls. 4-bay roof. Principal rafter pairs with thin collars, single tier of tenoned purlins, curved wind braces	SP 021023
1476	1473 -78	Hamps	Hambledon	Manor Farm	30.106 Oxf	Re-roofing of an older stone block (see 1244 -49). Arch-braced collars and <i>cusped wind braces</i> (rare in Hamps).	SU 646151
1476	1471 -81	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Mote, Ivy Hatch	25.37 Notm	<i>Jettied</i> : originally built as long gallery?	TQ 585535
1476	1475/6	Kent	St Mary in the Marsh	Church of St Mary the Virgin	41.104 Oxf	Spire with four-way braced mast.	TR 064279
1476	1475 /6	Oxf	Chastleton	Chastleton House (NT)	36.98 Oxf	Felling date of a single timber in stable range.	SP 248291
1476	1476	Shrop	Ludlow	14/16 King Street	28.168 Oxf	Box-framed. <i>Jettied</i> . Tiebeam & collar, raking struts. Also see 1467.	SO 513746
1476	1476 +0	Som	Clevedon	Tickenham Court, Tickenham	25.28 Oxf	Large solar: arch-braced collars: also see 1467 -1512.	ST 457714
1476	1474 /5 1475 /6	Surr	Farnham	11 Bridge Square	39.117 FABS/09/07	3 bay <i>Wealden</i> , originally against a now-lost structure. Jowled posts. <i>Gabled. Overshot cross entry</i> . Hall half-floored. <i>Queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, wind braces.	SU 840464
1476	1475 /76	Surr	Outwood, Burstow	Cogman's	37.103 OWCF/37/05	Hall in line with 2 solar bays. (Single-aisle base cruck did not date). Solar has a deep end jetty: 1st-floor room has open truss with crown post. 1st-floor external doorway suggests public function.	TQ 324445
1476	1471 -80	Sus W	Southwater	Parthings Farmhouse	38.125 Oxf	Hall range, 2 bays: crown posts. The wing {dated 1477 1479 /80}, <i>close studded, jettied</i> , but 'plausibly' either the same phase or built soon after the hall.	TQ 157297
1476	1471 -81	Warks	Hampton in Arden	Walford Hall Farm	47.81 Notm	Hall range belonging to T-plan house. (For re-used timber see 1300 – 05; for added wing see 1657).	SP 186803
1476	1475 /6	YksWR (YksS)	Ecclesfield	2-6 Townend Rd	19.44 Sh	4-bay cruck house.	SK 355939
1477	1472 -81	Cor	Werrington	Cullacot	26.60	Hall and lower end (Keystone rep + Miles 1995)	SX 303880
1477	1477	Hamps	Odiham	Gainsborough House, 69 High St.	31.102 Oxf	Part of a courtyard complex with 1 King St (1446/7 in VA 27). Corner bay <i>jettied</i> on 2 sides.	SU 741511
1477	1471 -83	Herts	Croxley Green	The Stables, Finches Avenue	37.120 Oxf	Barn contains timbers re-used from a former hall house.	TQ 066970
1477	1476 /7	Kent	Edenbridge	75-9 High Street	23.57 Notm	<i>Wealden</i> house with <i>tenoned-purlin roof</i>	TQ 444460
1477	1464 -90	Kent	Sturry	Broadoak, Mead Manor	21.41 Notm	2-storey range with smoke bay – kitchen?	TR168613
1477 c	1477 c.	Leic	Loughborough	Manor House	15.66 Notm	Carved post.	SK 538199
1477	1474 +5	Notts	Newark	Governor's Hse, 23-24 Stodman St	17.52 Notm CfA 95/2002	Front range 3 storeys, 3 bays, <i>double-jettied + coved eaves</i> . <i>Storey-high close studding</i> with <i>curved up-braces</i> ; continuous fenestration to ground & 1st floors of front elevn. <i>Close-studded partitions</i> , single <i>collars</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> . 1 open truss has <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> and <i>struts from tiebeam to principals</i> ; <i>curved wind braces</i> . For rear range see 1484-1505 [1494].	SK 538799
1477	1475 1476/7	Oxf	Oxford	Magdalen College	31.95 Oxf	Primary phase of West cloister range. Also see 1482-84.	SP 521062
1477	1477	Shrop	Ditton Priors	Botwood	35.107 Oxf	Barn. Two cruck trusses, one with <i>arch-braces</i> .	SO 607893
1477	1476/7	Shrop	Kempton	No 25	27.103 Oxf	Cruck. <i>Arch-braced collar</i> . Also a rafter of 1578.	SO 357831
1477	1477	Som	Norton St Philip	The George Inn	29.124 Oxf	Tiebeam & collar trusses: 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> .	ST 775560
1477	1461 -93	Surr	Charlwood	St Nicholas' Church	35.80 CHCX/40/03	The south aisle is now the nave, with the chancel beyond, and a crown post roof over both, all with upward struts. <i>Soulaces</i> and <i>ashlar pieces</i> .	TQ 240411
1477	1476/7	Surr	Lingfield	Oat Barns	41.88 LIOB/21/09	Single-bay hall with side gallery? Rebuilt roof originally <i>hipped</i> , with crown post.	TQ 375435
1477	1461 -93	Wilts	Compton Bassett	Church of St Swithun	31.101 Oxf CfA 15/2001	Nave roof over inserted clerestory. Moulded arch-braced principals. Each principal stands on an outer wall-plate and on a <i>stub tie</i> notched over an inner plate.	SU 031716

1478	1478	Camb	Ely	Cathedral Close	- Notm CfA 74/2004	S building in W range. <i>Stone</i> . 5-bay undercroft. Tiebeam & collar, <i>queen struts</i> , arch-braces (raised aisle derivative?). Also queen struts up to upper collar. [Sketch shows 2 tiers of side purlins lodged on collars, but might they be clasped?]	TL540801
1478	1463 -93	Ches	Aston by Budworth	Arley Hall, The Ride	44.98 Oxf	Barn. 7 full cruck trusses with tiebeams & collars, but much altered when converted to domestic. Also yielded a later felling date range of 1487 -1517.	SJ 674809
1478	1465 + & 1465 -90	Ches (GrMan)	Bramall	Bramall Hall	44.92 Notm (43)	Moated. Multi-phase quadrangular. a. Now 'the Ballroom', the 'reception chamber' at W end of S range has roof with carved arch-braces, cambered tiebeams, principals, inclined struts, intermediate trusses; tiers of cusped windbraces create quatrefoils. b. E ½ of S range 1465-90d – Nevill Room roof has arch-braced tiebeams with decorated spandrels, cranked collars, 2 tiers of purlins, cusped windbraces. (For north range roof see 1445 c. and also see 1530-55, 1575	SJ 890864
1478 +	1478 +	Dev	Exeter	Bowhill	30.116 Sh	Courtyard house. Mainly jointed crucks with <i>arch-braces</i> . Hall and great chamber roofs highly decorated. Straight wind braces with curved feet. Also see 1491-1507.	SX 906915
1478	1477 /8	Hamps	North Warnborough	Castle Bridge Cottages	28.175 Oxf	Workshops? <i>Timber-framed. Jettied</i> . Extended 1534 /5 (qv)	SU 722520
1478	1477 /78	Hamps	Wherwell	Apple Cottage, 26 Church St	45.121 Oxf	Part of a 3-bay hall house. Cranked tiebeams, 1 of them arch-braced: collars, clasped purlins. (For inserted floor & ceiling see 1528 -60).	SU 391409
1478	1463 -93	Kent	East Sutton	Blue House, Chartway St	19.48 Notm	Wealden, crown post.	TQ 831502
1478	1477 -78	Lincs	Spalding	White Hart Hotel, 19 Market Place	33.76 MB CfA 112/2001	Front range of 4 bays, 2 storeys, <i>jettied</i> . <i>Cambered tiebeams</i> carry crown posts. Closed trusses have <i>long curved braces</i> down to tiebeam, <i>short upward braces</i> to collar. Open trusses have intersecting braces and shorter curved braces too. The surviving main collars are morticed into the common rafters, and formerly there were also <i>upper collars</i> , halved to the rafters. Also see 1453 -74.	TF 248227
1478	1478	Notts	Kersall	Manor Farm,	39.108 Notm	Roof.	SK 714622
1478	1477 1478	Shrop	Whittington	Whittington Castle	35.106 Oxf	Floor in extension to S tower. Also see 1477 -1507 ...	SJ 325312
1478	1476 /77 & 1477 /78	Oxf	Oxford	Magdalen College	46.110 Oxf	Old Picture Store. Tiebeam, arch-brace, principals. Floor to S half of roof dated 1439-71 & after 1458. Replacement rafters 1758, 1759 & 1762.	SP 520063
1478 +	1478 +	Suss E	Winchelsea	11-12 High Street	35.74 MB CfA 15/2004	Terrace? <i>Continuous jetty</i> . Crown post roof with halved collars and slender braces.	TQ 905173
1478	1475 - 15+20	Wilts	Lacock	Lacock Abbey (N.T.)	21.38 Notm	Frater roof: tiebeams, collars, principals.	ST 919684
1478	1465-1491	Worcs	Lower Sapey	St Batholomew's Church	28.144 Sh	Also 1507-1552	SO 699602
1478	1478	YksWR (YksW)	Wakefield	Horbury Hall	14.61 Sh (44)	2 bay open hall. <i>Close studded with girding beam, upward curved braces</i> . Arch-braced collar open trusses with <i>saddles</i> , double side purlins with <i>cusped wind braces</i> (up and down), <i>ridge plate</i> on saddle. (Aisled) spere truss had <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> and king post with curved ridge brace.	SE 295183
1479	1479	Berks	Windsor	23 & 23A Denton's Commons	47.87 MB DM	a. Song School; 2-storey house with wings, close studded, jettied. Hall roof is arch-braced [to collars?], with tenoned purlins. b. In No. 23A a transverse ceiling beam has fdr of 1471-1503. In 1483 there was an endowment for 2 priests.	SU 968770
1479	1478 -1480	Ess	Tillingham	Stows Farmhouse, Vicarage Lane	44.99 Oxf	King post roofs.	TL 968035
1479	1478 1479	Hamps	Winchester	Priory Stables, The Pilgrim's School	39.137 Oxf	Stable. <i>Close studding</i> to ground floor, <i>long curved braces</i> above. 10 bays of 2 storeys. No roof details.	SU 483285
1479	1477 /80	Heref	Weobley	The Throne, Hereford Rd	43.79 MB	2 bay jettied range. Cambered tiebeams, collars, queen struts, 2 tiers trenched purlins, straight wind braces. Also see 1467-8, 1560 and 1572-5.	SO 404516
1479	1469 -1489	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Mote	26.48 Notm	Joists in rooms 020/125.	TQ 585535
1479	1469 -1489	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Mote	27.78 Notm	In NW range, original timbers re-used when roof raised.	TQ 585535

1479	1479	Leic	Melton Mowbray	Anne of Cleve's House	28.124 Notm	Former priests' house. No roof details.	SK 753188
1479	1468 -90	Lon	Newham	Former Spotted Dog PH, 212 Upton Lane	46.99 Notm RRS 69/2014	2-bay framed hall with crown post roof. Jettied W wing may be contemporary. (Forest Gate hunting lodge for H VIII?)	TQ 403845
1479	1466 -91	Sus W	Broadbridge Heath	Field Place Farm	24.49 MB	Barn, 4 bays. Jowled posts, mid rail, weather-boarded. Primary crown posts replaced C18 by raked queen struts. Wall-plates have <i>edge-halved scarfs with face pegs</i> and <i>two bridled butts with edge pegs</i> . (2 later added bays).	TQ 146321
1479	1478 /9	Warks	Knowle	Cuttle Pool Farm	24.41 Notm	Open hall & 2-storey in-line service range.	SP 200753
1479	1470 -1488	YksWR (YksS)	Rotherham	Wellgate Old Hall	12.40 Sh (45)	Roof destroyed. Re-used timber.	SK 431925
1480	1467 -93	Berks	Maidenhead	Maidenhead Bridge	34.109 Oxf	Timber piles salvaged from medieval bridge. 18thC repairs used timbers with felling dates of 1684-1714 and 1751-75.	SU 901813
1480	1479 /80	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	43.97 Oxf	Stair turret in No. 6 Canons' Cloister. (Also see 1352 /3).	SU 968770
1480	1465 -95	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Old Hat Shop, 100 Church Street	31.114 UoW	Front range (<i>in situ?</i>): partial survival in a building of 1664 (<i>qv</i>).	SJ 895326
1480	1479 /80	Hamps	Bentworth	Hall Place	39.135 Oxf	West crosswing. Also see 1248 after, 1295 -1327 ...	SU 663399
1480	1463 - 96 c.	Hamps	Micheldever	The Crease	20.39 Notm (46)	Jointed cruck & <i>continuous jetty</i> hall-house tiebeam, collar, queen-struts clasped purlins.	SU 514390
1480	1468 -92	Hamps	Whitchurch	The Beehive, 2 Bell Street	30.109 Oxf (47)	Civic building? <i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Jettied</i> on two sides. Tiebeams, [collars?], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 463481
1480	1480	Heref	Ledbury	The Abbot's Lodge	40.114 Notm	E range and N range with open roof having tiebeam, collar, elaborate <i>foils</i> and <i>cusps</i> on <i>raked struts</i> . Also see 1519.	SO 711377
1480	1465 -1494	Lon	Enfield	17 Gentlemen's Row	28.136 MB AML 97/97.	2 bays of <i>hall house</i> . <i>Splayed posts</i> , <i>arch-braced</i> tiebeam and collar, 5 <i>struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>reduced principals</i> . Also a later date of 1583 -1628, but for what?	TQ 325978
1480	1467 -1512	Som	Clevedon	Tickenham Court, Tickenham	25.28 Oxf	Small solar roof: arch-braced collar, plain <i>curved wind braces</i> : also see 1471 and 1476.	ST 457714
1480	1479 /80	Shrop	Myndtown	Asterton Home Farm House	38.132 Oxf	Crucks did not date well: the date is from a primary <i>arch-brace</i> . Rebuilt {1608 /9 1609 /10} (<i>qv</i>)	SO 398911
1480	1478-1482	Shrop	Woolston	St Winifred's Well	23.49 Oxf	Roof trusses & wind braces <i>cusped</i> : repaired 1597-1642	SJ 322244
1480	1457 -1502	YksWR (YksW)	Kirkburton	Shelley Woodhouse	19.45 Sh	Open hall, king post roof. Also alterations of 1592-3.	SE 217109
1481	1465 -97	Berks (Oxf)	Great Coxwell	Court House	38.129 Oxf	Hall in monastic grange of {1457 1457 /8} was ceiled over.	SU 269939
1481	1468 -93	Cor	East Looe	Church of St Martin	38.108 Notm RDR 46/2006	A number of <i>wagon roofs</i> have been dated: 1468 -93 - south aisle 1465 -90 1514 -39 – chancel 1490 -1505 – north transept 1532 -57 – nave 1591 -1616 – south transept.	SX 258550
1481	1468 -93	Derbs	Hollington	Lodge Farm, Back Lane	27.82 Notm	<i>Square panel framing</i> : building retains cruck truss which dated to 1469 -10+15(<i>qv</i>). Also a joist (felled 1629).	SK 231397
1481	1468-93	Dev	Exeter	9a The Close Rear east range	43.88	In rear E range roof 1 is of 4 bays, with 3 open arch-braced collar trusses. (For roof 2 see 1406-31).	SX 921926
1481	1463 -98	Dev	Exeter	Guildhall	33.105 Notm	Dates obtained from 7-bay roof. Deep arch-braced collars in main trusses. Intermediate trusses with no collars. Pendant bosses. Two tiers of side purlins with wind braces.	SX 919924
1481	1468 -93 1494 -1519	Leics	Groby	Groby Old Hall	45.111 Notm (48)	One bay remains of the storied hall, but the tree-ring dated timbers are re-used – tiebeam, collar, principals, close strutting, clasped purlins, windbraces. (For crosswing roof see 1525-50, for towers see 1496+).	SK 523075
1481	1458 -1503	Lon	Enfield	Forty Hall	28.135 MB	Stable block. No roof details given.	TQ 336986

1481	1481	Som	High Ham	Old Manor Farm House, Low Ham	30.110 Oxf	Court house? Six-bay arch-braced roof.	ST 432292
1481	1480 -82	Som	Taunton	Castle House	41.104 Oxf	In main E-W range: arch-braced collar trusses.	ST 225246
1481	1481	YksWR (YksW)	Huddersfield	Peny's Hey, 43 Hey Lane, Lowerhouses	39.128 Notm	Re-used timbers.	SE 158153
1481	1480 /1	YksWR (YksW)	Nostell Priory	Nostell Priory	30.128 Sh AML 20/98.	Brewhouse. Original roof trusses. Also see 1536 /7.	SE 406172
1482	1466 -97	Bucks	Long Crendon	Church Green Cottage, 102 -104 High Street	MPHE LON-C	Thatched roof, ½-hipped. Large panel wall frames. 3 bays – hall in middle bay? Cruck blades, main tiebeam ends support wall plates, collars support purlins on backs of blades, curved windbrace.	SP 697090
1482 +	1482 +	Bucks	Middle Claydon	Claydon House	28.139 Sh	Re-used moulded beam in house otherwise with timber felled 1756/7 (qv).	SP 720253
1482	1481 1482	Hamps	Kingsclere	Falcons, Newbury Road	38.127 Oxf	Domestic dwelling, later an inn. 2 of 5 structures were dated, this date for the <i>jettied</i> hall range, floored from the outset. [<i>Tiebeam and collar?</i>] <i>Queen strut</i> roof. For wing see 1445 -77.	SU 524587
1482	1482	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	7 th of 11 dated structures. Abbot's parlour, trusses.	SO 410713
1482	1464 -1500	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	6 th of 11 dated structural features. Undercroft, wall timbers.	SO 410713
1482	1482	Lincs	North Scarle	All Saints Church	42.101 Notm	Belfry floor. For bell frame see 1716.	SK848667
1482	1481 /82	Sus W	Horsham	11, The Causeway	45.103 RHCA/13/13	Front range with hipped roof. Close studding. Jetty. Crown-posts. (For rear range see 1513/14, and also see 1594/5-1596).	TQ 172304
1482	1471 -92	Worcs	Pirton	St Peter's Church	45.115 Notm	Diagonal braces & rail in timber-framed tower, but also see 1390 -1415, 1507, 1585-1606.	SO 885468
1482	1480 -82	Warks	Stoneleigh	Phoenix Cottage, 1 Birmingham Road	MPHE STO-F 24.41 Notm (49)	Solar bay, hall, entry & service/kitchen. Large panel wall frames with mid-rails. Sinuous cruck blades. Tiebeam, cruck spurs halved across studs, collar halved across blades & packing pieces, saddle, type C apex. Single tier of side purlins, windbraces, ridge plate.	SP 329728
1483	1482 /3	Hamps	Burghclere	The Manor House, Old Burghclere	36.96 Oxf	Rectory. North service wing, added to hall range of 1328 /9? (qv). [<i>Tiebeams</i>], collars, <i>queen struts</i> , <i>V-struts</i> .	SU 469579
1483	1483	Lon	Hillingdon	Ickenham Manor, Long Lane	43.90 Notm RDRS 118/2011	Moated. Timber-framed. 4-bay, 2-storey, end jetty chamber wing. Gables have tiebeams, collars, principals, queen [struts or posts?]. 3 main clasped purlin trusses, 2 intermediate trusses.	TQ 083853
1483	1482-84	Oxf	Oxford	Magdalen College	31.95 Oxf	Alterations to President's Lodgings in west cloister range. Also see 1475 and 1824 /5	SP 521062
1483	1480 -85	Staffs	Harlaston	St Matthew's Ch	36.94 Oxf CfA 26/2005	Supporting posts for ringing chamber inside late Norman west tower.	SK 215109
1484	1468 -1500	Dors	Sherborne	Sherborne House, Newland	44.83 MB RDRS 31/2014	2-storey wing with heavily moulded ceiling beams. Roof replaced (inserted tiebeams 1671d)	ST 639169
1484	1484	Dur	Hartlepool	Tunstall Hall Farm	33.102 Notm CfA 61/2002	Farmhouse. 3-cell, 2-storey, hearth-passage plan. Truncated principal trusses with <i>tiebeams</i> and <i>collars</i> : lower <i>side purlins</i> <i>trenched</i> , upper <i>side purlins</i> <i>clasped</i> . [Trusses are Thornes / Hook type 4B]	NZ 493322
1484	1477-90	Hamps	Southampton	Tudor House Museum	42.107 Oxf	This date-range from a ceiling in house otherwise dated 1493/4 (qv).	SU 425116
1484	1471 -96	Leic	Whitwick	5-7 Market Place	47.79 Notm	Re-used king post in a later building (which includes cruck blades of 1620d qv).	SK 435160
1484	1468 -99	Wilts	Potterne	Porch House	31.88 MB	Front (NW) wing roof. (Hall with hammer beam roof failed to date). See VAG Wilts Conference Guide (1990), 53.	ST 995587
1484	1483 /84	Yks WR	Almondbury	The Barn House	45.105 HDBH/10/13	Cruck-framed 'annex' to barn. L1 apex. Staggered <i>trenched</i> purlins, curved windbraces. (For main barn of see 1428 /29).	SE 155145
1484	1484	Yks WR (Yks S)	Bradfield	Old Hall Farmhouse, Brightholmlee	46.101 RRS 44-2014	2 cruck trusses, 1 of them smoke blackened. Yoke, collar.	SK 290951

1485	1483 -87	Bucks	Long Crendon	The Courthouse	29.112 Oxf	Church House. <i>Box framed. Jettied. Part Wealden. Alternating tiebeam and arch-braced collar trusses.</i>	SP 698091
1485	1481 1485	Derbs	Breadsall	The Old Hall	27.81 Notm	Beams. Also see 1231 and 1241.	SK 371399
1485	1467 -1502	Derbs	Shardlow	Dog and Duck PH	24.40 Notm	Cruck: saddles with short <i>king-posts</i> (F1) (B Hutton)	SK 434304
1485	1480 -90	Dev	South Tawton	Church House	36.81 Sh	Church house. Stone. <i>Thatched</i> . Mainly side pegged jointed crucks carrying two tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> and a <i>ridge purlin</i> . The date range of 1468 -1502 for the east floor is consistent with that for the roof timbers. A chimney was inserted in 1699, dated from the bressumer.	SX 652944
1485	1480 -90 c.	Dur	Escomb	Escomb Church	25.36 Notm	'Large common rafters with tiebeams'	NZ 189302
1485 c.	1485 c.	Glouc	Tewkesbury	4 Barton Street	40.123 Oxf	Front range. Also see 1474 /5.	SO 893327
1485	1485	Hamps	Littleton	Littleton Manor	26.63 (50)	Open hall flanked by two floored bays under unitary roof: [<i>tiebeam & collar?</i>] roof with <i>queen struts</i> clasped purlins and arch-braced open truss.	SU 453328
1484	1482 -8	Hamps	Petersfield	Sheet Farm	43.101	Farmhouse. Central 2-bay hall has truss with arch-braced tiebeam, queen struts. In a later phase upper end bay floored, making lower end into a smoke bay. (For barn see 1423 -40).	SU 758242
1485	1485	Heref	Adforton	Wigmore Abbey	34.99 Sh	8 th of 11 dated structural features. Partition between abbot's hall and parlour.	SO 410713
1485	1485 +0	Kent	Brenchley	Old Palace	22.43 Notm	<i>Wealden</i> open hall house with crown post roof.	TQ 679418
1485	1472+ & 1478-1503	Notts	Norwell	Ivy Cottage, Main St	42.96 Nott RDRS 53/2010	Truncated in 19thC. 2 bays remain: timber-framed. Steep pitch, pantiles. Principals, large clasped purlins.	SK 770616
1485	1484-86	Shrop	Hopwas Wafers	Catherton Cottage	27.103 Oxf (51)	Cruck. <i>Arch-braced collar</i> , elaborate <i>cusping</i> , <i>trenched purlins</i> .	SO 654783
1485	1485	Som	Wells	28 St Thomas St	34.117 Oxf	Urban suburb. <i>Stone</i> . Tiebeams & cambered collars, 2 tiers of in-line <i>tenoned purlins</i> plus ridge piece.	ST 554461
1485	1484 /5	Surr	Farnham	Tanyard House	39.118 FATC/04/07	Town-house, 6 bays. <i>Box framed</i> . Jowled posts, <i>curved braces</i> in wall frames. <i>Close-studded jettied gable</i> . Inside, an open truss with arch-braced collar. [<i>Tiebeam and collar?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SU 841465
1485	1485	Surr	Shere	Rookery Nook	36.79 SHRN/21/04	Shop. <i>Wealden</i> , retaining full height windows front and back. <i>Hipped</i> roof. 2 crown posts braced only down to tiebeams.	TQ 073477
1485	1484 /5	Wilts	Bremhill	Bremhill Farm Barn, Bremhill	22.46	Cruck: apex types A, L1, V	ST 979741
1486	1483 -88	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	29.119 Oxf	8 Canon's Cloister, Lower Ward. First floor joists. Also see 1351 1352.	SU 968770
1486	1481 -1491	Glouc	Frocester	St Andrew's Chapel	16.41 Fl	[Nave and chancel. Stone walls. Stone slate roof. Nave roof or ceiling believed to be of 1637. Tree-ring date is from section of wall plate removed in 1974.]	SO 784032
1486	1468 -1503	Hamps	Lymington	27 High Street	21.37 Notm	<i>Jettied north gable</i> - also see 1677.	SZ 325966
1486	1476-95	Heref	Pembridge	The Garth West St	34.103 IT (52)	2-bay 2-storey <i>box-framed</i> wing on end of undated cruck framed open hall range.	SO 388581
1486	1470-1501	Heref	Weston	Weston Court	31.116 UoW	Barn. Cruck, <i>crown-strut</i> over tiebeam.	SO 365564
1486	1486	Oxf	Oxford	The Bodleian Library	30.101 Oxf	Duke Humfrey's Library roof (1457 1458) raised wholesale, with new, longer arch-braces. New intermediate trusses introduced at the same time. Also see 1597/8, 1598.	SP 515064
1486	1486	Shrop	Rushbury	Coats Farm	27.104 Oxf (53)	<i>Box-framed</i> . Deep arch-braced collar, <i>truncated tiebeam</i> , <i>sperre truss</i> , <i>tenoned side purlins</i> . Also see 1534-68	SO 525926
1486	1485 /86 1486	Sus W	Steyning	Holland Cottage, 13 & 15 Church St	46.94 BNHC/37/14	Smoke-blackened 3-bay hall roof. Close-studded walls (no mid-rail), continuous moulded jetty to street. Jowled posts. Crown-posts have 2 up-braces & 2 down-braces.	TQ 177112
1486	1480 -92	Warks	Stretton under Fosse	Old Forge	MPHE SUF-A 20.45 Notm	Cruck blades, tiebeam, cruck spurs supporting wall plates, ½-dovetail lapped collar, packing pieces, saddle (type C apex), single tier side purlins, curved windbraces.	SP450813
1486	1468 -1503	Worcs	Stourbridge	107-8 High Street	20.41 Notm	Tiebeam & collar.	SO 902842
1487	1484, 1486/87	Bucks	Hedgerley	The Old Quaker House	41.86 trHDQH/25/09	Now with <i>continuous front jetty</i> . <i>Gabled</i> roof, [<i>raised aisle</i> ?], 'queen posts', clasped purlins with undiminished rafters.	SU 978920

1487	1483 - 90 c.	Dev	Sandford	Prowse Farm Barn, Prowse Lane	28.140 Sh	T-plan <i>cob</i> threshing barn. Side-pegged jointed crucks: collars tenoned into principals. Principals tenoned at apex. Two tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> .	SS 843055
1487	1486 /7 1487	Hamps	Mapledurwell	Rye Cottage	30.107 Oxf	Three-bay cruck house: W apexes. <i>Half-hipped</i> at both ends. Extended 1525/6 (qv)	SU 684516
1487	1486 /7	Hamps	Odiham	The George Inn	26.63	Main range with [<i>tiebeam and collar</i>] <i>queen strut</i> trusses and clasped purlins. Also an inserted smoke hood of 1487.	SU 741511
1487	1487	Heref	Ledbury	The Master's House	Notm (Not in VA)	4 bay open hall, arch-braced tiebeam, queen struts up to collars, 2 tiers of side purlins + ridge piece, wind braces. Possible stair tower. Storeyed upper end wing & service wing with buttery & pantry, & corridor to lost kitchen. Inf. Duncan James.	SO 710376
1487	1477 -97	Kent	High Halden	Church of St Mary the Virgin	18.54	'...five main upright posts of tower...'	TR 901372
1487	1477 -97	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Moat	26.48 Notm	<i>Jetty</i> joists in east range.	TQ 585535
1487	1487	Oxf	Burford	Calendars, 25 Sheep Street	37.125 Oxf	Stone kitchen range at rear of plot includes a ceiling beam felled 1487. Also see 1473.	SP 252122
1487	1472 -1502	Shrop	Ludlow	Merchant's House, 62 Lower Corve St	39.140 Oxf	Town house. <i>Box framed</i> . 3 storeys with <i>continuous jetty</i> to street, <i>close studding</i> above. Also see {1585 /6 1586}.	SO 512753
1487	1487	Shrop	Newport	Guildhall	24.57 Oxf (54)	Cusped arch-braced collar open truss; <i>cusped</i> , chamfered and pierced <i>wind braces</i> form <i>quatrefoils</i> . Also see 1546.	SJ 746188
1487	1487	Shrop	Worfield	Bradney Farm	28.169 Oxf (55)	Cruck. <i>Arch-braced collar</i> . <i>Trenched side purlins</i> and <i>ridge-purlin</i> . Mechanism for smoke <i>louvre</i> .	SO 769959
1487	1474 -1500	Warks	Hill Wootton	Thatch Cottage	20.45 Notm	Cruck apex C	SP 303687
1487	1470 -1501 1487	Wilts	Malmesbury	Saxon House, 37 -41 High Street	34.112 Oxf	Originally two timber-framed structures. Two bays, three storeys, <i>jettied</i> on both floors. Originally thought to be 17thC.	ST 932870
1488	1486 -89	Cumb	Longburgh	Brewery Farm	29.109 Notm	Farmhouse. <i>Clay</i> . Parlour floor [ceiling?] supported by posts set in the walls. 4 cruck pairs.	NY 309589
1488	1475 -1500	Derbs	Hognaston	Green and Rose Cottages, The Green	41.93 Notm	2 timber-framed bays; cruck. Inserted stud and rail partition dated to 1575-1600.	SK 236509
1488 +	1488 +	Dev	Sherford	Keyedon Barton	31.121 Sh	Mansion. The feet of two crucks were dated.	SX 775433
1488	1463 1466 -1505	Heref	Leominster	40 Broad St	28.159 Oxf	North range. Purlin 1463 but tiebeam 1466 -1505. Tiebeam & collar, <i>queen strut</i> ., Also see 1499/1500.	SO 495593
1488	1488	Lancs	Bury	Deardon Fold Farmhouse	30.119 Sh AML 66/98	Hall and cross-wing. No roof details. Also see 1623.	SD 758103
1488	1488	Lancs		Peel Hall	13.48 LP	'... beam and board floor.' Also 1493, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1504. In VA18.57 date given as 1481+0	SJ 833873
1488	1475 -1500	Leic	Ulverscroft	Ulverscroft Priory	40.115 Notm RDR 48/2008	Prior's Parlour timberwork. Also see 1533 and 1763 after. Timbers of various dates in E block.	SK 501127
1488	1480 +15	Lincs	Gainsborough	Old Hall	18.53 Notm (56) AML 77/87	Primary timbers in west range. 4-bay lodging range. <i>Storey-high close studding</i> , <i>curved up-braces</i> . Clasped purlins, <i>curved wind-braces</i> . Also see 1550+15.	SK 814900
1488	1488	Oxf	Chalgrove	Chalgrove Manor ⁵⁷	39.108 Notm	Hall range. Deep arch-braces pass <i>stub ties</i> up to single <i>collar</i> . <i>Tenoned purlins</i> . See 1447 -68 for earlier wing, and 1505 c.	SU 630968
1488	1487 /8	YksWR (YksW)	Liversedge	Headlands Hall	32.91 Sh	U-shaped plan. This date is for West Range with jowled king-post trusses, <i>trenched purlins</i> . South range dated 'after 1481'. East range dated 1486?	SE 202233
1489	1489	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	28.138 Sh	Kitchen roof. <i>Box framed</i> . <i>Arch-brace</i> , <i>tiebeams</i> , <i>interrupted tiebeams</i> , king post, <i>louvre</i> posts ... Also see 1577 ...	SU 971770
1489	1475-1502	Ess	Saffron Walden	St Mary's Church	32.71 MB	Re-used timbers in south aisle roof. Also see 1406 -32. Repairs to east end of roof were dated to 1789 /90.	TL 536387
1489	1488 /89+0	Kent	Gravesend	The Old Rectory, Northfleet	20.42 Notm	Open hall house.	TQ 623734

1489	1489	Som	Shapwick	Shapwick House	27.96 Oxf (58)	Principals, arch-braced collars. Three tiers of side purlins. Two tiers of wind braces. Slots and mortices in tops of collars interpreted as fixings for decorative upper tracery.	ST 416386
1489	1482 -95	Lon	Bromley-by-Bow	Bromley Hall	34.93 MB CfA 24/2003	Date range obtained from joists and floor beams in a brick house previously thought to date to early 16thC.	TQ 381819
1489	1488 -90	Lon	London	White Tower	28.164 Oxf	Replacement roof.	TQ 336805
1489	1489	Som	Shapwick	Shapwick House	27.96 Oxf (59)	Principals, arch-braced collars. Three tiers of side purlins. Two tiers of wind braces. Slots and mortices in tops of <i>collars</i> interpreted as fixings for decorative upper tracery.	ST 416386
1489	1489	Sus W	Slinfold	Gaskyns	33.101 Oxf	Single bay open hall and a floored bay. Roof <i>hipped with gablet</i> at both ends. Sooted crown post and <i>collar purlin</i> roof. Wing added 1556 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 121308
1490	1472 -1508	Dev	Dartmouth	Old Castle	35.86 Sh CfA 37/2004	First-floor ceiling in 'round keep'.	SX 887503
1490 c	1474 -1506	Dors	Winterbourne Clenston	Manor Farm Barn	43.79 MB RRS 13/2014.	Re-used elements from 8 bays of a hammer-beam roof from Milton Abbey. Stone corbels support curved & moulded braces. Curved braces from hammer-posts to tiebeams. Raked struts from hammer-beams to principals. Upper collar. All now in a stone barn of c.1536 -9 (<i>qv</i>).	ST 838030
1490 +	1490 +	Ess	Cressing Temple	Barley Barn	21.45 MoL	Rafters. Also see 1220.	TL 799188
1490 +	1490 +	Heref	Kings Pyon	Kings Pyon Barn	24.47 Sh AML 24/93	(Prob. before c.1550) aisled.	SO 439507
1490	1489 -90	Kent	Chiddingstone	Wat Stock	43.84 TNWS/18/11	Possible rebuild of NE end bay. (For open hall see 1454/5; for inserted floor & chimney see 1591/2).	TQ 507438
1490	1490	Kent	Penshurst	Guildhouse Cottages, Leicester Sq	37.120 Oxf	<i>Jettied all round</i> , with 4 <i>dragon beams</i> . 4 bays, later extended. Smoke-blackened timbers in N ½ of 2 nd bay from S end & in S ½ of 3 rd bay.	TQ 527438
1490	1474 -1505	Notts	Normanton-on- Soar	The Old Post Office, 75 Main St.	<i>MPHE</i> NOS-C 17.52 Notm	Box-framed ½-bay with jettied gable, close-studding, short straight braces (added to cruck-framed building of 1447 -54 <i>qv</i> . For inserted ceiling see 1545 -74).	SK 518230
1490	1478 -1501	Notts	Ratcliffe-on-Soar	Church of Holy Trinity	47.86 Notm	Originally a short-headed bell frame, evidence for transom braces, now with stabilising transoms	SK 728434
1490 +	1490 +	Notts	Worksop	Police station site	11.23 Sh	King post roof (dem).	SK 587787
1490	1490	Oxf	Oxford	Christ Church	46.110 Oxf (60)	At south end of east cloister, a moulded ceiling. Other dates obtained include timber used in N end reconstruction 1513 -45. (For Priory House south wing see 1631 /32. For re-used timbers in east cloister 1245, and for chapter house roof see 1259 -63)	SP 515059
1490	1490	Shrop	Plealy	Brookgate Farm	24.58 Oxf	Single bay cruck hall, <i>spere truss, cusping</i> ... Also see 1546-81, 1612.	SJ 424068
1490	1474 -1506	Som	Curry Mallett	Collier's, Lower St	44.100 Oxf	Cruck blade integral with partition supporting an internal jetty.	ST 329213
1490	1474 -1506	Sus E	Rye	27-28 Watchbell St.	47.88 MB DM	Timber-framed, jettied and gabled main range. A parlour beam <i>fdr</i> is 1484+.	TQ 921202
1490	1485 -95	YksWR (YksW)	Calverley Hall	(nr. Leeds)	14.61 Sh	Chapel & hall roof contemporary.	SE 208368
1491	1491	Cumb	Scaleby	Hitchens Onset Onset	28.133 Notm (61)	House: clay walls. 2 full crucks type C.	NY 459633
1491	1484 -97	Ess	Coggeshall	6 East St	43.95 IT	Behind a hall, a 2-bay 2-storey parlour block, but the dated timbers are re-used. (For period 1B commercial building see 1441).	TL 850225
1491	1490 /1	Ess	Widdington	Priors Hall	33.116 Sh CfA 46/2001	Crown post roof. Building extended to E in 1563 /4 (<i>qv</i>) and to W in 1578 -1613 (<i>qv</i>).	TL 537317
1491	1491	Lancs	Littleborough	Stubley Old Hall, Featherstall Road	35.74 MB CfA 85/2003	<i>Timber-framed</i> . H-plan. Date is for cruck blade in south wing.	SD 928161
1491	1481 -1501	Leic	Shenton	Church of St John the Evangelist	37.118 Notm	Jack-braced bell frame with 2 parallel pits and a transverse pit. 4 curved braces.	SK 387003

1491	1490 -91	Lon	Addington	Addington House	29.104 MB AML Rep 24/98	Clasped purlin roof.	TQ 373642
1491	1474 -1507	Shrop	Much Wenlock	56 Sheinton Street	25.32 Oxf	Re-used bressumer?	SJ 625001
1491	1491	Som	Hemington	Upper Row Farm	33.85 Oxf	House. <i>Stone</i> . Three room and cross-passage (inner room replaced by wing). Principal rafter roof re-set.	ST 765538
1491	1489 c. 1491	Surr	Bletchingley	Brewer Street Farmhouse	41.87 BLBF/02/09	<i>Wealden</i> , close studding. Crown posts.	TQ 324519
1491	1482 -99	Suss E	Winchelsea	2-3 Friar's Road	35.73 MB CfA 15/2004	<i>Continuous jetty</i> to front. Crown post roof.	TQ 905172
1491 +	1491 +	Warks	Wilmcote	Palmer's Farm	31.97 Oxf	Date is for <i>inserted floor</i> in hall range of 1579 1579/80 (qv).	SP 164581
1491	1486 -95	YksWR (YksS)	Barnsley	Houndhill Barn	21.44 Sh	Stone, possibly originally domestic.	SE 337040
1492	1476 -1508	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	34.109 Oxf	Canons' Cloister. Ridge beam from a <i>low-pitched roof</i> , re-used as a prop in a cellar. Also see 1351 1352, and 1439/40.	SU 968770
1492	1492	Bucks	Newton Longville	Beverly Cottage, 34 Westbrook End	MPHE NWL-D 39.107 Notm	1½ storeys, thatched, framed walls. 2-bay open hall +chamber bay? T2, open cruck truss with mantel beam, lapped tiebeam extends to wall-plates, ½-dovetail lapped arch-braced collar extends to support side purlins, packing pieces, saddle, ridge plate. Truss T3 includes ½-dovetail lapped tiebeam, 2 collars ½-dovetail lapped across blades, trenched side purlins, windbraces.	SP 843313
1492	1462 -94 1476 -1508	Dev	Hockworthy	Hole Farmhouse	35.108 Oxf	Farmhouse. <i>Stone</i> . Formerly <i>thatched</i> . 3-cell plan with central open hall. Side-pegged jointed crucks, <i>tenoned collars</i> , <i>trenched purlins</i> , ridge piece. One timber with a felling date of 1460 was attributed to stock-piling.	ST 043207
1492	1491 /2	Heref	Hereford	'Cathedral Barn', Cathedral Close	28.143 Sh (62) AML 17/96	Canon's residence? Replacement roof. <i>Tiebeams</i> [& <i>collars</i>], <i>queen struts</i> ... Also see 1253 -1288.	SO 511399
1492	1491 /2	Leic	Knipton	Church of All Saints	37.117 Notm	Oak bell frame for 3 bells with short headed queen-posts.	SK 825311
1492	1476 -1508	Oxf	Rotherfield Greys	Greys Court (N T)	40.128 Oxf	Ceiling beam and joists in SW wing. Also see 1443 /4, 1573 /4 ...	SP 681364
1492	1477 -1507	Shrop	Whittington	Whittington Castle	35.106 Oxf	Inserted floor in N bastion. Also see 1579 /80 ...	SJ 325312
1492 +	1492 +	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Roof of E room, S cloister block. Also see 1268 after, 1401, 1445 -73,1492 after, 1492 -1507 ...	ST 428248
1492	1482 -1502	Sus W	Rudgwick	Warhams, Naldretts Lane	40.123 Oxf	Insertion of <i>smoke hood</i> and reconstruction of S aisle. Also see 1213 -39, 1336, 1482 -1502: 1548 /9: 1607: 1598 -1603.	TQ 088323
1492	1491 /2	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Saracen's Head	35.87 Sh	<i>Jettied</i> N range. [<i>Tiebeam & collar?</i>] <i>queen-strut</i> roof + intermediate arch-brace trusses. Also see 1476 -1512.	SP 048788
1493	1493 c.	Dev	Stockland	Townsend	34.98 Sh	Barn NW of farmhouse of 1258 -63 (qv). 2 surviving jointed cruck trusses. Originally believed to be 17thC.	ST 246047
1493	1493	Glouc	Wootton under Edge	Old Manse	36.90 Oxf	3 bays, 2 storeys, mainly Georgian but retaining 2 upper cruck trusses.	ST 759932
1493	1493	Hamps	Odiham	Whealers	33.92 Oxf	Farmhouse. 5 bays in line, including a single-bay hall crossed by a gallery. There may once have been a smoke-bay at the service end. Also see 1599.	SU 754507
1493	1490 /1 – 1492/3	Hamps	Southampton	Tudor House Museum	40.126 Oxf	Town-house. This main phase has great hall with chamber over plus 3-storey gabled range and storeyed porch. Incorporates earlier buildings of 1444 -48 and 1461 -2 (qv).	SU 425116
1493	1488-98	Heref	Pembridge	Westfields & Timber Cottage, West St	35.89 Sh	<i>Box-framed</i> . 3 bays 2 storeys. <i>Jetty</i> . 4-bay addition to W of 1681 /2 (qv).	SO 388581
1493	1493	Kent	Headcorn	Little Hearnden	34.96 HELH/36/02	<i>Wealden</i> . Crown post roof.	TQ 825464
1493	1478 -1508	Lancs	Whalley	Whalley Abbey	39.113 MB RDR 66/2007	Abbot's Lodgings. Samples from E wing ground floor room.	SD 731360
1493	1493	Lon	Fulham	Fulham Palace	36.90 Oxf CfA 79/2004	Hall roof. West gateway timbers 1495. Gates 1490 -1500.	TQ 241762

1493	1480 -1505	Notts	Newark	1-3 North Gate	41.100 Notm	E-W range roof - <i>tiebeams</i> but no collars, two tiers of purlins; also contains re-used timbers 1456 -60. N –S range roof timbers dated to 1440+, 1524-45, 1617 -42.	SK 798541
1493	1490 +5	Notts	Normanton-on-Soar	The Old Post Office	17.52 Notm	Added gable & <i>jettied</i> façade also see 1454	SK 518230
1493	1486 -99	Som	Cannington	Blackmore Farmhouse	35.108 Oxf	Manorial. <i>Stone</i> . Outstanding roof of hall range has 7 <i>arch-braced</i> jointed crucks with 3 tiers of wind braces.	ST 245386
1494	1494+0	Cumb	Kirkcambbeck	Askerton Castle	21.37 Notm	Also 1505 -6+20. King-post roof of hall range	NY 551693
1494	1481 -1506	Glouc	Gloucester	Mercer's Hall, Mercer's Lane	28.130 Notm	Re-used roof, reputedly of a former market hall. N truss has clasped purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> , two <i>collars</i> . Internal trusses have 'twin' <i>trenched purlins</i> , <i>diminished principals</i> , one <i>collar</i> .	SO 831186
1494	1491 -1496	Hamps	Winchester	Abbots Barton Farmhouse	29.120 Oxf (63)	<i>Box-framed. Jettied. Close-studded</i> . Main trusses with [<i>tiebeam & collar?</i>], <i>queen struts</i> and clasped purlins. Intermediate trusses with <i>arch-braced collars</i> , <i>curved wind-braces</i> . Also see 1545-77.	SU 485305
1494	1486-1502	Heref	Pembridge	3-4 Duppa Cottages, Bridge St	35.88 Sh	Almshouses. <i>Box-framed. End jetties</i> .	SO 390581
1494	1484-1503	Heref	Pembridge	Church House, Market Square	35.89 Sh	<i>Church house? Box-framed</i> . 3 bays 2 storeys. <i>Jettied</i> on front and back.	SO 390580
1494	1494	Heref	Weobley	Marlbrook House, Back Lane	38.117 DCL	Single-bay open hall with <i>arch-braced collar</i> trusses. (Older wing with timbers felled 1441 <i>qv</i>).	SO 402515
1494	1476 -1512	Kent	Maidstone	Archbishop's Palace	20.42 Notm	SW wing roof – crown post also see 1324	TQ 623734
1494	1490 +0 1494	Lincs	Lincoln	Cathedral	21.37 Notm	12 frames inserted over nave.	SK977718
1494	1481 -1507	Lon	West Smithfield	Church of St Bartholomew the Less	35.86 Sh	The earliest dated bell frame in the City.	TQ 319816
1494	1494	Norf	Feltwell	St Mary's Church	41.98 Notm RDR 66/2009	Nave roof, <i>shallow pitch</i> . Main trusses have <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , <i>pierced spandrels</i> ; 6 struts up to principals (braces from central pair form an arch). Intermediate trusses have <i>arch-braced</i> angel brackets under <i>tiebeams</i> , moulded principals. Single tier of <i>tenoned purlins</i> and ridge piece.	TL 715907
1494	1493 /94	Ess	Navestock	Navestock Hall	47.72 RMNB/31/15	Granary. Wall frame of jowled posts and staves, crown-post roof on cambered <i>tiebeams</i> . Side-halved scarfs & bridled scarfs.	TQ 541983
1494	1481 -1507	Nort	Abington	Abington Hall	(64)	Manorial. <i>Stone</i> . 4-bay hall. Wall-posts on wooden corbels and an <i>arch-brace</i> to hammer beams; <i>arch-brace</i> from and an <i>arch-brace</i> to hammer beams; <i>arch-brace</i> from hammer post to <i>collar</i> . <i>Open tracery</i> below upper collar, 2 tiers of side purlins.	SP 775616
1494	1492 – 1493/4	Notts	Attenborough	Ireton house, Church Lane	42.93 UKDS	Monastic lodge? 3 bays. Timber-framed. Cranked <i>tiebeams</i> , principals, raking struts, <i>trenched purlins</i> .	SK 518343
1494	1465 1484-1504	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	2(Governor's Hse) 23-24 Stodman St	30.96 Notm CfA 95/2002	3-storey <i>jettied</i> rear range with 2-storey <i>hall</i> . Open gallery. <i>Storey-high close studding</i> with <i>curved down-braces</i> . <i>Single collars</i> and single tier of <i>tenoned purlins</i> , <i>curved wind braces</i> . For front range see 1474 +5 [1477].	SK 538799
1494	1494 ?	Notts	Norwell	The Old House, Main St	42.97 Nott RDRS 52/2010	Timber-framed. 2 bays, 2½ storeys, steep pantile roof formerly thatched. <i>Tiebeams</i> , collars, principals, clasped purlins, some smoke blackened. Re-used joist 1498-1523. Ceiling over grn floor inc timber felled 1607-30, attic floor c.1742(d).	SK 773618
1494	1494	Oxf	Great Haseley	Church Farm	26.64	Barn. Arcade inserted into barn of 1313 (<i>qv</i>).	SP 628025
1494	1493 /4	Surr	Shere	Ash and Willow Cottages	36.79 SHWC/22/04	<i>Wealden</i> . End bays have moulded bressumers. <i>Hipped</i> roof. Crown posts with long curved braces down to the <i>tiebeams</i> . The only longitudinal crown-post braces are over the hall.	TQ 072 478
1494	1476 -1512	Worcs	King's Norton	Saracen's Head	35.87 Sh	NW block (Spr Con Prog '95) (Worc until 1911)	SP 048788
1495	1494 /5	Bucks	Hambledon	Burrow Farm	26.63	<i>Jettied</i> chamber block: <i>queen struts</i> , evidence for a <i>king strut</i> [above collar?]	SU 797856
1495	1489 -1500	Glouc	Ashleworth	'Tithe Barn' (NT)	33.74 MB CfA 17/2002	Limestone. Documentary evidence 1497. 10-bay <i>queen strut</i> roof. It had been argued that roof later and porches added, but dendrochronology has demonstrated otherwise.	SO 818252

1495	1495	Glouc	Kingswood	7 Wotton Rd (New Inn House)	36.86 Notm CfA 62/2004	Monastic precinct. <i>Stone</i> , 2 storeys + attic. Principal rafter trusses with single collars, 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> in line, with <i>curved wind braces</i> , + ridge piece: feet of principals morticed into transverse beams.	ST 748919
1495	1494/5	Shrop	Clunbury	St Swithin's Church	31.126 Sh AML 8/2000	Nave roof : <i>arch-bracing</i> [to what?], short <i>queen struts</i> . Also, repairs were dated to after 1800.	SO 371807
1495	1478 /9 1488 -1521	YksNR (YksN)	Malton	York House, 41 Yorkersgate	39.114 MAYH/06/07	Timbers in E wing. Those in W wing dated 1468 /9.	SE 785716
1495	1494 / 1495	YksWR (YksS)	Rotherham	Netherfold Farmhouse	12.40 Sh (65)	Timber-framed (now stone). <i>Hipped</i> . Curved and straight braces up to tiebeams, <i>raked struts</i> rise to clasped purlins. Common rafters have high collars.	SK 384952
1496	1483 -1508	Cor	Lansallos	Church of St Ildierna	38.107 Notm RDR 49/2006	South aisle roof. Coupled rafters, <i>collars</i> , <i>arch-braced common rafters</i> . Also see 1507 -32.	SX 172515
1496	1495 /96	Glouc	Wotton-under- Edge	The Ancient Ram Inn, Potters Pond	45.118 Notm (66)	Stone + 1 framed gable to parlour. Parlour, hall & service bays. Tiebeam & collar trusses: 2 tiers of purlins, tenoned & with soffit spurs + ridge purlin, curved windbraces.	ST 760933
1496	1496 +0	Hamps	Overton	Court Farm	25.29 Oxf (67)	Barn. Aisled: 9 bays? <i>queen struts</i> : clasped purlins.	SU 514500
1496	1495 /96	Hamps	Wickham	10 Bridge Street	47.93 Oxf (68)	3-bay Wealden with ½-hipped roof. Single bay hall, cross passage in service bay. Tiebeam and collar, diminished principals, clasped side purlins, outward curving queen struts, crown strut, curved wind braces.	SU 574115
1496	1496 c.	Herts	Sarratt	The Great Barn Micklefield Hall	43.82 HHMH/21/11	Barn with L-shaped plan. Main barn - re-used timbers include wall plate, posts, stud, tiebeams, principal, purlins. For E wing see 1571/2. For threshing floor see 1887.	TQ 053975
1496	1495 /6	Lancs	Ashton-under- Lyne	Taunton Hall and Old Hall Fold, Newmarket Road	35.74 MB CfA 65/2003	T-plan. Taunton Hall – the stem of the T – cruck-framed. Dated purlins in (cruck-framed) Old Hall Fold are not primary.	SD 927004
1496 +	1496 +	Leic	Groby	Groby Old Hall	45.111 Notm (69)	Beam in S tower 1496+, lintel in middle tower 1493+. (Timbers in stair tower dated to 1468-93 & 1481-1500). (For crosswing roof see 1525-50, for re-used timbers in hall see 1468 -93).	SK 523075
1496	1492 -99	Leic	Rothley	91 Town Green St	MPHE ROT-D	Framed walls. Floored chamber bay, open hall, service bay. Cruck truss T3, spurs carry wall plates, tiebeam, collar, saddle, curved braces flank king post, single tier trenced side purlins.	SK 581123
1496	1495 1495 /6	Surr	Bletchingley	37 High Street	37.100 BLHS/03/05	Rear 3 bays of 5 bay building at right angle to street. Jowled posts, <i>arch-braces</i> , tiebeams, <i>queen-struts</i> , clasped purlins.	TQ 326507
1496	1482 /3 1495 /6	Sus W	Warnham	Old Manor	38.106 WAOM/29/06	Front range <i>Wealden</i> . Jowled posts, <i>close studding</i> . Crown post roof. Rear range {1479 -1511, 1492 -1517} probably broadly coeval with front range: crown posts. For inserted floor in front range see 1581 -1613.	TQ 158341
1496	1485 -1507	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Saracen's Head	35.87 Sh	E range: <i>arch bracing</i> , <i>queen struts</i> . Also see 1491 /2.	SP 048788
1496	1496	Worcs	Broadwas	Butts Bank House	38.99 MB RDR 84/2006	Barn. Long-house? Solar bay, 2 hall bays, 2 lower bays, broad passage. Solar and part of hall demolished. Cruck truss with <i>cusped braces</i> up to collar.	SO 764554
1496	1495 /6	YksWR (YksS)	Dungworth	Hall Broom Farm	24.44 Notm	Barn. Cruck apex C: former living bay at one end. Also see 1647.	SK 270896
1497	1495 /96 to 1497	Berks	Newbury	102-103 Northbrook St	45.100 RGNB/23/13	Timber-framed open hall house. N bay open (hall). Louvre position. Tiebeams, principals.	SU470672
1497	1497 +0	Ess	Cressing Temple	Wheat Barn	21.45 MoL	Rafters; also see 1280 +	TL 799188
1497	1497	Ess	Newport	The Old Priory / priory Cottage, Bridge End	45.116 Oxf	2 stories, jettied. Oriel window, cruciform chimney.	TL 521344
1497	1494 -1500	Ess	St Osyth	8 Spring Road	36.90 Oxf	Guildhall? Joists have early soffit tenons with diminished haunches.	TM 123156
1497	1496 /97	Glouc	Frampton on Severn	The Old House, The Green (formerly Advowson Farm)	MPHE FOS-A 21.43	5 bays, 6 cruck trusses. 4 closed trusses: tiebeam, spurs with notched halving, collar, packing pieces, single tier of side purlins, ridge purlin, type E apexes. 2-bay hall open truss with elbowed blades (black poplar), tenoned arch-braces and collar.	SO 745072

1497	1496 /7+0	Kent	Chartham	Deanery Farm	20.42 Notm (70)	Wealden with side purlin roof, tiebeam, collar, <i>queen struts</i> , principals.	TR 101550
1497	1484 -1510	Kent	East Sutton	Luckhurst	20.42 Notm	Wealden	TQ 833479
1497	1484-1509	Leic	Hallaton	10-14 Churchgate	- Notm CfA 117/2002	Village. <i>Storey-high close studding, curved down-braces</i> . Hall open truss has buttress shafts on posts with splayed heads. <i>Deep arch-braces</i> interrupt tiebeam on the way up to a <i>raised tiebeam; spandrel struts</i> . Curved struts to collar; <i>crown-strut</i> up to yoke. Two tiers of clasped purlins with <i>curved wind-braces, ridge-purlin</i> .	SP 787966
1497 c.	1497 c.	Leic	Loughborough	Warner's Lane / Church Gate	15.66 Notm	Reconstruction of solar truss. Also see 1348.	SK 538200
1497	1484 -1509	Norf	Loddon	Hales Hall, Litchmere Lane - barn	46.99 Notm RRS 58/2014	Brick barn, 10 bays. E roof has wall-posts, arch-braced tiebeams, queen posts with short curved braces to upper tiebeams and arcade plates, crown posts with curved braces up to collar-plates, tenoned side purlins, curved wind braces. W roof (same date-range) also has arch-braced tiebeams, queen posts with short curved braces to upper tiebeams, but 2 tiers of side purlins. (For hall see 1583 -1608, for The Bothy see 1594).	TM 369960
1497	1485 -1509	Norf	Potter Heigham	St Nicholas Church	45.111 Notm RRS 34/2013	False hammer beam trusses over nave. Wall posts, arch braces to false hammer beams, traceried spandrels, 2 tiers of tenoned purlins + ridge piece, bosses. (For N aisle roof see 1533 -58).	TG 419199
1497	1497	Notts	Nuthall	Hempshill Hall, Low Wood Road	38.111 Notm	<i>Box framed</i> , double pile plan. 3-bay roof with trusses comprising tiebeams, collars, principals, with <i>close studding</i> : single tier of purlins with wind braces. An east extension and <i>smoke bay dated 1500</i> . Also see 1600 c. and 1702.	SK 514445
1497	1496 /7	Surr	Charlwood	Little Dolby, Ifield Road	35.78 CHLD/07/03	2 bay open hall and a service end with ground-floor undercroft only 1.6m high. <i>Hipped</i> roof. Crown posts with up and down braces.	TQ 238411
1498	1496 /97 1498	Berks	Beenham	The White Cottage	45.99 RGWC/29/12	3-bay open hall house. <i>Hipped</i> roof. Curved up-braces in walls. Internal jetty. Jowled posts, tiebeams, queen struts, clasped purlins, curved windbraces. (For barn see 1540).	SU 597694
1498	1496 1497 /8	Hamps	Hartlet Wintney	Wintney Farm	35.104 Oxf	Barn. 7 bays. <i>Close studding</i> and <i>ogee braces</i> on display front: <i>square panel framing</i> with <i>curved braces</i> elsewhere. <i>Tiebeams, [collars?] queen struts</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 777553
1498	1498	Hamps	Sparsholt	Deane Cottage	44.87 SODC/28/12	4 bays, 2-bay open hall. Close-studded walls with curved braces. <i>Hipped</i> , thatched roof. Central open truss has arch-braced tiebeam in clasped purlin roof. (For inserted chimney & floor see 1588-1620).	SU 443310
1498	1498	Shrop	Upton Cressett	Upton Cressett Hall	25.33 Oxf	Extension to cross-wing has [<i>tiebeam & collar?</i>] <i>queen-strut</i> roof: also see 1427.	SO 656924
1498	1498 & 1468-1500	Som	Selwood	St Algar's Farmhouse	42.90 WWSA/19/10	Former chapel. Stone. Middle bay retains double arch-braced collar roof.	ST 787419
1498	1488 -1507	Surr	Newdigate	Home Farm House	30.89 MB	Phase 2 of hall of 1351 (<i>qv</i>). <i>Tiebeam</i> , crown post. Also see 1574 -1603.	TQ 207407
1498	1498	Worcs	Warndon	St Nicholas Church	30.122 Sh AML 34/98.	'Bell tower' – but also see 1340,1424-1456.	SO 887568
1498 +	1498 +	YksWR (YksS)	Sheffield	Broomhall	11,23 Sh	1 st phase roof king post. Also 1614 replacement side purlins.	SK 342866
1499	1479 -1519	Beds	Cranfield	Church of St Peter and St Paul	29.104 MB AML Rep 35/98	Bellframe	SP 956642
1499	1498 /9	Bucks	Stoke Mandeville	Old Moat Farmhouse, Marsh Lane	39.133 Oxf	Wind-braced roof open to purlin level.	SP 827104
1499	1491 -1507 +	Dev	Exeter	Bowhill	30.116 Sh	Parlour ceiling moulded ribs in house of after 1478 (<i>qv</i>).	SX 906915
1499	1486 -1511	Dur	Witton Gilbert	Witton Hall Farm	27.85 Notm	House reputedly on site of medieval hospital.	NZ 235455
1499	1498 -99	Ess	Newport	7 Belmont Hill	45.116 Notm	Continuous jetty house. Jowled posts with long curved braces up to tiebeams.	TL 522343
1499	1497 -1501	Ess	Saffron Walden	1 Myddylton Place	44.99 Oxf	Shop with long jettied range to W. Primary oriel windows. Clasped side purlins, curved windbraces.	TL 535386

1499	1499	Hamps	North Waltham	Batchelors	33.92 Oxf	Roof <i>half-hipped</i> at one end. Single bay hall with <i>internal jetty</i> at high end. Cross-passage was in service bay. <i>Tiebeam</i> , [<i>& collar?</i>] <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins. Also see 1574.	SU 564463
1499	1498/9	Norf	King's Lynn	Marriot's Warehouse	30.123 Sh AML 11/99	Re-used timbers. Also see 1569/70 and 1583/4.	TF 616196
1499	1482 -1515	Notts	Scrooby	Scrooby Manor	44.88 <i>DNSM/33/12</i>	Moated – archbishops of York? Remaining brick chapel retains moulded timber over a window.	SK 654909
1499	1499	Staffs	Branston	Sinai Park	39.108 Notm	Barn. 'Roof and some tiebeams' dated 1499, but also see 1635.	SK 221230
1499	1499	Staffs	Cheddleton	Cheddleton Grange	39.108 Notm	Cruck roof. Also, joists in a ceiling dated 1700.	SJ 974522
1499	1483 -1515	Surr	Farnham	The Lion and Lamb Inn	39.118 <i>FALL/19/07</i>	Inn. <i>Box framed</i> . 2-bay front range with <i>continuous jetty</i> . Jowled wall posts. Central truss is open on both floors. In end trusses <i>queen struts</i> rise to <i>collars</i> , clasped purlins, but at central truss purlins are <i>tenoned</i> : <i>V-struts</i> above the collars. <i>Ogee wind braces</i> . Tree-ring dates for rear range include 1450 /1 and 1457 -89, but it is argued that both ranges constructed c.1499.	SU 838468
1499	1496 /7 1498 /9	Surr	Lingfield	1-3 Rose Cottages	38.103 <i>LIRO/09/06</i>	3-bay Wealden with <i>close studding</i> on front elevation, long <i>curved down braces</i> on the other walls. Crown post roof originally <i>hipped</i> at one end but <i>gables</i> at the other.	TQ 385439
1499	1498 /99	Sus W	Rogate	Wenham Manor Barn	28.161 Oxf	Barn. Complex structural history. First with lean-to outshots, later converted to aisled. Other dates given are not included here.	SU 788235
1499	1486 -1511	Wilts	Bromham	Church of St Nicholas	40.116 Notm RDR 37/2008	Chantry (Bayntun Chapel) on S side of chancel. Fine painted panelled ceiling. Slightly cambered moulded transverse beams and a moulded ridge purlin.	ST 963651

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