

## INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA47 (2016).

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



### 1400 -1449

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; EH ref; (other ref)	Description / keywords	NGR
1400	1399 /1400	Berks (Oxon)	Harwell	Abbey Timbers, Broadway Hill	<i>MPHE HAR-C</i>	3-bay cruck range with 2 bay open hall. Large panel wall frames. Cruck truss T2 has elbowed blades, arch-braces to cranked collar, type C apex. T3 has tenoned collar, saddle, short braced king post (type F3). Single tier of side purlins, ridge plate.	SU 490887
1400 +	1400 +	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Middle Farm Barn	15.69 FI	Cruck.	SU 492893
1400	1390 -1410	Cambs	Ely	The Black Hostelry	- Notm CfA 74/2004	N-S range. <i>Stone</i> and <i>timber-framed</i> . '1st-floor hall' at N end has 3-bay crown post roof. Chamfered posts (moulded bases and capitals: transverse curved up-braces and soulaces, long curved braces up to collar-purlin.	TL541801
1400 +	1400 +	Cambs	Ely	'infirmary'	23.51 Notm	(Monastic) infirmary (south side). Riven boards from Baltic	TL 541801
1400	1395 -1405	Dors	Alweston	Font le Roi Farm	45.115 Oxf	Originally a gatehouse. Main roof has inner & outer wall-plates 'connected by stub-ties': rafter feet sit in rebate on outer plate. Coupled common rafters with tenoned collars.	ST 671136
1400	1397 /8 1399 /1400	Ess	Blackmore	Priory Church of St Laurence	36.89 Oxf	3-tier timber bell tower with broach spire.	TL 603016
1400	1400	Hamps	Odiham	Manisty Cottage, High Street	27.98 Oxf (1)	2-bay hall. <i>Arch-brace</i> , cambered tiebeam & collar, clasped purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> .	SU 743512
1400	1400 c.	Kent	Swingfield	St John's Commandery	28.130 Notm	Former perceptory? Crown post roof.	TR 236440
1400	1380 -1420	Lancs	Lancaster	Lancaster Castle	26.57 Sh	The Witche's Tower. <i>Tiebeams</i> , purlins, <i>ridge purlin</i> ...	SD 470615
1400 +	1400 +	Lancs	Manchester	Chetham's Library and School	32.88 Sh	Priest's college founded 1421. Scriptorium roof. <i>Arch-brace</i> , tiebeam, collar, crown post, <i>soulace</i> .	SJ 839989
1400	1400	Warks (W Mid)	Erdington	The Lad in the Lane, Bromfield Lane	<i>MPHE ERD-A</i> 38.124 Oxf	Hall range with <b>cruck</b> trusses. Open truss T3 is arch-braced, but with a low tiebeam / mantel beam & octagonal central strut up to collar. (For wing see 1456 - 61. Lower end of hall altered 1591 -1621 <i>qv</i> ).	SP 112907
1400	1400 c.	Wilts	Bradford-on-Avon	Barton Farm, Pound Lane	47.81 Notm	Chamber range. <b>Cruck</b> blade, arch brace, collar, side purlins. (For hall range see 1473 +).	ST 823605
1401	1388 -1413	Dev	Braunton	St Brannock Church	36.80 Sh CfA 81/2004	Nave roof. <i>Wagon roof</i> of 45 coupled rafter trusses with 2 tiers of curved braces and a <i>collar</i> . Decorative bosses. Serious fire damage in 2003.	SS 489371
1401	1390 -1412	Hamps	Littleton	St Catherine's Church	29.118	Church. Stone. Nave has 2-bay crown post roof with 4-way braces.	SU 454329
1401	1401	Kent	Bilsington	Court Lodge Farm	41.96 Notm RDRS 46/2009	Barn. Aisled. 2 full bays + ½-bays at each end. Slender wall studs define full-height narrow panels; slender straight down- braces. Braces from transverse aisle sills to arcade posts, passing the tiebeams. Crown posts, collared coupled rafters.	TR 041342
1401	1391 -1411	Kent	Cowden	St Mary Magdalene Church	32.95 Notm AML 44/99.	Belfry and spire. Clock and bell stages. Dendro confirmed both structural phases later than expected on basis of extensive <i>scissor bracing</i> . Also see 1452-72 for posts inserted on ground floor.	TQ 466404

1401	1401	Norf	Bressingham	Old Boyland Hall	42.105 Oxf	Manorial. Timber-framed wing with 3-bay great chamber. Close-studded, jettied. 2-tier queen post roof.	TM 085844
1401	1401	Oxf	Burford	124 High Street	37.124 Oxf	Truncated 2-bay hall over undercroft: hall has central arch-braced truss: common rafters have <i>ashlars</i> rising from an <i>inner wall plate</i> . Contemporary 4-bay wing has cranked tiebeams and <i>arch-braced cranked collars</i> . A <i>crown strut</i> rises from each collar to a <i>yoke</i> . 'Crown braces' rise to <i>ridge plate</i> , which is 'threaded'. 'Splayed scarfs'.	SP 252122
1401	1401	Som	Muchelney	Muchelney Abbey	34.94 MB CfA 114/2002	Truncation of kitchen roofs. Also see 1268 after, 1312-33, 1464 -73 ...	ST 428248
1402	1400 -1402	Hamps	North Warnborough	Oakholme / Shepherds Cottage	31.102 Oxf	Arch-braces to both tiebeams and collar, clasped purlins.	SU 730515
1402	1401, 1402	Oxf	Swinbrook	Manor Farm	24.55 Oxf	Stone. Cruck hall: arch-braced open truss: contemporary cross wing with collar trusses [coupled rafter?].	SP 279123
1403	1401 /2, 1401 -4	Herts	St Alban's	Market Place, Clock tower	40.106 MB	Flint clock tower. The bellframe yielded 1627-57.	TL 146071
1403	1403 c.	Kent	Frindsbury	Manor Farm	37.113 Notm CfA 42/2002 (2)	Barn 14 bays, aisled all round. <i>Reversed assembly</i> to aisle walls. <i>Splayed scarfs with keys</i> . 'Shores' (passing braces) lap across the aisle ties. <i>Curved braces to arcade plates, arch-braced tiebeams, spandrel struts</i> . Crown posts with up- and down-braces. 1 <sup>st</sup> attributed to c. 1300, later to c.1400, which this dating supports.	TQ 747700
1403	1403	Norf	Norwich	Great Hospital, Bishopsgate	34.93 MB CfA 10/2002	Rafters and wall plate were dated 'in Parker Ward' roof'. Also see 1378 -99 and 1447 -63.	TG 236090
1403	1397 -1409	Suff	Debenham	St Mary Magdalene Church	32.73 MB CfA 43/2001	Nave roof has alternating <i>tiebeams</i> and hammer-beams. Embattled cornice. Roof formerly attributed to late 15thC.	TM 174632
1403	1390 -1415	Worcs	Pirton	St Peter's Church	45.115 Notm	Brace in timber-framed tower has <i>fdr</i> of 1390-1415, but also see 1471-92, 1507, 1585-1606.	SO 885468
1404	1391-1416	Ess	Fyfield	Fyfield Hall	28.135 MB (3)	(Hall.) Aisled 2 <sup>nd</sup> phase.; straight arcade braces <i>floating tiebeams, passing braces</i> . <i>Aisle tie</i> . <i>Unrefined entry notched lap joints</i> in tiebeam. Coupled rafters with <i>collars</i> . Also see 1167 -1185.	TQ 572069
1404	1398 -1410	Ess	Little Braxted	Little Braxted Hall	30.88 MB AML 8/99.	Detached kitchen. <i>Box-framed</i> . Arch-braced collar.	TL 835148
1404	1391 1416	Herts	Ware	Ware Priory	33.109 Notm	Felling dates ranging from 1391 to 1416 are cited but they are not equated with particular roofs. Cloister roofs retain <i>coupled rafters</i> with <i>scissor bracing</i> and <i>collars</i> . In one chamber a cambered tiebeam carries an octagonal crown post.	TL 353143
1404	1394 -1414	Kent	Brookland	St Augustine's Church	41.103 Oxf	Secondary aisle structure around detached campanile of 1262 -74.	TQ 989258
1404	1403 1404	Shrop	Ludlow	Bodenham's	26.69 Oxf	<i>Box-framed</i> , double-piled, <i>jettied</i> . <i>Splayed scarf with sallied abutments</i> on <i>collar purlin</i> . Crown post clasps collar purlin and is tenoned directly to collar.	SO 512746
1404	1403-4	Shrop	Shrewsbury	King's Head, Mardol	26.69 Oxf	Double-pile 3-storey <i>jettied, cusped</i> braces. Roof altered: originally <i>crown strut</i> to <i>collar, curved raked struts</i> to clasped purlins: windows with ogee tracery.	SJ 489127
1404	1404	Som	Fiddington	Stockton Lovell Farmhouse	30.110 Oxf	Farmhouse. Hall. Cross-passage plan. Jointed crucks, apex type E. <i>Trenched purlins, wind braces</i> .	ST 224418
1404	1404	YksWR (YksS)	Cleckheaton	Westroyd, Hunsworth Lane	44.96 Notm	Main range – 3 trusses with arch-braced tiebeams, king posts & principals. Curved braces down to tiebeam & up to ridge beam. (For wing see 1606).	SE 189272
1405	1387 -1423	Ess	Coggeshall	'Craig Dhu', 40, Church St	43.95 IT (4)	One of a pair of semi-detached houses, each with small single-bay hall & wing with undershot cross-passage & spere truss – renters?. Wing (shop at front, service room or parlour to rear) was jettied, close-studded. (Roof – crown-post? – replaced in 18thC.)	TL 851227
1405	1389 -1421	Hamps	Portsmouth	Portsmouth Cathedral	44.103 Oxf	St Thomas Chapel roof – 5 trusses – tiebeam, collar, crown strut, inner & outer wall plates, ashlar pieces, soulaces?, tenoned side purlins, curved wind braces. (For transept roofs see 1692 /3).	SZ 632993

1405	1405 c.	Hamps	Silchester	The Mount	33.93 Oxf (5)	Cruck house with 2-bay open hall, 7.3m at apex. Type W apex. <i>Tenoned purlins</i> (into cruck blades).	SU 645627
1405	1405	Heref	Foy	Anchor and Can Cottage	48.87 HRAC/15/16	2 bay open hall with 2 smoke-blackened cruck trusses, F2 type apexes. Stone gable, walls have large panels with mid-rails, (For cruck-framed added bay see 1534d. For inserted floor and wall frame see 1568-90).	SO610286
1405	1390 -1419	Nort	Great Doddington	24 High Street	32.73 MB	Stone. <i>Smoke-blackened thatch</i> . Three bays in line. Cruck blades pegged into a yoke which supports a <i>ridge-plate</i> . Also see 1735.	SP 883648
1405	1405 +0	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	76, Bell Street	23.48 Oxf	2-bay open hall. Buttress shafts, arch-braced collar, 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> , chamfered <i>cusped wind-braces</i> .	SU 761829
1405	1403 /4 1404 /5	Sus W	Poling	Peckhams	44.90 BNPE/26/12	3-bay open hall house? Jowled posts. Crown post braced down to tiebeam & up to collar purlin. The stone & flint lateral fireplace is secondary.	TQ 046050
1405	1404 /5	Sus W	Steyning	Charlton Court Barn	26.61 (6)	Aisled barn: straight braces up to <i>arcade plates</i> and tiebeams, king posts, <i>principals doubling as braces</i> (French parallels, and also Church St, Tamworth).	TQ 169118
1406	1406 +0	Bucks	Great Missenden	Abbey Farm House, Church Street	24.54 Oxf	Monastic: gatehouse. Tiebeam, cranked collar, <i>queen struts</i> , clasped purlins with <i>through-splayed scarfs</i> .	SP 897011
1406	1396 -1416	Kent	Great Chart	Godington Park	39.107 Notm	Solar: crown post roof. Also see 1623 -42.	TQ 980430
1406	1406	Shrop	Ford	Brook House	47.81 Notm	Re-used timbers.	SJ412137
1406	1406	Surr	Westcott	Brook Farm	37.103 WEBF/11/05	4-bay house with open hall. Service bay partition existed only on ground floor. <i>Internal jetty</i> . Coupled rafter roof.	TQ 142472
1406	1405 /6 1406	Sus W	Bosham	Holy Trinity Church	30.104 Oxf (7)	Anglo-Saxon stone church tower, heightened c.1080-1110, with good corbel table and now with complex timber spire.	SU 804039
1407	1405 /6 1406 /7	Bucks	Buckingham	Castle House, West Street	39.132 Oxf	Town house. Rear west range retains 3 trusses from former open hall. <i>Arch-braced cambered tiebeams</i> with <i>queen posts</i> [or struts?] to a lower <i>cambered collar</i> and to a secondary collar above (i.e. raised aisle?). Posts frame the arch braces to the collars and are multi-foiled to the upper collars, meeting in an ogee arch. Two tiers of clasped purlins, both with wind-braces.	SP 694340
1407	1407	Ess	Prittlewell	255 Victoria Avenue	37.112 Notm	No architectural details available.	TQ 875875
1407 +	1407 +	Glouc	Siddington	Siddington Barn	23.44 Sh	S porch cruck. For barn see 1245-47.	SP034001
1407	1389 -1424	Kent	Shepherdswell with Coldred	West Court	23.57 Notm	Wealden house with crown post	TR 248479
1407	1389 -1424	Leic	Luffenham	Bede Lane Farm, Bede Lane	23.52 Notm	Wing - cruck <i>saddle</i> apexes, one of them <i>arch-braced</i> . Also see 1433 /4	SK 934035
1407	1392-1422	Shrop	Bridgnorth	6 Bridge St	31.106 Oxf	Warehouse? cruck, apex type A. <i>Notched lap joints</i> .	SO 719930
1407	1402 -11	SusE	Brighton	Patcham Barn	44.101 Oxf	Barn. Now houses 1-3, W 5 bays aisled, arcade posts, tiebeams, passing braces. Roof lost. (For 10-bay extension see 1550, & for phase 3 see 1609 /10).	TQ 302091
1407	1405 /06 to 1406 /07	Warks	Ufton	1-2 Ufton Fields	43.99 Notm (8)	3-bay cruck-framed house with 2-bay hall, all originally open. Walls originally timber, now stone, thatched. Arch-braced open cruck truss with joggled halving, packing pieces, trenched side purlins, square-set ridge beam on saddle apex. For inserted floor see 1588/9.	SP 377618
1408+	1408+	Glouc	Siddington	Siddington Barn	23.44 Sh AML 7/92	Barn north porch. Also see 1245-47.	SP 034001
1408	1405 & 1408	Glouc	Tewkesbury	39 & 45 Church Street	46.105 Oxf Rep No 2015/20	Long row of renters with continuous front jetty. 2 units were dated – No. 39, 1405 & 1408; No. 45 – 1405. Each single-bay unit has a shop under a solar with internal jetty projecting over open hall to rear. 'Smoke apron'. Arch-braced tiebeams, raking struts to principals, collars, clasped purlins, curved wind braces.	SO 890325
1408	1396 -1419	Norf	Castle Acre	Castle Acre Priory	31.125 Sh AML46/2000	Prior's Lodging. Coupled rafter scissor-braced: also see 1366-1390.	TF 815147
1408	1407/8	Shrop	Much Wenlock	15 High St	24.57 Oxf	Base cruck with crown post ( <i>cusped braces</i> ) hall with <i>aisled end trusses</i> . Evidence of former <i>louvre</i> .	SO 623998
1408	1408	Shrop	Shrewsbury	18-21 Abbey Foregate	31.107 Oxf	West bldg. Part of a <i>terrace of crucks</i> ? Two 2-bay cruck units. Also see 1430/31.	SJ 498125

1408	1407 1408	Surr	Hascombe	Markwick Farm, Loxhill	31.111 Oxf	Four-bay house with hall of 2 unequal bays: <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> , square crown post. Floor inserted 1581 -1613 ( <i>qv</i> ).	SU 995382
1408	1392 -1424	Sus W	Lindfield	Goddards Farmhouse	33.99 Oxf	2-bay open hall with floored bay at each end. Crown post and <i>collar purlin</i> .	TQ 535127
1408	1398 -1417	Warks	Alcester	19 Henley St	MPHE ALC-A 20.45 Notm	Open hall. Cruck. Apex type L2	SU521904
1409	1409 +0	Ess	Crissing Temple	Granary	21.45 MoL	Rafters: also see 1575	TL 799188
1409	1407 1408/9	Hamps	Titchfield	The Abbey Barn, Fernhill Farm	29.119 Oxf (9)	Barn. Aisled. Originally timber-framed. Main trusses have <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> . Intermediate trusses have jointed crucks to a stub collar beam. Side purlins pass between parallel rafters; the under-rafters terminate at a collar. Collars carry <i>king-struts</i> up to a <i>yoke</i> over which the <i>ridge plate</i> passes. Longitudinal braces up to <i>ridge plate</i> . Also see 1560-62.	SU 539066
1409	1409	Oxf	Osney	Oseney Abbey	- (10)	Monastic. Stone. Double wall-plates. Wall-posts on corbels, <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , <i>queen-posts</i> (raised aisle), <i>arcade plates</i> , <i>upper tiebeams</i> , <i>crown-struts</i> , <i>collars</i> , <i>reduced principals</i> , clasped purlins.	SP 504058
1409	1407-10 c.	Rut	Oakham	Flore's House, High Street	41.92 Sh (11) RDR 94/2008	S wing to hall of 1378 ( <i>qv</i> ); <i>stone</i> and <i>timber-framed</i> . <i>Cranked tiebeams</i> , curved struts up to clasped purlins, <i>curved wind-braces</i> . For hall see 1378, for N wing see 1659.	SW 841585
1409	1409 +	Warks	Stretton-under-Fosse	Manor Farm	MPHE SOF-A	Walls now stone but original a tffb? Open cruck truss T2 includes ½-dovetail lapped spurs, arch-braced collar, crown strut & 2 raked struts, saddle carries ridge plate. Packing pieces, 2 tiers of tenoned side purlins, 2 tiers of windbraces. (Stone chimney stack inscribed 1589 & 1765 inscribed in wing.	SP 222382
1410	1408 /9 & 1409 /10	Glouc	Wotton-under-Edge	42-44 Long St	45.118 Oxf (12)	Main range of timber-framed hall house with internal jetty. Tiebeam & collar roof, but with 'intermediate arch-braced truss over the hall': 2 tiers of double-tenoned purlins + ridge purlin, tenoned wind-braces. (For rear parlour wing see 1573/74 & for W wing see 1754/55.	ST 756932
1410	1393 -1426	Kent	East Sutton	Walnut Tree	19.48 Notm (13)	Extended arch-brace open truss, arcade plates, crown post. Aisled closed truss.	TQ 837495
1410	1410	Kent	Northfleet	The Murrells, 157 Vale Road	37.120 Oxf	2-bay hall range with crown post roof and <i>double wall plates</i> , possibly formerly <i>jettied</i> . Wing is <i>jettied</i> , with crown post roof.	TQ 632730
1410	1408-9 & 1409/10	Wilts	Kingston Deverill	Manor Farm Barn	45.107 44.66 EH/Notm	7-bay barn, aisled + 2 base cruck trusses flanking entry bay. Base cruck blades, arch-braced single tiebeams, arcade plates under tiebeams: upper truss – principals, collar, curved windbraces, side purlins, ridge purlin. Cruck-like blades in aisles, arch-braced tiebeams, curved arcade braces.	ST 847371
1411	1401-22	Beds	Toddington	Church of St George of England	32.70 MB	Wall plates to tower roof. Also see 1336 -68.	TL 010289
1411 +	1411 +	Dors	Wimborne Minster	Lodge Farm, Kingston Lacy Estate	26.57 Sh (14) AML 16/94	Stone first floor hall: dated floorboards considered primary & so may also date roof – arch-braced collar truss with <i>trenched side purlins</i> . Tiebeam and collar truss with 2 raked and 1 central strut ... Also see 1580+	ST 974021
1411	1411	Shrop	Ludlow	Guildhall	24.57 Oxf (15)	Guildhall. Aisled. <i>Arch-braced</i> tiebeam and collar, plain <i>crown strut</i> , raked <i>cusped struts</i> , <i>cusped V-struts</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> , two tiers of <i>cusped wind-braces</i> .	SO 510745
1411	1410 /11	Surr	Thursley	The Old Parsonage	37.106 THOP/20/05	4 bay house with 2 bay open hall with <i>internal jetty</i> . Walls have jowled posts and curved braces. <i>Crown struts</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 901393
1411	1410/11	SusW	Wisborough Green	Brinkhurst Cottage	43.87 RHBC/14/11	3-bay wing. Jowled posts, long down-braces in end walls, long curved braces in side walls. Open truss in 2-bay solar has braces to cranked tiebeam; crown post with braces up to collar purlin.	TQ 059286
1412	1409 -15+20	Derbs	Dronfield	Aston End, Cross Lane	24.43 Notm	Court or guild house? Cruck, apex C.	SK 361795
1412	1404 -21	Dev	Drewsteignton	1 -3 Glebe Cottages (N. Trust)	39.130 DCL	Village. <i>Cob</i> walls. <i>Smoke-blackened rye thatch</i> . Crucks. Apex type L2. The blades have scarf extensions of varying lengths. <i>Ridge purlin</i> .	SX 735908

1412	1411 /12	Surr	Charlwood	Dormers Cottage	32.83 Oxf	Four-bay house with two-bay hall. Both floored ends had limited head-room. 2 rafters from timber felled 1431 /2 and 1433 -55 were possibly repairs near a former <i>louvre</i> .	TQ 242416
1412	1410 -13	Yks	York	Merchant Taylor's Hall, Aldwark	44.95 Notm (16)	Supersedes entry in VA 23.60. 5-bay guildhall. NW end wall has posts with splayed heads, tall rectangular panels, <i>tiebeam</i> and crown post flanked by intersecting curved braces, <i>collar purlin</i> . In trusses 2-6, principals & deep arch-braced collars originally with spandrel struts. Short curved windbraces above & below single side purlins. Tiebeams inserted c.1567 (doc). (For Little Hall see 1425-34).	SE 605515
1413	1401 -25	Dev	Jacobstowe	Church of St James	47.71 EXSJ/15/15	Nave roof – double arch-braced common rafters (wagon roof).	SS 586016
1413	1412 -13	Ess	Cressing Temple	Cressing Granary	28.141 Sh	Re-used timbers in granary of 1622/3 (qv)	TL 799186
1413	1412 1413	Hamps	Hartley Westpall	Pembroke Cottage	27.98 Oxf (17)	1½ - bay hall. Cruck: low tie or <i>mantel beam</i> and arch- braced collar. Type W apexes. Wind braces, <i>ridge-beam</i> supported by <i>yokes</i> on the common rafter couples at each truss. Also a later box-framed extension.	SU 694585
1413	1412 /13	Hamps	Titchfield	The Jetty, 28 South Street	30.108 Oxf (18)	<i>Box framed. Large panels. Continuous jetty</i> . Integral gallery across front of formerly open hall. Tiebeam and collar open truss; braces curve inwards from queen struts to collar ...' Clasped purlins, reduced principals. Also see 1489-1521.	SU 540057
1413	1411 -15	Hamps	Up Somborne	Providence Cottage	44.103 Oxf	Barn, hipped roof, formerly 5 bays. 2 type W cruck trusses. Full height central cruck truss altered. Tiebeams, collars, curved wind braces.	SU 398324
1413	1412 /13	Oxf	Mapledurham	Whittles Farm	35.99 Oxf	3-bay wing. <i>Box-framed</i> . Clasped purlins. The wing is older than the cruck-framed hall range of 1471 /2 (qv).	SU 671784
1413	1397 -1429	Surr	Capel	St John the Baptist	35.80 CACX/41/03	2-cell church with W porch. This date is for 7-cant [presumably coupled rafters, <i>ashlar pieces, soulaces, collars</i> ] over nave. Similar roof over chancel produced overlapping date range of 1405 -37. Also see 1403 -35.	TQ 175407
1413	1412 /13	Surr	Haslemere	Hazelhurst	44.89 GUHZ/17/12	Hall in 4-bay house, of which parlour bay lost. Hipped roof. Jowled posts. Open truss has arch-braced tiebeam. 1 octagonal crown strut & 1 square section crown strut, clasped purlins, windbraces. (For 2-bay detached service building see 1594 /5).	SU 901343
1414	1401-26	Dev	Alwington	St Andrew's Church	41.94 Notm RDRS 42/2009	Wagon roof with moulded ribs and foliate carved bosses over nave. For S aisle roof see 1499-1524.	SS 405232
1414	1396 -1432	Ess	Prittlewell	Prittlewell Priory	38.114 DCL	Refectory roof (now in a museum). This felling date range overlaps that of 1407 -33 for prior's chamber roof (qv). Also see 1507 -42.	TQ 876873
1414	1414	Heref	Whitbourne	Church of St John the Baptist	41.96 Notm RDR 100/2009	Belfry. This timber with others dated to 1471-96 and later.	SO 725569
1414	1413 /14	Oxf	Nettlebed	18 Crocker End	45.96 Oxf	(Radiocarbon). Cruck hall range only 3.66m wide. (For wing see 1440 /41, also see 1607-39)	SU 709868
1414	1411 -36	Som	Bristol	St James Church, Whitson St	43.92 Notm RDRS 86/2011	Nave. Wagon roof with main and intermediate trusses. The common rafter couples have arch-braced collars. For chancel roof see 1327 -52.	ST 589735
1414	1413 /14	Warks	Bishop's Tachbrook	The Leopard	MPHE BIT-A	Cruck. 4 bays inc. 2-bay open hall, 2 smoke louvre positions. Short crude blades, saddle, apex type C. T2 - mantel beam (removed), intersecting ogee braces, tenoned spurs, packing pieces, 2 tiers trenched side purlins + ridge plate, wind braces. Type C apexes.	SP 314615
1415	1398 -1431	Bucks	Long Crendon	Northend Farm	MPHE LON-U	3 bays. Arch-braced cruck truss with type W apex across 2-bay open hall. Demolished 1965. Dr Fletcher's dating (amended Miles) remains unconfirmed.	SU 686092
1415	1415 c.	Cambs	Tadlow	Granary	15.65 Notm	No roof details.	TL 283495
1415	1402 -27	Dev	Exeter	8-9 The Close (front range)	43.88 Notm RDRS 21-2011	<i>Stone</i> ground-floor, continuous <i>jetty</i> timber-framed first floor. Deep double arch-braced collar, <i>principals</i> , 2 tiers of <i>tenoned side purlins</i> . Also see Law Library (1417 -42).	SX 921926

1415	1414 /15	Kent	Stoke	Church of St Peter & St Paul	47.73 MECX/38/15	Chancel roof. Coupled rafters, collars, single arch-braces. (For nave roof see 1557-89).	TQ 829747
1415	1399 -1431	Surr	Bramley	Wintershall	31.87 MB	Hall – 3 bays. Octagonal crown posts to open trusses. Also see 1543 -75	TQ 012413
1415 +	1415 +	Surr	Charlwood	The Cottage, The Street	32.83 Oxf	Three-bay east wing with <i>end jetty</i> . <i>Large panel</i> wall frames with big <i>curved braces</i> . This precedes the 3-bay west hall range of 1439/40 1441 ( <i>qv</i> ).	TQ 241411
1415	1414 -15	Surr	Ockley	Buckingham Farm	38.104 OCBF/25/06	4 bay house with 2-bay open hall. <i>Box framed</i> , with heavily jowled main posts. The open truss has <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> and a crown post. Later parallel parlour wing not sampled.	TQ 154418
1415	1414-15	Warks	Coventry	Lychgate Cottages, Priory Row	30.104 Oxf	<i>Box-framed. Close studded. Jettied.</i>	SP 334790
1415	1407 -23	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral School	31.99 Oxf	Former Bishop's Palace. Chapel roof: re-used Baltic ceiling panels. Also see 1315 /16: 1432-64.	SU 144294
1416	1403 -29	Ess	Coggeshall	7 West St	43.97 IT (19)	Market house or court hall? Close studding, unjowled posts, curved down brace. Crown post with braces down to arch-braced tiebeam.	TL 849225
1416	1400 -32	Norf	King's Lynn	St Nicholas's Chapel	46.107 Oxf	Nave roof. Shallow traceried arch braces up to tiebeams: raised aisle / queen-post trusses. Above the clerestory, short hammer beams carrying angels. 'Recently rebuilt' in a doc. of 1419. North aisle roof 1391 -1415 may be same build. Tracery in nave east truss is of Baltic timber, 1436+ & 1443+.	TF 618204
1416	1407 -25	N'umb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	28 - 30 The Close	40.116 Notm	Studs or posts on 1st floor of N wall of medieval building enlarged and converted into warehouse. Also see 1557 -82.	NZ 250637
1416	1416	Shrop	Much Wenlock	St Owen's Well House	25.32 Oxf (20)	Terrace of open single-cell units with smoke-blackened roofs. Cruck with L2 apexes.	SJ 623000
1416	1403 -28	Worcs	Droitwich	31 High Street	47.83 Notm RRS 24/2015	Solar wing, formerly jettied.	SO 900633
1417	1401 -33	Hamps	Odiham	Colt Hill, Odiham Wharf	46.90 TRS ODWH/09/14	Oak timber, probably re-used, in barn.	SU 747516
1417	1417 +	Kent	Canterbury	Cathedral	19.48 Notm (21)	Bell Harry Tower. Tiebeams in upper stage of tower.	TR 151579
1417	1417	Leic	Frisby-on-the-Wreake	7 Main Street	39.123 Notm	4 bays including a smoke bay: open hall is in No. 9. Tiebeam and collar, principals, single tier of side purlins, curved wind-braces.	SK 695177
1417	1404 -30	Norf	Thetford	Abbey Farm – cottage	33.111 Notm	Aisled hall with arch-braces to tiebeams & arcade plates. Queen posts /raised aisle. Sampled 'crown post' not mentioned in LB description.	TL 865835
1417	1411 -22	Surr	Newdigate	Home Farm: South Barn	30.89 MB AML 37/98	Barn. 5 bays. Walls inc. long curved braces from low down on posts and passing girding beams on way up to wall-plates, trait de Jupiter scarf on N wall plate. Crown post roof has been replaced. (3 bays added 1608/9 <i>qv</i> ).	TQ 206406
1418	1405 -30	Kent	Chiddingstone	Bayleaf, Winkhurst Green	24.51 MoL	This supersedes date range of 1400-1405 (VA 12.39). Large panels, curved down-braces, arch-braced tiebeam, crown post. Wealden hall and service end, originally built with contemporary high end accommodation which projected forward from the façade, but which was subsequently replaced (see 1502-14). Now at Weald & Downland Museum.	TQ 496487
1418	1400 -35	Kent	Edenbridge	94 High Street	22.44 Notm	Single-ended <i>Wealden</i> open hall with crown post roof.	TQ 444460
1418	1405 -30	Norf	Thetford	Abbey Farm – cottage	33.111 Notm	Aisled. Projecting arch-braced tiebeams carry a raised aisle roof.	TL 865835
1418	1417 /18	Suff	Debenham	23 & 25 High Street	40.131 MB	Open hall, 2 wings and frame of rear range. <i>End-jettied</i> wings. In hall, hollow-chamfered <i>cambered tiebeam</i> , octagonal crown post with moulded base and capitals – similar over the wings. Tiebeam in larger wing morticed for <i>arch-braces</i> . Also see {1608 1608/9}.	TM 173632
1418	1417 1418	Surr	Farnham	The Old Vicarage	38.102 FAOV/26/06	4 bays to E + single bay rear wing. Main range includes 3-bay 1 <sup>st</sup> -floor chamber with 2 open trusses having long <i>arch braces</i> to <i>cambered tiebeams</i> and <i>arch braces to high collars</i> . <i>Tenoned purlins</i> in line. Wing roof has <i>crown struts</i> and clasped purlins.	SU 838466

1418	1395 -1440	Yks)	York	35, 36 Shambles (Margaret Clitheroe Hse),	19.44 Sh (22)	1st-floor open hall [?] <i>Arch-braced cranked tiebeam</i> , splayed head of crown post clasps <i>collar purlin</i> and is flanked by <i>intersecting braces</i> .	SE 603519
1419	1406 -31	Dev	Exeter	9A The Close	43.88 Notm RDRS 21-2011	Rear east range. Roof 2 at N end of range – principals with mortices for former collars; 2 tiers of side purlins. For roof 2 see 1406-31. Also see Law Library, 1417 -42	SX 921926
1419	1418 /20	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Godfrey's Farm, 2 St Mary's Road	MPHE EAH-C 33.84 Oxf	2-bay open hall. Arch-braced collar open cruck truss (elm blades), saddle, single tier trenched side purlins, wind braces, ridge plates. 5-light hall window survives. Box-framed bay (with chamber over low floor?) has large wall panels, mid-rail. Truss T.1 includes tiebeam, queen struts, collar, small saddle.	SU 460885
1419	1406 -32	Ess	Saffron Walden	St Mary's Church	32.71 MB	Re-used timbers in south aisle roof. Also see 1475-1502.	TL 536387
1419	1418 -19	Herts	St Alban's	Kingsbury Manor	33.75 MB	Remains of hall house. Crown post roof. Wall plate has a short <i>halved and bridled scarf</i> with long bridles.	TL 138076
1419	1403 -35	Norf	Wiggenhall	Church of St Mary Magdalen	39.113 MB RDR 14/2008	South aisle roof. No details of roof.	TF 598114
1419	1419	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Nagg's Head, Wyle Cop	26.69 Oxf	Felling date obtained from front range, but see 1420 1421.	SJ 494124
1419	1403 -35	Surr	Capel	St John the Baptist	35.80 CACX/41/03	West porch roof has 46cm deep rafters only 2.1m long, heavily scalloped to form a <i>trefoil</i> near the ridge. Also see 1397 -1429.	TQ 175407
1419	1418 /19	Warks	Southam	24 & 26 Warwick Rd	MPHE SOU-A	2-bay open hall, upper end wing possibly contemporary. Closed cruck truss T1 includes tiebeam, collar, saddle, short king post, packing pieces. T2 & T3 include arch-braced collars & saddles. Side purlins, windbraces, ridge plate.	SP 414615
1419	1408 -30	Wilts	Devizes	St John's Church	37.122 Oxf	<i>Ex situ</i> carved heads on sole pieces removed from the church and now in Devizes Castle.	TQ 292459
1420 +	1420 +	Ches (GrMan)	Wythenshaw	Baguley Hall	33.79 UoW	This date is for South wing. Also see Hall range 1382 -95 and North wing of 1442-78.	SJ 895326
1420	1407 -33	Ess	Prittlewell	Prittlewell Priory	38.114 DCL	Prior's chamber roof (now part of a museum). Crown posts with moulded capitals. This felling date range overlaps that of 1396 -1432 (qv) for timbers from the refectory range. Also see 1507 -42.	TQ 876873
1420	1409 -31	Hamps	Odiham	6, Farnham Road	36.97 Oxf	Reconstruction of front bay of 2-bay wing of 1317 -36 (qv), with axial joists to create a <i>jetty</i> .	SU 745512
1420	1410 -30	Lancs (GrMan)	Manchester	Chetham's Library and School	32.88 Sh	On east side of cloister the large stone hall has arch-braced collar and <i>tiebeams</i> and very short crown posts. Also see 1400 +: 1581-1608: after 1679. Other dates obtained at Chetham's include: 1429 for the cloister north walkway ceiling 1411 -47 for the cloister south walkway ceiling 1410 after, for the NW cloister corridor 1413-48 for the SW cloister corridor 1409-45 for the north range roof 1410-42 for the west range ceiling 1406 -24 for the south range ceiling.	SJ 839989
1420	1410-30	Notts	Newark	Barn, Lovers Lane	15,67 Notm CfA 95/2002	<i>Half-hipped with gablet</i> . Aisled: curved arcade- and <i>arch-braces</i> . Tiebeam and collar trusses. Demolished 1957.	SK 801544
1420	1405-1435	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Rigg's Hall	32.81 Oxf	Solar. Crown posts in end trusses but central truss arch-braced collar – collar has mortice for <i>threaded purlin</i> . <i>Cusped</i> crown post <i>braces</i> . Crown post T-shaped, & limb extends down tiebeam. Also see 1413 -43.	SJ 493128
1420	1420	Suff	Bedfield	Bedfield Hall	38.123 Oxf	The walls of the hall. Also see 1603 /4, 1618, {1625 /6 1628}	TM 227264

1420	1420	Warks	Wolston	Bretford, Oakdene	43.99 Oxf	(Fire-damaged) roof of hall range – tiebeams, principals connected by saddles, ridge plate, trenched purlins, windbraces. Dendro date range of extension 1399-1431. For wing see 1470 /71.	SP 429772
1421	1420 /21	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Church Farm, Church Lane	MPHE HAR-B Notm (23)	4-bay cruck-framed open hall house. 2 type F1 apexes. Truss T1 has spurs with notched lap joints, collar, saddle, short king post, single tier trenched side purlins, ridge plate. Tiebeam is a replacement. (Supersedes 1420-44 in VA20.44).	SU 492890
1421	1420 1421	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Nagg's Head, Wyle Cop	26.69 Oxf (24)	Decorous hall spere truss with cusped panels, brattishing, crown post with 6-way cusped braces (4 up & 2 down).	SJ 494124
1421	1410 -32?	Som (Avon)	Yatton	St Mary the Virgin	31.119 Sh AML 61/1999	Moulded ceiling with decorative bosses in south aisle. Also see 1691 /2.	ST 431654
1422	1404-40	Ess	Coggeshall	11 East St	43.96 IT (25)	3-bay jettied wing with undershot cross-passage, shop in front bay. Crown post roof with down-braces.	TL 850225
1422	1422	Shrop	Cardington	Shootrough	27.103 Oxf	Hall. Cruck. Arch-braced. Also 1609.	SO 490964
1423	1410 -1435 1447	Warks	Stratford upon Avon	The Guildhall (Grammar School)	- Notm RDR 68/2006	Jettied front and back, storey-high close studding. Tiebeam and double collar trusses with struts. 2 tiers of side purlins, wind-braces. South range roof has queen struts, clasped purlins. Also see Pedagogue's House (1502).	SP 200547
1423	1635	YksWR	Morley	Howley Hall Farm	45.114 Notm	Cartshed. 7 trusses: tiebeams, [king posts, queen posts?] with struts to principals, 2 tiers of side purlins. (For cottage see 1635, barn see 1462-87).	SE253255
1424	1423 /24	Glouc	Icomb	Icomb Place	47.88 MB DM	Manorial. Great Hall roof has principals, 3 tiers of purlins, curved wind braces. Encompassing this fdr, the solar roof of 1409 -41d has rafter couples with curved soulaces, and the north range roof of 1406 -38d includes principals and 3 tiers of side purlins.	SP 211224
1424	1420 /21 1423 /4	Hamps	Dummer	The Nook	33.90 Oxf	Cruck-framed. Half-hipped. Three bays in line: single bay hall with screen at low end. Apex types W and F1.	SU 584458
1424	1413-41 & 1398-1434	Heref	Bringsty	Lower Brockhampton (Nat Trust)	42.93 DCL	Base cruck open hall ? Aisled spere truss with arch-braced tiebeam, diagonal struts to principals. 2 tiers of side purlins, curved and cusped wind-braces. Some elements of wing may be contemporary.	SO 687560
1424	1424	Heref	Pembridge	Fig Tree Hse/ Grosmont Hse, East St	34.102 IT 26)	Two-bay open hall and later wing. Cruck blades with high quality decorative cusping.	SO 392582
1424	1422-5	Nort	Brixworth	All Saints Church	26.57 Sh	Joists in ringing chamber	SP 748712
1424 +	1424 +	Notts	Norwell	Scott's Cottage, Bathley Lane	- Notm RDR 70 -2010	Formerly timber-framed, now brick and pan-tile, gabled. Post in west wall; straight up-brace brace in S wall felled 1412-37. Truss 3 tiebeam f.d.r. 1609 -34.	SK 769615
1424	1422 1423 /4	Oxf	Oxford	Corpus Christi Farmhouse, Littlemore	30.103 Oxf	Farmhouse. Stone. Two upper chambers of equal status have arch-braced trusses with threaded purlins and wind-braces.	SP536027
1424	1424	Oxf	Sutton	Lower Farm, Duck End	32.78 Oxf	Re-used soot-blackened purlins and rafters.	SP 420062
1424	1424	Warks (WMid)	Sutton Coldfield	New Shipton Farm, Walmley	27.96 Oxf	Barn. Cruck variant of type V apex 2 type C 2 type F face-lapped arch-braces. The collar at the hip end has 'blades tenoned into underside in the base cruck tradition' [a wide, low saddle?].	SP 279551
1425	1425 ± 45 radiocarbon	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Dell Cottage, Church Lane	MPHE HAR-A	Gabled, thatched. Cruck-framed. Phase 1 - 2 bay hall + chamber bay. (For phase 3 see 1521 -46).	SU 492890
1425	1413 -36	Ess	Thaxted	Church of St John the Baptist	36.74 MB CfA 35/2005	Chancel roof formerly considered early 16thC, but here dated to early 15 <sup>th</sup> . Also see 1562.	TL 610310
1425 c.	1425 c.	Gloucs	Brockworth	Brockworth Court	45.109 Notm. (27)	Former barn (?), incorporated into large house, contains full cruck trusses with 'knee-braced collars' and saddles. (For base cruck barn see 1307-15, for 'east range' see 1438, for 'north range' see 1444).	SO 891170



1425	1425	Heref	Pembridge	West End Farm, West St	34.104 IT (28)	Cruck-framed hall with cross-passage and in-line east end, and <i>box-framed</i> two-bay wing to west with <i>cusped wind braces</i> . Cruck blades in hall have decorative <i>cusping</i> – same team of carpenters as Fig Tree / Grosmont? (1424 <i>qv</i> )	SO 387581
1425	1412 -1437	Leic	Owston	St Andrew's Church	30.95 Notm	Priory church. Stone. Also 1418-1443. No roof details.	SK 773078
1425	1412 -37	Nort	Apethorpe	St Leonard's Church, Main Street	40.115 Notm RDR 85/2008	Chancel: 2 <i>tiebeam</i> trusses with short king posts: single tier of slightly <i>staggered purlins</i> plus <i>ridge plate</i> . N & S aisles have <i>cranked tiebeam</i> roofs. Also various dates from inserted timbers.	TL 025957
1425	1412-37 & 1424+	Notts	Norwell	Scott's Cottage, Bathley Lane	42.96 Notts RDRS 70/2010	Truss 3 (1424+) & truss 2 (1412-37) same phase. Open hall house? These elements possibly re-used in 1609-34 ( <i>qv</i> ).	SK 769615
1425	1425	Shrop	Much Wenlock	Prior's Hall (Wenlock Abbey)	25.32 Oxf	No date cited for hall range but <i>soulace</i> in N apartment and rafter in gallery both dated 1425. Collar purlin on arch-braced collars.	SJ 625000
1425	1412 -37	Shrop	Neen Savage	St Mary's Church	46.100 Notm RRS 75/2014	Closely-spaced coupled rafters with ashlars and arch-braced collars. (For porch see 1547 -72)	SO 674773
1425	1409 -41	Surr	Dunsfold	Dunsfold Parish Church	36.76 MB	Pews. Also see c.1503.	SU 998363
1426	1409 -43	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Royal Hop Pole Hotel, Church St	38.114 DCL	<i>Jettied</i> front range of 3 storeys. Also see 1374-1410 and 1410-46.	SO 892326
1426	1426 c.	Kent	Faversham	Abbey Farm: The Minor Barn	30.93 Notm AML 42/98	Barn - <i>box framed</i> . Aisled. Tiled. Horizontal boards flush-rebated into posts. Hipped. '... passing shores...' Tiebeams, crown posts. Coupled rafters with collars. Also see 1475.	TR 020617
1426	1410 -42	Kent	Woodchurch	Henden Place	35.76 <i>WOHP/34/02</i>	Wealden. <i>Hipped</i> roof. Crown post.	TQ 943348
1426	1426 +0	Lon	Hillingdon	Harmondsworth – Tithe Barn	24.52 MoL	Barn - 12 bay aisled. Nave has <i>tenoned purlins</i> : aisle has clasped purlins over raking struts.	TQ 053778
1426	1425 /6	Shrop	Cardington	The Barracks	33.95 Oxf	2-bay hall. Long curved braces in wall frame. Crown posts <i>clasped collar purlin, cusped lateral braces</i> . Notched lap joints in wall frame & roof collars, edge-halved scarf in wall plate.	SO 506953
1426	1426	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Lion Tap, Wyle Cop	25.32 Oxf	<i>Jettied</i> . Tall crown posts in cruciform section, 2 arms carried down to clasp tiebeam, the other pair clasping collar purlin. Also see 1430 /1 (Henry Tudor Hse) and 1599.	SJ 493125
1426	1425-6	Shrop	Upton Magna	12 & 13, Upton Magna	26.70 Oxf	Half-hip cruck truss introduced during rebuilding of 1269 cruck-framed building ( <i>qv</i> ).	SJ 553125
1427	1426 /27	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hickman's Cottages	45.122 Oxf (29)	2 cruck trusses. S cruck truss has collar tenoned into E blade but lapped across W. Saddle apex (type C) supporting ridge plate. Intermediate sooted truss in hall has rare curved scissor braces. Trenched purlins have secret splayed scarf joints.	SU 457888
1427	1426 /7+0	Cambs	Ely	Cathedral	22.40 Notm	South transept false hammer beam roof: wood carving.	TL 541803
1427	1423 -30	Ess (GrLon)	Upminste	Tithe Barn	28.143 Sh	Barn. Aisled. Late example of <i>reversed assembly</i> . Curved <i>arcade braces</i> . Crown post	TQ 565877
1427	1415 -39	Heref	Kington	St Mary's Church	38.99 MB	Beams supporting bellframe. For spire see 1267 -97.	SO 291567
1427	1417 -37	Kent	Ivy Hatch	Ightham Mote	27.78 Notm	East range: studs	TQ 585535
1427	1427	Lancs	Middleton / Rochdale	Hopwood Hall, Rochdale Rd,	35.92 Notm CfA 70/2003	Hall <i>spere truss</i> with <i>cusping</i> in side panels and <i>arch-braces</i> to <i>cambered</i> tiebeam. [Crown] strut up to collar, <i>cusped</i> and straight <i>raked struts</i> .	SD 874082
1427	1427	Norf	Norwich	Dragon Hall, King Street	30.124 Sh	Trading hall? Crown posts with long upward braces.	TG 236083
1427	1414 -39	Norf	Thetford	Abbey Farm	33.111 Notm	Barn. Felling date range for timbers at west end of barn which was otherwise dated to 1533 -36 ( <i>qv</i> ).	TL 865835
1427	1415 -38	Staffs	Harlaston	St Matthew's Church	36.94 Oxf CfA 26/2005	Nave roof, moved from elsewhere after 1838. Tiebeams & collars, <i>curved raking struts, curved V-struts</i> . Also see 1480 -85.	SK 215109

1428	1415 -40	Dev	Exeter	Archdeacon's House, The Close	33.104 Notm	This date is for <u>hall</u> . 7 arch-braced collar trusses with short / truncated principals; <i>traceries spandrels</i> . Tenoned lower side purlins. Upper purlins set square (like arcade plates) and tenoned into tiebeam. Upper roof of <i>coupled rafters</i> with arch-braced collars. <i>Intermediate arch-braced trusses</i> with <i>coved</i> upper section.	SX 921924
1428	1428	Ess	Coggeshall	18 Church St	43.95 IT	Bay behind 14 & 16 Church St. Collar rafter roof.	TL851226
1428	1410 -1445	Ess	Cressing Temple	Barley Barn	24.50 MoL	Aisle posts	TL 799188
1428	1410 -46	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Royal Hop Pole Hotel, Church St	38.114 DCL	'Arch-braced range' (no further information given: arch-braced collars?). Also see 1374 -1410 and 1409 -43.	SO 892326
1428	1424 /25 to 1428	Hamps	Winchester	44 Chesil St	43.102 Oxf	2-bay house parallel to street. Tiebeams, crown struts, collars, clasped purlins.	SU 487292
1428	1427 -1428	Leic	Queniborough	Main Street	19.46 Notm	Purlins dated but hall is mainly of elm.	SK 650121
1428	1426 -30	Leic	Woodhouse	Golden Cottage, 280 Forest Rd	MPHE WOE-A	3-bay 1½ storey cruck hall range: truss T2 has cruck spurs, arch-braced tenoned collar, saddle, king post. T3 had curved braces <u>up</u> from tiebeam to blades, cruck spurs, packing pieces, ½-dovetail lapped collar extending to carry side purlins, saddle: ridge plate. Contemporary 2-bay 2-storey box-framed wing: tiebeam, collar, reduced principals, clasped purlins, windbraces.	SK 541155
1428	1413-1443	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Rigg's Hall	32.81 Oxf	Hall. Fragmentary truss at S end: crown post. Also see 1405 -35.	SJ 493128
1428	1428	Som	Shapwick	Shapwick House	27.96 Oxf	Detached kitchen: <i>tiebeam</i> [and <i>collar</i> ], <i>crown strut</i> , <i>raking struts</i> . Evidence for <i>louvre</i> .	ST 416386
1428 ?	1371 -1403 1412 -1444	Suff	Gazeley	All Saints' Church	39.113 MB RDR 28/2007	S aisle roof. No roof details given.	TL 719642
1428	1427 1427/8	Sus W	Imberhorne	Imberhorne Farm Cottages	36.74 MB (30)	Manorial hall. Significant arch-braced false hammer beam roof redolent of Westminster Hall.	TQ 373384
1429	1428 1429	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	26-26a, East St Helen's Street	26.64	Front range: hall and two side wings, rear range & <i>gallery</i> . Also painted ceiling panels of after 1423.	SU 497969
1429	1429 c.	Derbs	Darley Abbey	Abbot's Lodging?	15.66 Notm	Floor joists.	SK 354384
1429	1429 c.	Derbs	Dronfield	Dronfield Hall, 19 High Street	47.76 Ntom RRS 18/2014	Main range of stone barn. S R Jones interpreted this as originally timber-framed, domestic, 2 chambers to 1 <sup>st</sup> floor. Large panel wall frames with curved braces? Arch-braced tiebeams, king posts. Single tier of side purlins.	SK 351785
1429	1429	Glouc	Withington	The Old Rectory	30.92 Notm	Arch-braced collar truss in storeyed wing; two tiers of purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SP 032157
1429	1429	Kent	Chiddingstone	Lockskinners Farm	43.83 TNLF/19/11	4-bay open hall house with evidence of a spere. Gabled. End jetty. Walls have jowled posts, curved down-braces. Tiebeams, crown posts.	TQ 490443
1429	1428 1429	Oxf	Berrick Salome	St Helen's Church	47.94 Oxf	Tower. Timber-framed belfry adjoins W end.	SU 623942
1429	1427 -31	Shrop	Upton Cressett	Upton Cressett Hall	25.33 Oxf (31)	Moated. Two aisled trusses with crown posts in hall range, but central open truss removed. Crosswing (1428 & 1430): tiebeam and collar <i>queen-strut</i> trusses and <i>arch-braced intermediates</i> with clasped purlins: Also see 1498.	SO 656924
1429	1427 / 28 - 1429	Som	Rode	23 - 25a High Street	30.110 Oxf	Narrow terrace. 9-bay smoke-blackened roof. 3 former open halls? [Renters?] <i>Tiebeam and collar trusses</i> .	ST 807540
1429	1428 c. 1428 -9	Surr	Cranleigh	Barhatch Farmhouse	40.110 CRBF/15/08	4 bay house with 2-bay open hall. <i>Hipped</i> stone roof. High end <i>internal jetty</i> with moulded jetty bressumer & arched, hollow-chamfered doorway. Crown post roof.	TQ 068407
1429	1427 /8 1429 /30	Surr	Frensham	Walnut Tree Cottage	39.119 FRDC/14/07	Cruck. Originally a single bay open hall plus one floored bay at each end. Curved braces in walls. Full cruck truss with apex type C: <i>truncated crucks</i> for end <i>half-hips</i> .	SU 826421
1429	1413 -45	Surr	Send	Old Manor Cottage	38.104 SEOM/12/06	Parlour bay. Jowled posts, <i>passing braces in walls</i> . Roof heavily rebuilt.	TQ 038557
1429	1412 /13 to 1428 /29	Yks WR	Almondbury	The Barn House	45.105 HDBH/10/13	4-bay barn. Jowled posts, arch-braces, tiebeams, king-post roof with single tier of staggered trenched purlins. Stock-piled timber? (N.b. older than cruck-framed annex of 1484 <i>qv</i> ).	SE 155145

1430	1430	Berks	Brimpton	Shalford Farm	32.75 Oxf	This date for SW range: <i>box framed</i> . 4-bay roof with arch-braced collars, clasped purlins. Also see 1580/81, 1582, 1745.	SU 569649
1430	1417 -42	Dev	Exeter	Law Library, The Close	43.88 Notm RDRS 21-2011 (32)	3-bay open hall with hammer beams combined with arch-braced collars; open-work <i>tracery infill</i> , coved upper section. Carved angels and bosses. Intermediate trusses. Also see 8-9 The Close (1402 -27).	SX 921926
1430	1417 -43	Ess	Cressing Temple	Cressing Wheat Barn	28.141 Sh	Braces inserted when barn of 1257 -80 remodelled.	TL 799188
1430	1417 -42	Ess	Widdington	Prior's Hall Barn	31.122 Sh	Aisled. Crown post.	TL 537317
1430	1429 /30	Shrop	Easthope	Cottage Farm	25.31 Oxf (33)	Open hall spere truss with arch-braced tiebeam and crown post: aisled trusses at both ends but central truss gone.	SO 565953
1430	1430	Som	Bruton	24, High Street	28.172 Oxf (34)	<i>Jettied</i> . Remains of shop-front.	ST 683348
1430	1430 c.	Staffs	Tamworth	6 Market Street	25.38 Notm	Re-used timbers in late 17thC roof – see 1695.	SK 206040
1430	1430	Surr	Salfords and Sidlow	Oakdene, Axes Lane	38.124 Oxf	4 bays. Long <i>passing up-braces</i> in wall framing. Crown post and <i>collar purlin</i> .	TQ 293465
1430	1430	Warks	Wellesbourne	2 School Road	MPHE WEL-A 20.45 Notm	2-bay hall + chamber bay. Walls 2 panels high, mid rails. Cruck truss T2 has curved blades, tiebeams extend to wall plate, collar halved across blade & packing piece, saddle. Single tier trenched side purlins, short king post. Apexes F1 & C.	SP 279554
1430	1420 -40	Worcs	Shelsley Walsh	Court House	39.127 Notm	<i>Box-framed</i> . 3 bays including remains of a 2-bay open hall. One tiebeam & collar truss has curved struts from collar to principals. Also see 1517, 1580c., 1738.	SO 721630
1430	1425 -34	YksWR (YksN)	York	Little Hall, Merchant Taylor's Hall, Aldwark	44.95 Notm (35)	Down-braces in side wall. 4 tiebeam trusses, 1 with arch-braces. Truss 4 has triple struts. Rafter struts. (For Merchant Taylor's Hall see 1410 -13).	SE 605515
1431	1427 -59	Ess	St Osyth	45 Mill Street	36.90 Oxf	Wing.	TM 117156
1431	1413 -1449 ?	Glouc	Gloucester	68 Westgate Street	31.122 Sh	East frame of building adjoining No. 66 of 1432-48? ( <i>qv</i> )	SO 830187
1431	1417 -44	Kent	Biddenden	Vane Court	21.40 Notm	Wealden house: <i>collar purlin</i> , so presumably crown post?	TQ 859405
1431	1431	Numb	Warkworth	St Lawrence Church, Dial Place	42.102 Notm	1431 is felling date for 'lower roof' over S. Aisle, with cranked tiebeams, 1 tier of side purlins + ridge beam. 'Upper roof' (1428d & 1430d) – 'stub posts' stand on N purlin of lower roof to support single purlin towards upper ends of rafters. 1433 is felling date for roof of 10 close-set cambered 'joists' over 2-storey S porch. For bell frame see 1385/6. Winding chamber ceiling beams 1386-1411 & 1405-30.	NU 246061
1431	1430 /31	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Henry Tudor Hse, Wyle Cop	26.69 Oxf	<i>Box-framed, coved jettied</i> , traceried windows. Tiebeam and collar trusses with central and <i>raking queen struts</i> : side purlins with <i>cusped windbraces</i> . Contrasts with crown-post roof in The Lion Tap (back range) of 1426 ( <i>qv</i> ).	SJ 493125
1431	1430 /31	Shrop	Shrewsbury	18-21 Abbey Foregate	31.107 Oxf	East building: part of a terrace of crucks? Two 2-bay cruck unit. Also see 1408.	SJ 498125
1432	1420 -44	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Church Farm, Church Lane	20.44 Notm (36)	Hall range cruck, apex C. Also C14 dated 1430±16.	SU 493891
1432	1375 -1489	Dur	Easington	Seaton Holme	39.107 Notm	Monastic. Timbers in east and west wing roofs.	NZ 415436
1432	1428/9 1431/2	Ess	Coggeshall	33 East St	43.96 IT	Re-used timbers in 18thC cottages.	TL 851226
1432	1432	Glouc	Gloucester	New Inn, Northgate Street	33.79 UoW	Inn. <i>Jettied</i> courtyard complex.	SO 830180
1432	1423 -40	Hamps	Petersfield	Sheet Farm, 25-27 London Road	43.101 Oxf	Barn. 3 bays. Large panel wall frames with curved braces. Tiebeams, queen struts. (Earliest of its kind in county?) (For farmhouse see 1482 -8).	SU 759242
1432	1414 -49	Kent	Plaxtol	Spoute House	19.49 Notm	Service end of <i>end jetty</i> house.	TQ 611536
1432 +	1432 +	Midx (GrLon)	Harmondsworth	Manor Farm Barn High Street (EH)	14.62 FI	Manorial barn. <i>Large panel</i> wall frame with <i>mid rail, weatherboarded</i> . <i>Hipped</i> tiled roof. Aisled, 12 bays. <i>Arch-braces</i> to <i>aisle ties</i> , <i>arcade plates</i> and <i>tiebeams</i> . <i>Queen strut</i> – i.e. <i>crown strut?</i> to <i>collar</i> [not crown posts], <i>curved wind-braces</i> to <i>side purlins</i> .	TQ 056778

1432	1431 /2	Oxf	Burford	82 & 84 High Street	37.125 Oxf	Rebuilt roof in No 84 includes a principal thickened for a <i>threaded purlin</i> to pass through. [Parallels cited]. 2 rear wings have re-used timber felled 1433 -65, 1473. Timbers in front range of No 82 were felled 1529 -49 (qv).	SP 251122
1432	1430 - 1431/32	Som	Norton St Philip	The George Inn	29.124 Oxf (37)	<i>Box-framed. Jettied. Square wall panels, curved down-braces.</i> Eight bay roof with deep arch-braced collars, double side purlins and <i>ridge plate</i> . Also see 1509 /10.	ST 775560
1432	1431 /2	Surr	Chiddingfold	Combe Court Farm	37.101 <i>CFCC/38/05</i>	4-bay open hall house. Steeply pitched roof, <i>½-hipped with gablets</i> . Jowled posts plus <i>passing braces</i> and <i>straight braces</i> in walls. Crown posts.	SU 941361
1432	1430 1431 /32	Surr	Elstead	The Gables	40.108 <i>ELGB/05/08</i>	4-bays inc 2-bay open hall. Formerly gabled. Wall framing inc jowl posts & <i>long curved braces</i> . One octagonal crown post with no braces, the others braced 2-up and 2-down.	SU 903434
1433	1431 -35	Hamps	Overton	Parsonage Farm	36.97 Oxf	Priest's house. Wing. <i>Stone</i> to ground floor, <i>timber-framed</i> upper floor. 3-bay great chamber with clasped purlin roof. Hall range rebuilt 1546 (qv).	SU 506495
1433	1417 -49	Hamps	Southampton	Tudor Merchants Hall, Westgate St	41.106 Oxf	Merchant's house: hall on 1st floor. Moved. <i>Arch-braced tiebeams</i> . Clasped purlins with large <i>curved wind-braces</i> , also with <i>crown struts</i> from tiebeams to collars. Other dates inc. 1396 & 1387-1419.	SU 418110
1433	1433	Warks	Henley in Arden	Heritage Centre	33.87 Oxf	South bays. Felling date of timber in bays at south end of hall range of 1451 (qv). Also see 1465 -71.	SP 150658
1434	1416 -51	Bucks	Steeple Claydon	Rhenolds Close, 28 North End	<i>MPHE</i> STC-B 21.42	Hipped, thatched, 1½ storeys. Phase 1 includes 2 bays (+ lean-to ½-bay?) Central open cruck truss has saddle apex (type C). Cruck truss T1 has ½-lapped tiebeam, ½-lapped ½-dovetail collar, saddle. Side purlins, windbraces, ridge plate.	SP 699273
1434	1434	Heref	Eardisley	1-4 Church Road	37.109 IT	Wing: 3 bays, 2 storeys. <i>Jettied</i> gable. Single tier of <i>threaded purlins</i> , wind braces. For hall range see 1513.	SO 312493
1434	1433 /34	Leic	Luffenham	Bede Lane Farm, Bede Lane	23.52 Notm	Hall and screens passage	SK 934035
1434	1418 -49	Suff	Ipswich	Isaac Lord Complex, Fore St.	34.94 MB	Post in 80 Fore St. Also see 1540, 1587, 1636.	TM 168441
1434	1434	Surr	Oxted	The Barn Theatre	41.88 <i>OXBT/08/09</i>	6-bay aisled barn at TQ 394530 moved from NGR shown.	TQ 402533
1434	1433 /34	Surr	West Horsley	Church House	36.79 <i>WHCH/14/04</i>	A church house. Two bays, <i>gabled</i> , unheated. Aisled. <i>End jetties</i> . Ground floor probably open in the manner of a market hall. 3 crown posts, all braced up and down.	TQ 087526
1434	1433 /34	Warks	Clifford Chambers	The Old Rectory	35.101 Oxf	Rectory. <i>Box-framed. Close studding. Spere truss</i> . Hall truss is <i>arch-braced</i> post & rafter. Contemporary <i>jettied</i> wings with abutting heavy joists.	SP 198521
1434	1415 -53 radiocarbon	Warks	Water Orton	The Chestnuts, Church Lane	<i>MPHE</i> WOR-A 22.46	Phase 2 west wing. Tall rectangular wall panels, mid rail, curved up-braces. Tiebeam, queen struts, cambered collar, clasped purlins. Butted joists form solid first floor. (For phase 1 hall range see 1398 /99 & for phase 3 east wing see 1579 /80).	SP 176913
1435	1435	Ess	Coggeshall	14 East St	43.96 IT (38)	Originally part of an H-plan house with Nos. 16 & 18. Low end wing with shop front. Gabled, jettied, buttress shafts. Crown post with moulded capital & 4-way bracing; transverse braces rise to soulaces. (For parlour wing see 18 East St, 1361-93: for replacement of hall see 16 East St, 1636).	TL850225
1435	1422 -48	Ess	Coggeshall	9 Market End	43.97 IT (39)	2-bay wing, 3 storeys jettied to front & rear. Shop in front bay? Tall narrow wall panels & curved down braces. Crown post roof. The hall (part of the White Hart) (undated, but believed to be the same phase), includes arch-braced cranked tiebeam, queen posts, arch-braced arcade plates & upper tiebeams – 'raised aisle').	TL 850225
1435	1420 -1450	Ess	Cressing Temple	Wheat Barn	24.51 MoL	1410-1450 for porch: 1420-1460 for aisles.	TL 799188
1435	1435	Shrop	Much Wenlock	25-28 Barrow St.	25.32 Oxf (40)	Cruck terrace, each bay forming a separate unit? Hipped ends: apex variant of type H.	SO 624999

1435	1435	Som	Castle Carey	Lower Cockhill Farm	29.123 Oxf VAG Con 1986	Jointed crucks with <i>side-pegged long tenoned joints</i> . Apex type E. In-line <i>tenoned purlins</i> . Hall cruck has <i>arch-braced collar</i> .	ST 625312
1435	1423 -46 radiocarbon	Warks	Nether Whitaker	Church End Farm	MPHE NWH-A	Re- used timbers from cruck-framed building. Halved joints with skew pegging. For possible reconstruction see VA40, 96-102.	SP 233930
1435	1420 -49	YksNR (YksN)	Sinnington	Old Chapel	30.126 Sh AML 22/99	Date obtained for 'original internal elements of chapel, the roof of which is of 1508-38 (qv).	SE 746861
1436	1418 -54?	Ess	Coggeshall	29 East St	43.96 IT (41)	1 wall of former jettied wing: close studding, curved down brace, pegs for a bench.	TL 851225
1436	1436	Glouc	Cirencester	St John's Hospital and Chantry	38.109 Notm RDR 14/2007	40 coupled rafter pairs, halved at apex (A-frame). <i>Collars</i> and <i>ashlar pieces</i> are half-lapped to the rafters. A number of re-used timbers dated 1202 -25 (qv): some timbers felled 1436 are also presumed re-used. LB description claims roof 19thC.	SP 215237
1436	1436	Heref	Kington	Penrhos Court	30.121 Sh	Cruck-framed hall in complex multi-phase structure. Also see 1446-1489, 1540-1543, 1571-1606.	SO 318562
1436	1433 1436	Surr	Charlwood	The Cottage, Norwood Hill Road	32.83 Oxf	Three-bay hall house with two-bay open hall, poss. originally with an end outshot. At floored end the ceiling is at only 1.5m. <i>Large panel</i> wall frames. Crown post roof.	TQ 242417
1436	1436 c.	Surr	Thursley	Ridgeway Farm	38.105 THRI/02/06	Small 2 bay open hall with overshot cross passage and evidence for 'spere screens', and probably an <i>internal jetty</i> at parlour end. <i>Crown struts</i> , clasped purlins. Floor inserted 1602 /3 (qv). Kitchen wing of 1626 /7 (qv).	SU 891385
1436	1434 1436	Surr	Witley	Amberley Cottage & Ambergarth, Milford	37.104 MIAM/23/05	3-bay hall range with 2-bay hall plus earlier service wing which failed to date. Roof <i>hipped with gablet</i> . Jowled posts, <i>curved braces</i> in wall panels. Crown posts.	SU 941425
1436	1436	Suss E	Uckfield	Bridge Cottage, High Street	36.73 MB	Wealden. <i>Close studding</i> . <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> , crown post.	TQ 472209
1437	1435 /8+0	Oxf	Crowmarsh Gifford	17-19 The Street	20.46 Oxf	Western truss has both a king strut and queen struts (inf M Airs)	SU 614893
1437	1436 /37	Oxf	Oxford	Lincoln College	30.103 Oxf	Buttery. Date for buttery ceiling confirms hall range then under construction. No roof details.	SP 515063
1437	1436 /37	Oxf	Swinbrook	Pebble Court	23.49 Oxf	<i>Arch-braced</i> open cruck truss with type C apex	SP 279120
1437	1437	Som	Luccombe	Post Office (Ketnors)	34.116 Oxf	Open hall house. 3-room cross-passage plan with 4 jointed cruck trusses. Smoked base thatch layer.	SS 911445
1437 +	1437 +	Wilts	Lacock	Porch House, High Street (N.Trust)	39.134 Oxf	The date is for a cruck truss which is a fragment of an earlier structure. The building now there had <i>close studded</i> walls, but is now also part stone, and inside there is an undated king post truss with curved <i>cross-bracing</i> .	SU 922989
1438	1438 +0	Cumb	Kirby Thore	Kirby Thore Hall	24.45 Notm	Which roof was dated? Heavy arch-braced collar trusses with king posts over solar: arch-braced collar trusses over hall.	NY 642255
1438	1418 -53 1420 -55	Dev	Exeter	The Deanery	33.104 Notm	Beam in Great Chamber floor dated to 1414 -49. Dates are for Great Chamber roof of 5 bays. Arch-braced collars: arch-braces in two sections. Intermediate trusses with short hammer beams, <i>ashlars</i> , very high <i>collars</i> , pendant bosses.	SX 920925
1438	1438	Gloucs	Brockworth	Brockworth Court	45.109 Notm. (42)	East (parlour) range. Close studding, jettied, moulded arch-braces, collars. (For base cruck barn see 1307-15, for full cruck range see 1425 c., for 'north range' see 1444).	SO 891170
1438	1425 -50	Leic	Claybrooke Parva	St Peter's Church	35.92 Notm CfA 19/2003	Nave roof. Stone figure corbels under wall-posts and <i>arch-braces</i> up to brattished and moulded <i>tiebeams</i> ; <i>spandrels filled with quatrefoils</i> . <i>Short king-post</i> and <i>raked struts</i> between <i>cusped open fretwork panels</i> . Single tier of side purlins and a moulded <i>ridge plate</i> .	SP 496879
1438	1437 /38	Leic	Newtown Linford	11-13 Main Street	MPHE NEW-B 21.43	3-bay house with 2-bay open hall/kitchen. Cruck truss T2 has tiebeam, collar, saddle (type C apex). Single tier side purlins + ridge plate.	SK 520099
1438	1438	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	The Bear, 77-81 Bell Street	40.129 Oxf	Inn. Remnant of open hall or small detached kitchen? Smaller E bay might have been a smoke bay. Also see 1589/90.	SU 760829
1438	1437 /8	Shrop	Whittington	Halston Chapel	28.169 Oxf	Church: <i>box-framed</i> . <i>Close studding with mid-rail</i> . Tiebeam and collar roof trusses with <i>cusped V-struts</i> . <i>Cusped wind-braces</i> .	SJ 339313

1438	1428 -47	Worcs	Stourport on Severn	Hartlebury Castle	40.120 DCL RDR 76/2008	Great Hall roof. Short wall posts on stone corbels, principals, <i>collars</i> , <i>V-struts</i> . Formerly with wind-braces, evidence of smoke <i>louvres</i> . Also see 1469, 1608 -29, 1678.	SO 836712
1438	1420 -55	YksWR (YksW)	Ledston	50m E of Sheepcote Farm, Selby Rd	32.91 Sh	Barn. Aisled. Arcade posts. 3 different types of trusses inc. a king-post but mevidence of steeper gable in end wall.	SP 166926
1439	1438/39	Bucks	Jordans	Austens Farm	41.86 HUHS/24/09	3-bay hall house with front <i>jetty</i> . Jowled posts, curved up-braces, clasped purlin roof.	SU 978920
1439	1436 -41	Dev	Atherington	St Mary's Church	45.109 Notm	Wagon roof over nave. For N aisle roof see 1494 -1519.	SS 591231
1439	1438 /9	Hamps	St Mary Bourne	Hunsdale and The Cottage	40.126 Oxf	Fire-damaged. 6 or possibly 7 cruck trusses. Apexes mainly types D and F1. [Described as a long dwelling]	SU 423505
1439	1438 /9	Oxf	Henley-on-Thames	Baltic Hse & Cott., 60 Friday St	39.139 Oxf	2-bay hall house with smoke-blackened crown post roof: collars <i>lap-jointed</i> to common rafters. Also see 1537 /8.	SU 762825
1439	1426-51	Som	Spaxton	Gothelney Hall	42.103 Notm RDRS 45/2010 (43)	Manorial. In N part of W range, solar and great chamber roofs have arch-braced collar and intermediate trusses, and 3 tiers of cusped wind braces. Great chamber is over hall. Emery notes shield-carrying angels & embattled wall-plates, & that manor acquired by Sir A Hody in 1439.	ST 256376
1439	1422 -55	Wilts	Lacock	Lacock Abbey	21.38 Notm	Dormitory roof. Also see 1576.	ST 919684
1439	1438/ 39	Wilts	Trowbridge	9 Church Street	45.105 BACS/07/13	Much-altered 2-bay timber-framed building. Wall of large rectangular panels, jettied, jowled posts.	ST 857580
1439	1438 -39	Worcs	Shrawley	Primrose Cottages, Rectory Lane	48.91 WRPC/24/16	Timber-framed, 2 open bays and 1 closed bay. Open cruck truss is arch-braced. Trenched side purlins, ridge purlin, curved wind braces.	SO 800656
1439	1439	Worcs	Stoulton	Mucknell Farm	39.127 Notm	Remains of cruck truss with collar in later house.	SO 906513
1440	1439/40	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	34.109 Oxf	Canons' Cloister. Two timbers in the cellar of the E cloister. Also see 1351 1352, and 1476 -1508.	SU 968770
1440	1432 -1448?	Glouc	Gloucester	66 Westgate Street	31.122 Sh AML 19/2000	Two-bay 3-storey <i>jettied</i> . Numerous other dates obtained include 1428-64 for attic floor: 1424-54 for the roof. Also see 1528-1562? And 1413-1439 for No. 68.	SO 830187
1440 c.	1440 c.	Hamps (Berks?)	Coombe	St Swithun's Church	32.75 Oxf	Bell Tower. <i>Timber-framed</i> . Primary timbers. The repair phase was dated to 1618/19.	SU 373608
1440	1440	Hamps	Whitchurch	4 Bell Street	30.109 Oxf	Wing. <i>Jettied</i> . <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> , <i>crown strut</i> , clasped purlins. One truss of coeval hall remains, with <i>trenched purlins</i> and a <i>ridge plate</i> .	SU 463481
1440	1424 -56	Oxf	Chipping Norton	8 Market St.	47.70 MB	Principal, collar, studs.	SP 313227
1440 +	1440 +	Staffs	Tamworth	Castle	18.53 Notm (44)	Open hall. Timber-framed. <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> and, <i>double collar trusses</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> with <i>cusped wind braces</i> .	SK 206039
1440	1438/9 1440	Surr	Chiddingfold	The Crown Inn	41.88 CHCI/22/09	<i>Wealden</i> . 2-bay open hall with <i>internal jetty</i> and <i>overshot cross-entry</i> . 7 crown posts.	SU 353353
1440	1440	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Primrose Hill Farm, Meadowsweet Ave	40.117 Notm RDR 41/2008 VAG Conf 1995 3.6	Primary hall range roof includes a <i>spere truss</i> with an <i>arch-braced collar</i> , an intermediate truss with arch-braced collar, and an open truss with <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> , a king post and <i>raked struts</i> : <i>trenched purlins</i> , 2 tiers of wind-braces. Evidence for a <i>louvres</i> or ventilator. Also see 1475 for NW bay, 1521 for S bays of wing and 1555 for ceiling over hall.	SP 050777
1440	1424-1456	Worcs	Warndon	St Nicholas Church	30.122 Sh	Nave roof and 'bell turret', but also see 1340 and 1498.	SO 887568
1441	1425 -57	Dev	Axminster	Church of St Mary the Virgin	37.97 MB CfA 53/2005	Ringing chamber floor. Also see 1529 -61.	SY 296985
1441	1441	Ess	Coggeshall	6 East St	43.95 IT (45)	'Period 1B commercial building' behind a wing. Close-studded, jettied. Unjowled corner posts. For hall & parlour block see 1484-97.	TL 850225
1441	1441	Hamps	Long Sutton	Summers Farm	33.91 Oxf	Barn. Cruck. <i>Vertical board wall cladding</i> . <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. 5-bay cruck: type W and also a hybrid form.	SU 752471
1441	1441	Hamps	West Meon	Garden Cottage	28.176 Oxf (46)	Three-bay cottage. Single-bay hall with <i>Internal jetty</i> . <i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Half-hipped</i> . <i>Tiebeam</i> , <i>central strut</i> plus curved raked struts up to reduced principals, <i>collar</i> , clasped purlins.	SU 641238

1441	1441	Heref	Weobley	Marlbrook House, Back Lane	38.117 DCL	2-bay 2-storey wing with <i>jettied</i> front. (Service wing to earlier (lost) hall range?) <i>Cusped braces</i> under front tiebeam, <i>cusped wind braces</i> . (Hall range 1494, <i>qv</i> ).	SO 402515
1441	1440 1440/1	Herts	Hunsdon	Olives Farm	43.82 <i>HOOF/08/11</i>	Hall house, 3 bays originally open to roof. Close studding. Tiebeams, crown posts, curved braces up to collar purlin.	TL 408126
1441	1439 +3	Kent	Maidstone	Archbishop's Palace	20.42 Notm	Parlour. Tiebeam: also see 1326 -51.	TQ 623734
1441	1440 /41	Leic	Hoby	Roof Tree Cottage	<i>MPHE</i> HOB-A 21.43	Thatched. 4 cruck trusses with type C apexes.	SK 669173
1441	1440 /41	Oxf	Nettlebed	18 Crocker End	45.96 Oxf	Wing (added to hall range 1413 /14 <i>qv</i> ). Also see 1607-39).	SU 709868
1441 +	1439/40 1441 +	Surr	Charlwood	The Cottage, The Street	32.83 Oxf	Three-bay west hall range with <i>end jetty</i> . <i>Large panel</i> wall frames with big <i>curved braces</i> . Crown post roof. Also see east range of 1401 /2 1415 and 1516-44.	TQ 241411
1441	1422-1460	Warks	Coventry	St Mary's Guildhall	28.146 Sh AML 12/95.	<u>Hall</u> range. No roof details given.	SP 337790
1442	1441 /2	Dev	King's Nympton	West Hele	28.140 Sh	Tree-ring date is for cruck with curving collar and tenoned apex. Roof of several phases? Other trusses include face-pegged jointed cruck with <i>cranked collar</i> . Cruck with cranked collar and <i>saddle</i> apex. <i>A-frame</i> with <i>lap-jointed collar</i> . <i>Trenched side purlins</i> & <i>ridge piece</i> . <i>Hip</i> cruck at W end.	SS 668209
1442	1441 1442	Hamps	Petersfield	Tullys, 26 The Spain	31.104 Oxf	<i>Wealden</i> . <i>Crown-struts</i> flanked by <i>curved raking struts</i> . Clapsed purlins. <u>Hall</u> open truss has arch-braced collar. Also see 1524/5.	SU 745242
1442	1442	Heref	Eardisley	The Holme, Church Rd	37.110 IT	2-bay box-framed hall range: cross passage plan. Arch-braced trusses, but that over centre of hall has cranked tiebeam: [crown strut?] from <i>tiebeam</i> to <i>collar</i> : 2 tiers of <i>threaded purlins</i> with pairs of <i>curved wind braces</i> in middle row. Wing with 1 <sup>st</sup> -floor great chamber originally <i>jettied</i> on 2 elevations: decorated bargeboards.	SO 310495
1442	1442 -10 +10	Notts	Nottingham	Old Bell Inn, 18 Angel Row	27.87 Notm	Two-bay crown post roof.	SK 571398
1442	1441 /2	Shrop	Ludlow	Old Gatehouse, Old St	37.128 Oxf	Gatehouse. Tiebeams & collars, <i>raking struts</i> , <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SO 513745
1442	1441 /2	Som	North Cadbury	21 Woolston Road	29.124 Oxf	Jointed cruck over service end of house of 1344 ( <i>qv</i> ).	ST 635272
1442	1440 /41 1441 /2	Som	Wraxall	Birdcombe Court	30.111 Oxf	Hall range and parlour wing, storeyed porch/tower. The date is for the wing. Moulded cornice. Principals with short curved feet, arch-braced collar. Two tiers tenoned side purlins + ridge purlin. Two tiers of curved wind braces, the lower tier cusped. (Undated hall truss, probably earlier, has arch-braced cranked collar and square-set 'arcade' plates 'clapsed between collar and cruck blades').	ST 479718
1442	1429 -54	Staffs (WMid)	West Bromwich	The Manor House, Hall Green Road	41.101 Notm RDR 42/2009	(North) solar wing. Also {1412 -37}. Also see 1539.	SP 006943
1443	1443	Bucks	Hambledon	Burrow Farm	26.63	Barn, aisled, 5 bays. Flint and clunch might replace timber-framed walls. Tiebeam, king strut to collar, clapsed purlins, curved wind braces. Braces from aisle posts to jowled arcade posts pass aisle ties.	SU 797856
1443	1442 -3	Ess	Little Hallingbury	Romans, Wright's Green	34.92 MB	Two-bay hall with large <i>arch-braces</i> [to what?]	TL 512173
1443	1425 -60	Kent	Canterbury	Sun Inn, 36-37 Burgate	19.48 Notm	Floor joists.	TR 149578
1443	1443	Notts	Nottingham	11 Bridlesmithgate	27.87 Notm	<i>Jettied</i> : no roof details.	SK 574397
1443	1442 -44	Warks	Sutton Coldfield	The Smithy, 70 Birmingham Rd	<i>MPHE</i> SUT-A	Open cruck truss T2 had arch-braced collar, retains cruck spurs, packing pieces, saddle: single tier side purlins, ridge plate	SP 118953
1443	1443	Surr	Gomshall	Edmonds Farm	37.101 <i>GOED/13/05</i>	<i>Jettied</i> solar wing, <i>gabled</i> to front, <i>hipped</i> to rear. Central truss has <i>knee-braces</i> to cambered tiebeam, short crown post braced only up to <i>collar purlin</i> . Hall range rebuilt with timber felled 1472/3 ( <i>qv</i> ).	TQ 085479
1444	1443 /4	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages (NT)	33.84 Oxf (47)	4 ranges round a courtyard. This date identifies the NW block as the solar repaired 1444-5. <i>Large panel wall frames</i> with <i>curved down-braces</i> . Cranked tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts</i> , clapsed purlins. The north linking range dated to 1462/3 ( <i>qv</i> ). Also see 1315 -47 and {1461 /2 1462 /3}.	SU 465474

1444	1434 -54	Berks	Tilehurst	Pincents Manor	35.96 Oxf	Barn. <i>Half-hipped</i> , thatched. 5 cruck-framed bays. <i>Arch-braced collar</i> and <i>upper collar</i> . Two tiers of side purlins and wind braces. (Dismantled following fire).	SU 649719
1444	1444	Gloucs	Brockworth	Brockworth Court	45.109 Notm. (48)	North range roof. Stone & close-studding, jettied: principal rafter trusses with collars & 2 tiers of side purlins. Grn. floor ceiling in N range yielded felling date of 1442, & 'priest hole roof timber dated 1447. (For base cruck barn see 1307-15, for E (parlour) range see 1438, for full cruck range see 1425 c.).	SO 891170
1444	1441 1444	Hamps	Sherborne St John	6-8 West End	33.93 Oxf	Rural. <i>Wealden</i> . <i>Jettied</i> . <i>Internal jetty</i> over high end of single bay hall.	SU 618558
1444	1435 /36 1443 /44	Hamps	Winchester	10 The Close	34.114 Oxf	Monastic / cellarer's house. Replacement roof. Wall-posts and <i>arch-braces</i> to flat tiebeam, each with mortices for 2 queen struts and a king [crown?] strut. Also see 1392 /3 and 1529.	SU 481291
1444	1444	Hamps	Winchester	St Cross Hospital	41.107 Oxf	Brethren's Hall built late 1360s but remodelled in late 1440s with a roof having <i>arch-braced collar</i> trusses and 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> with curved wind braces.	SU 475277
1444	1444	Heref	Pembridge	The Gatehouse, East St	34.102 IT (49)	Two-bay hall. Cruck truss with <i>arch-braced collar</i> , <i>cusped braces</i> . Probably originally with a <i>jettied</i> upper end wing.	SO 391581
1444	1431 -56	Kent	Capel	5, Oak Green, Wenham's Cottage	21.40 Notm	Open hall of <i>end-jetty</i> house: crown post	TQ 648455
1444	1426 -61	Kent	East Sutton	Parsonage Farm	21.41 Notm	Crown post roof.	TQ 833493
1444	1444	Lincs	Crowland	9 -11 East Street	39.108 Notm	Crown post roof.	TF 240102
1444	1443 /4	Oxf	Rotherfield Greys	Greys Court (NT)	40.128 Oxf	Manorial. South (kitchen) range. Numerous other phases now dated, inc 1476-1508.	SP 681364
1444	1442 -5	Shrop	Condover	Condover Court	24.56 Oxf (50)	Cruck hall range + contemporary box-frame wing.	SJ 495060
1444	1441 -46	Som	Pilton	Pilton Manor	34.116 Oxf	Dovecote. <i>Stone</i> . Of the roof, only the wall plates and <i>principals with short curved feet</i> remain.	ST 590409
1444	1444	Surr	West Horsley	The Old Cottage	37.104 WHOC/27/05	4 bay hall house, 2 bays open. <i>Long curved braces</i> in wall panels: jowled posts. <i>Hipped</i> roof. Crown posts. Open truss has 'huge' arch braces [to tiebeams?]. West end bay rebuilt {1561 1562/3} (qv).	TQ 080536
1445	1444 /45	Bucks	Steeple Claydon	Well Cottage, 40-44 Queen Catherine Rd	MPHE STC-C 21.42	Framed walls, thatched, 1½ storeys, half-hip. Chamber + 2 hall bays? Closed cruck truss T2 includes tiebeam, collar, packing pieces, saddle (type F2 apex).	SP 701269
1445 c.	1445 c.	Ches (GrMan)	Bramall	Bramall Hall	44.92 Notm (51)	Moated. Multi-phase quadrangular. North range roof – 8 trusses – tiebeam, principals, side purlins. Emery notes 'two cusped scissor-braces'. (Also see 1465 -90, 1530 -55, and 1575 for hall & long gallery).	SJ 890864
1445	1445 +	Derbs	Tideswell	Church	15.66 Notm	Bridging beam	SK 153758
1445	1445	Dur	Durham	4 The College	26.55 Notm (52)	Originally a barn: 5 truncated principal trusses: above the collar is a <i>short king-post</i> , pegged to a <i>saddle</i> which supports a <i>ridge plate</i> .	NZ 274420
1445	1446 -63	Dur	Durham	The College	35.91 Notm CfA 14/2004	Re-used joists of 1129 -64 and 1446 -63 in first-floor ceiling. Also see 1541.	NZ 273420
1445	1444 /45	Hamps	Bramshott	Bramshott Manor, Church Lane	47.93	Manorial. 3 linked chamber blocks, all with stone ground floors, timber-framed upper floors. 1438 -50 for tiebeams and common rafters in S. range roof. 1444 /45 for N range roof. Crown posts.	SU 842329
1445	1444 /5	Hamps	Kimpton	The Manor	33.90 Oxf	Rectory. <i>Box-framed</i> . <i>Jettied</i> . Crown post roof almost identical to two others for Cardinal Beaufort – same master carpenter? Also see 1534 /5, when close studs were inserted into the <i>small panel</i> framing	SU 282467
1445	1444 1444 /5	Oxf	Dorchester	Dorchster Abbey	38.129 Oxf	Guest House. <i>Stone</i> and <i>box-framed</i> , 2 storeys. Clasped purlins, steeply inclined wind braces. Timbers used in repairs dated 1543 /4.	SU 578942
1445	1445	Som	South Chard	Springfield, Post Office Lane	36.87 Notm CfA 83/2004	3-room through-passage plan, originally all open to roof. 5 side-pegged jointed cruck trusses with <i>tenoned collars</i> , <i>trenched purlins</i> and <i>ridge purlin</i> .	ST 329051
1445	1444 /5	Som	Timsbury	Church Cottage	36.93 Oxf	<i>Stone</i> 2-bay house with 1 raised cruck truss with elbowed blades, <i>cranked collar</i> , <i>'threaded' purlins</i> and a <i>'threaded' ridge purlin</i> on M-type apex.	ST 666589



1445	1430 -59	Som	Washford	Cleeve Abbey	34.101 Sh CfA 42/2003	Refectory. Elaborate wagon roof with c. 40 double arch-braced coupled rafter trusses. Angel corbels carry wall-posts and brackets under <i>false hammer-beam</i> angels. Applied moulded and carved ribs and bosses.	ST 047406
1445	1444 1444 /5	Som	Wells	17 Chamberlain St.	31.108 Oxf	1½ storeys, cross-passage plan. Tiebeam and collar.	ST 548458
1445	1443 c. 1445	Sur	Chertsey	Hardwick Court Farm	40.107 CZHC/04/08	Grange. Barn. <i>Half-hipped</i> roof. 6 bays, 'half-aisled' [i.e. single?] Wall & arcade posts jowled. <i>Curved braces</i> in walls & trusses. Clasped purlins, raking queen struts [so tiebeam and collar] Curved wind braces.	TQ 027658
1445	1444 /5	Warks	Alcester	3 Butter St	35.77 (53) ALBH/22/03	<i>Large panel</i> wall frames. Tiebeam and collar, <i>queen struts, yoke, king strut</i> . Single bay hall, <i>louvre</i> . <i>Tenoned purlins, ridge purlin</i> .	SP 090575
1445	1444 1445	Wilts	Lacock	2 High Street	39.134 Oxf	Cruck. Service bay, cross passage, single bay open hall, storied parlour bay.	SU 922989
1445	1445	YksWR (YksW)	Bailiff Bridge	Whitwood Farm	42.104 Notm	Barn. 7 bays, single-aisled. 2 trusses have king posts, 2 have 'queen posts' [queen struts?], 3 trusses have crown posts. [Are all the trusses coeval?]. For farmhouse see c.1548.	SE 155253
1445	1444 /5	YksNR (YksN)	Yarm	Tom Brown's Hse, 114 High St	23.59 Notm	Truncated principal trusses; side purlins held between the principals and the common rafters [clasped?].	NZ 419131
1445	1432 -1458	YksWR (YksW)	Wakefield	John Bunn's House	19.45 Sh	Tiebeam.	SE 336205
1446	1430 -61	Bucks	Long Crendon	98 High Street	MPHE LON-K	Fdr is for windbrace associated with cruck truss T4. End of high spur is directly under wall plate, high collar, truncated blades (type W). Possible smoke louvre. (Also see 96 High St, fdr 1494 -1506. Later reconstruction included a jetty).	SP 697090
1446	1446	Derbs	Stanley	The Thatched Cottage, Station Rd	25.41 Notm	Cruck, yoke.	SK 410400
1446	1439 -53	Dev	Exeter	21 The Mint	33.78 UoW CfA 55/2001	Monastic: refectory? SW portion of roof. Arch-braced collar trusses. Also see 1575 /76.	SX 917925
1446	1446	Ess	High Laver	Mashams	30.117 Sh	Open hall with crown post roof and in-line high end bays and low end wing. No roof details.	TL 519091
1446	1445 /6	Hamps	North Warnborough	Thatched Cottage	28.176 Oxf (54)	Cottage. <i>Box-framed</i> . Three bays. <i>Crown strut</i> from tiebeam to collar, clasped purlins, <i>curved wind braces</i> .	SU 731519
1446	1444 -48	Hamps	Southampton	Tudor House Museum	40.126 Oxf	Former cottage incorporated into town-house of 1490 -1 ( <i>qv</i> )	SU 425116
1446	1444 -48	Leics	Rothley	12 Church St	MPHE ROT-B	2 bays of 3 remain, one was open hall. Cruck spur on T1. Truss T2 has tiebeam, collar possibly extended to carry side purlins, packing pieces? saddle, ridge plate (apex type C).	SK 585126
1446	1433 -58	Norf	Langley with Hardley	Langley Abbey	46.99 Notm RRS 25/2014	Former stables. Timber-framed and jettied upper storey. Arch-braces to tiebeams, single collars, clasped purlins, curved wind braces. (For west cloister see 1605 /30).	TG 362028
1446	1445 /46	Oxf	Mapledurham	Mill Farm Cottage	44.105 Oxf	Inserted tiebeam. (For replacement rafter see 1778).	SU 676777
1446	1443 -46	Oxf	Mapledurham	St Margaret's Church	43.102 Oxf	Nave roof: confirms 1445/6 felling date in VA24. (For Bardolf aisle see 1472).	SU670767
1446	1430 1446	Oxf	Wardington	Wardington Manor	37.127 Oxf	Core of SW wing of stone H-plan house, altered 1739 -50 ( <i>qv</i> ).	SP 493461
1446	1438 -1454	Shrop	Ightfield	Ightfield Hall Far	30.124 Sh AML 91/97.	Barn. Re-used timbers in barn of 1567 ( <i>qv</i> ).	SJ 601394
1446	1445 /6	Suff	Debenham	12 Aspell Road (Old Coopergate)	40.130 MB	<i>Gabled</i> wing, 5 bays, originally <i>jettied</i> . Widely spaced studs, down-braces. (Only 1 timber dated). Also see 1585 -1607.	TM 173634
1446	1445 /6	Surr	Cranleigh	Cranleigh Village Hospital	40.110 CLVH/11/08	3 bay house with 2-bay open hall. Steep roof, <i>hipped with gablets</i> . Jowled wall posts. Crown posts with braces up to collar purlin.	TQ 059390
1446	1443 /4 1446	Surr	Elstead	Old Farmhouse	39.117 ELFO/22/07	4-bay house with 2-bay open hall and <i>internal jetty</i> . Jowled posts with <i>curved wall braces</i> . <i>Hipped roof</i> . Open truss crown post is un-braced. A fragmentary ' <i>end cruck</i> ' truss in a build to the rear did not date.	SU 906438
1446	1445 1446	Surr	Godalming	- Museum, 109 High St	37.105 GOHC/07/05	<i>Wealden</i> house. Gabled crown post roof.	SU 968438

1447	1447	Bucks	Long Crendon	Cordwainers, 2 Bicester Rd.	MPHE LON-E	Now 2 bays, probably originally 3 including 2-bay open hall. Central cruck truss has elm blades, saddle apex (type C). Cruck spurs high up under wall plate, lapped collar extends to carry side purlins. Square-set ridge piece.	SP 694086
1447	1446 1447	Ess	Ashdon	Ashdon Street Farm	46.103 Oxf	Hall and in-line service ranges, crown posts. (For jettied wing see 1468).	TL 570420
1447	1445 1449	Glouc	Winchcombe	Winchcombe Abbey House	39.122 Notm	9 principal tiebeam and collar trusses. [A single tier of 'through purlins' is claimed, but does this mean 'bay to bay' as opposed to threaded?].	SP 025285
1447	1446 /7	Hamps	Odiham	Lodge Farm	25.28 Oxf	Timbers (felled 1374) re-used in side purlin roof: also see 1368 /9.	SU 737526
1447	1446 1447	Hamps	Odiham	1, King Street	27.98 Oxf (55)	Arch-braced collar. Clasped purlin roof with <i>undiminished principals, curved wind-braces</i> .	SU 742511
1447	1434-60	Worcs (WMid)	King's Norton	Old Grammar School	35.101 Oxf (56)	School. Central truss is deep arch-braced collar passing <i>stub tie: V-struts</i> . Single tier of <i>side purlins, curved wind braces</i> . Intermediate post and rafter truss with <i>arch-braced collar</i> .	SP 049790
1447	1435 -59	Yks	York	St Anthony's Hall, Peasholme Green	41.101 Notm (57) RDR 48/2009	Guildhall. Nine aisled bays. West trusses - tiebeams, crown posts, collar purlins plus truncated principals, side purlins; common rafters with collars. Six eastern trusses – same phase – deep arch-braced collars, two tiers of side purlins, curved wind braces up and down.	SE 607520
1448	1448	Bucks	Steeple Claydon	Willow Vale Farmhouse	MPHE STC-A	Hall bay & floored chamber. Cruck truss T1 includes ½-lapped tiebeam supporting wall plates, ½-hip (type V apex). T2 includes tiebeam, cruck spurs, collar, saddle (type C apex). Ridge plate.	SP 694268
1448	1446 -50	Bucks	Weedon	Eastgate House, East End	MPHE WEE-A	Originally a 4-bay cruck house. Open hall truss T3 has straight blades, arch-braced tenoned collar, cruck spurs, packing pieces, saddle (type C apex). Single tier side purlins & ridge purlin.	SP 818180
1448	1435 -60	Derbs	Heage (Ripley)	Crowtrees Farmhse., 56 Ripley Rd	28.128 Notm	3 cruck trusses; central truss blades meet at a large yoke, ridge plate. Also see 1616.	SK 374505
1448	1447 /8	Dev	Rose Ash	South Yarde	24.47 Sh	Open hall roof.	SS 711212
1448	1448	Dur	Durham	Elvethall Manor	42.100 Notm RDRS 59/2010	'Tithe barn'. Ground floor stone, first floor timber studs. Pantile roof. 7 tiebeam & collar trusses, principals.	NZ 278419
1448	1447 1448	Hamps	North Warnborough	Street Farm	33.92 Oxf	Wing: <i>jettied</i> . restricted headroom on ground floor. In solar, an <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> carries a <i>crown-strut</i> truss. The original hall range was replaced 1505 /6 (qv).	SU 722521
1448	1447 /8	Hamps	Titchfield	Place House Cottage	30.108 Oxf	<i>Box framed. Close studding. Large curved arch-braces</i> . Open hall with unsooted rafters: <i>gabled. Moulded arch-braces and tiebeam</i> . Clasped purlins.	SU 543066
1448 +	1448 +	Hamps	Winchester	Castle	31.86 MB	Great Hall. Also after 1462. 'The roof of this hall is thought to contain timbers from many different periods.'	SU 488306
1448	1431 -65	Heref	Weobley	Unicorn House, High Street	38.117 DCL	<i>Box framed, Wealden</i> type, but 2 'dwellings', or one with a commercial function? 2 recessed halls, each with its own cross-passage. Arch-braced intermediate roof trusses with <i>cusps</i> above the <i>collars</i> and <i>cusped wind braces</i> . Believed to be same carpenters as 4 Portland St and Tudor Cottage in Broad St.	SO 403515
1448	1447/8	Heref	Wigmore	Upper Limebrook Farm	35.86 Sh	3-bay hall house with 'integral' 2-bay upper end wing (demolished). Arch-braced cruck, with <i>cusped</i> and <i>pierced wind braces</i> . 'Integral' 2-bay box-frame wing.	SO 375666
1448	1446 /47 1448	Herts	Hoddesdon	105 High St (former Salisbury Arms)	46.104 Oxf	Storey post, ceiling joists & studs were dated. The building has arch-braced tiebeams, clasped purlins, wind-braces.	TL 373088
1448	1447 /48	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	11 Stonor	46.111 Oxf	Date is from jetty joists. Arch-braced open truss, clasped purlins.	SU 736885
1448	1447 /48	Surr	West Horsley	Lower Hammonds Farm	36.79 WHHA/20/04	Hall range. Wall includes jowled posts and curved down-braces. Single-bay hall having a crown post roof with curved braces. The parlour wing added 1456 /57 (qv)	TQ 073534
1448	1447 /48	Suss E	East Grinstead	1-2 Judges Terrace, High St.	32.85 Oxf	Three-bay hall house, two-bay open hall. Plain crown post roof.	TQ 394379
1448	1432-64	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral School	31.99 Oxf	Former Bishop's Palace. Also 1460-1492. Re-used 15thC timbers in Drawing Room and West Wing roofs. Also see 1315 /16: 1407 -23: 1520 1521.	SU 144294
1448	1448	YksWR (YksW)	Normanton	Hanson Hall	40.121 DCL	House. <i>Stone</i> . 2 storeys. Fire damaged. Cranked tiebeams, splayed king posts, ridge plate. For barn see 1455.	SE 388224

1449	1438 -59	Beds	Bedford	1 St Paul's Square	46.89 MB RRS 26/2015	Mainly Georgian, brick, but contains elements of a 2-storey, jettied timber-framed building. (3rd storey added in softwood in 1794).	TL 050496
1449	1448 /49	Berks	Hungerford	85-86 High Street	41.86 HUHS/24/09	2-bay cruck-framed house with single bay hall; <i>saddle, ridge plate</i> .	SU 337682
1449	1448 /49	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Tudor House, 67 The Causeway	MPHE STE-B 41.110 Oxf (58)	Phase 3: cambered tiebeam, clasped purlins, ridge purlin trapped by small yoke (reconstruction of 1299 wing (qv); for phase 2 see 1355 /56).	SU 467917
1449	1448 /9 1449	Berks (Oxf)	Wantage	57 Grove Street	37.127 Oxf	N cruck truss 'with a half-hip with a type V apex', middle truss type W.	SU 922989
1449	1448 -49	Dur	Durham	Elvethall Manor, Hallgarth Street	- Notm RDR 59-2010	Tithe barn, <i>stone</i> and timber-framed. Upper walls studded. 6 raised aisle bays. Wall-posts on corbels and <i>arch-braces to tiebeams</i> . <i>Queen posts</i> with <i>down-braces to tiebeam</i> , up-braces to <i>arcade plate, upper tiebeam</i> ; curved raked struts clasp upper side purlins. Also see granary (1450).	NZ 278419
1449	1449	Hamps	Chawton	Home Farm Barn	37.123 Oxf	5-bay aisled barn with <i>hipped</i> roof. Undated roof reconstructed in 17thC.	SU 708371
1449	1433 -65	Hamps	Corhampton	Franklin Farmhouse, Dean	41.105 Oxf	In the 'old house' a single purlin was dated. Also see 1537	SU 570204
1449	1448 /9	Hamps	Kingsclere	The Swan Hotel	28.175 Oxf (59)	Inn? Timber-framed. <u>Two-bay hall</u> , contemporary wing. Hall has 2 tiers of <i>tenoned purlins</i> . Open truss is described as jointed cruck but here it is classed as deep arch-braced collar: <i>slip tenons</i> .	SU 722520
1449	1448 /9	Hamps	Odiham	The Priory	31.103 Oxf	Rectory. <i>Stone</i> wing may have been a chamber block. Open trusses have arch-braced collars. Partitions have tiebeam & collar trusses with <i>queen struts</i> . <i>Tenoned purlins</i> .	SU 737510
1449	1448 /49	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Documentary date for order for timber in pantry ceiling (fdr 1446 -59). (For kitchen roof see 1383; also see 1533, 1625 & 1724 /25).	SP 517064
1449	1448 /9	Shrop	Bedstone	Manor Farm	26.69 Oxf	High quality 2-bay cruck hall. Contemporary <i>box-framed</i> solar wing includes 2 trusses with <i>arch-braced collars</i> . Also see 1560/1.	SO 368756
1449 c.	1440 -72	Surr	Betchworth	Betchworth Castle	44.89 RHBC/12/12	Stubs of floor beams consistent with licence to crenellate in 1448. (Later felling dates include 1555 -87).	TQ 190500
1449	1448 /89 1449	Surr	West Horsley	Sumners	36.80 WHSU/27/04	4-bay house. Storeyed upper end, single bay open hall, 1 storeyed service bay and 1 open service bay. Service bay might have contained cross-passage. Walls have jowled posts, <i>curved down-braces</i> . Common rafters, collars.	TQ 077524
1449	1449	Warks	Sawbridge	Red Roofs Farmhouse	26.49 Notm	Arch-braced <i>post-and-rafter</i> central truss.	SP 504655
1449	1446 /47 1448 /49	Warks	Tanworth in Arden	Old Bell Cottages	31.98 Oxf (60)	Wealden, clasped purlins, <i>reduced principals</i> . Also see 1560/61.	SP 114706

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