

INDEX OF TREE-RING DATED BUILDINGS IN ENGLAND
NATIONAL LIST approximately in chronological order, revised to VA47 (2016).

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Before using the index you are recommended to read or print the *introduction and guidance*, which includes a key to the abbreviations used on the tables.



1350 -1399

Place holder	Felling date range	County-historic (later)	Placename	Address	VA ref; EH ref; (other ref)	Description / keywords	NGR
1350	1335 -64	Hamps	Hartley Wespall	Church of St Mary the Blessed Virgin	41.105 Oxf (1)	<i>Timber-framed nave. Crown post roof with cusped and arched scissor braces.</i>	SU 697583
1350	1333 -67	Kent	Ightham	Ightham Moat	19.48 Notm	Chapel roof: <i>ashlars sole pieces</i> : also see 1341	TQ 585535
1350	1350	Kent	Canterbury	Blackfriar's, St Peter's Lane	38.109 Notm	Guesthouse. 4-bay roof with crown posts and with braces rising to <i>soulaces</i> and the <i>collar purlin</i> .	TR 148581
1350	1337 -62	Notts	Norwell	Old Farmhouse, School Lane	42.98 Notm RDR 47-2010	Jowled wall post. Open hall trusses: Crown posts with down-braces to <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , up-braces to collar-plate. Truss 2 collar has plain lap joints to rafters. Also see 1565-90.	SK 772617
1350	1348 /9 1349 /50	Oxf	Stanton St John	Manor Farm - cartshed	29.115 Notm	Re-used timbers in a cartshed built in 1801 with a <i>solid thatch</i> roof: entirely rebuilt in 1996.	SP 577095
1351	1350 /51 radiocarbon	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	39 The Causeway	MPHE STE-E	Cruck-framed range. Truss T8 includes cruck spurs, arch-braced collar, saddle. Trenched side purlins, windbraces, ridge plate. (For box-framed wing see 1364 /65 and for kitchen range see 1518 /19).	SU 469918
1351	1351 ±9	Som	Glastonbury	The Abbey Barn	12.39 Fl (2)	<i>Stone</i> , cruciform. Raised two-tier cruck	ST 503385
1351	1351	Surr	Newdigate	Home Farm House	30.89 MB AML 37.98.	Phase 1 hall - base cruck. Crown post. Also see 1488-1507.	TQ 207407
1351	1351 1339-64	Warks	Alcester	Church House, 17 Butter St	43.93 Notm	Truss 2 (1351) has tiebeam, principals, cambered collar, queen struts, clasped purlins, wind braces; detached kitchen? Truss 1 (1339-64) – rear gable of wing to a separate building – retains corner post, central post, studs, rails, tiebeam.	SP 086574
1352	1336 -68	Beds	Toddington	Church of St George of England	32.70 MB	Tower roof and bell-chamber floor. Also see 1401-22.	TL 010289
1352	1351 1352	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle: Canon's Cloister	34.109 Oxf	Primary phase timbers accord with documentary dates. Also see {1298 after 1400 pre}, 1439/40 and 1476 -1508.	SU 968770
1352	1336 -68	Bucks	Ludgershall	St Mary's Church	44.85 HPCX/15/12	Porch with unusual roof of cranked common rafters. (Also see 1535).	SP 659172
1352	1352	Cambs	Ely	The Bishop's House, Cathedral Close	- Notm CfA 74/2004	<i>Stone</i> . 13thC 5-bay guest hall over 5-bay undercroft. <i>Double wall-plates</i> . <i>Arch-braces</i> tenoned into wall posts on corbels, <i>straight blades</i> up to <i>square-set plates</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> , raised tiebeam. Upper roof of <i>coupled rafters</i> , <i>collar</i> , <i>ashlar pieces</i> , <i>soulaces</i> . Early re-assembly in 1367 included a louvre.	TL 540801
1352	1343 -63	Kent	Borden	Church of St Peter and St Paul	32.94 Notm AML 45/2000	<i>Stone</i> . The date is for timbers in the north aisle (roof?)	TQ 882630
1352	1351 /2 1352	Suss E	East Grinstead	34 /40 High Street	32.86 Oxf	Main range (36-40) of four bays with aisled open hall with crown posts and a floored east bay.	TQ 395379
1353	1315 -47 1337 -69	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Priory Cottages	35.100 Oxf	SW range. <i>Large panels</i> , lodged joists, <i>dragon ties</i> . Jowled crown posts with down-braces: in open truss, 4 up-braces over cranked tiebeam. (Also see 1443/4, and 1461 /2 for (S) hall range.)	SU 465474

1353	1342 -63	Kent	Rochester	Rochester Cathedral	45.110 Notm	Chapter Room / library – 7 king-post trusses with braces up to ridge piece. Also see 1355 -80).	TQ 742685
1353	1353	Notts	Newark-on-Trent	40-44 Cartergate	30.96 Notm	<i>Continuous jetty. Tiebeams</i> , crown posts with curved braces up and down.	SK 799537
1353	1352 /3	Berks	Windsor	6 & 7 Canons' Cloister Windsor Castle	43.97 Oxf	Primary phase of hall range. Roof originally had 'inset principals connected with saddles carrying a square-set ridge, trenched purlins, trestle-sawn windbraces. (Also see 1479 /80).	SU 968770
1355	1354 /5	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	26.60 Oxf	Samples from Edward III lodgings.	SU 970770
1355	1355 +0	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	21.47 Oxf	Various samples in the Round Tower. Also see 1578.	SU 970770
1355	1354 -56	Worcs	Crowle	Crowle Court Barn	30.120 Sh AML 96/97	Arch-braced (to what?): 'swept' windbraces up to lower purlins. Also see 1506 -1539.	SO 921559
1356	1355 /56	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	Tudor House, 67 The Causeway	MPHE STE-B 20.44 Notm	Hall range. Full cruck or two-tier cruck? Arch-braced collar tenoned into top of blades, cusped upper principals to saddle. T1 has inner principals on dropped tiebeam. (For wing see 1299 & for phase 3 see 1448 /49).	SU 467917
1356 +	1356 +	Dev	Exeter	Exeter Cathedral	41.92 Sh RDRS 35/2009	Song School door.	TQ 914381
1357	1344 -69	Derbs	Chesterfield	St Mary and All Saints Church	27.82 Notm	Spire. Also see 1508 -10+15, 1659 -10+15.	SK 386712
1357	1357	Sus W	Hardham	St Botolph's Church	27.79 Notm AML15/96 (3)	11thC chancel has a replacement roof of coupled rafters rising from sole pieces over double wall plates; collars, ashlar pieces and soulaces.	TQ 039176
1357	1334 -79	Wilts	Bradford on Avon	Tithe Barn, Pound Lane	25.26 Sh (4)	<i>Stone</i> . Raised crucks: <i>arch-braced collars</i> : at least 4 types of upper truss, inc. 'two-tier'. 3 tiers of side purlins with <i>curved wind braces</i> + <i>ridge plate</i> on <i>saddle</i> .	ST 823605
1358	1342 -74?	Hamps	Romsey	13, 15 The Abbey	35.105 Oxf	Monastic: refectory. First phase 7-cant roof failed to date. The roof was 'strengthened by placing 3 collar purlins beneath the collars and two more against the upper part of the rafters; these were supported by upper and lower collars held in place by upper jointed crucks.	SU 352213
1358	1355 -60 c.	Norf	Denton	The Farmhouse, Lodge Farm	25.25 Sh AML 85/93 (5)	Moated. Hall range <i>raised aisle</i> .	TM 289886
1359	1344 -73	Ess	Fyfield	Church of St Nicholas	37.98 MB CfA 64/2005	North aisle roof and nave <i>tiebeam</i> . Also see 1487 -1519 & 1563 -86.	TL 572067
1359	1358 /9	Shrop	Leighton	Home Farm	33.98 Oxf	Hall (rebuilt) and wing. Ogee arch formed by <i>arch-braces</i> to <i>tiebeam</i> : crown post <i>clasps collar purlin</i> , plain down braces, <i>cusped up braces</i> .	SJ 616053
1359	1358 -9	Shrop	Ludlow	3-4 Broad St	26.69 Oxf	Two primary crown post trusses, with unjowled heads tenoned into <i>collar purlins</i> : roof later fitted with side purlins.	SO 512746
1359	1358 /9	Shrop	Shrewsbury	1, Fish St (next to Bear Steps)	28.160 Oxf (6)	<i>Jettied. Tiebeam</i> , Crown post, <i>collar purlin</i> . Crown post has cusped longitudinal bracing. 'Earliest <i>cusping</i> in county'. <i>Quatrefoils</i> in frame above jetty. Also see 1576/7 1601.	SJ 493125
1360	1359 /60	Hamps	Froxfield	Trees Cottage	23.48 Oxf (7)	2-bay open hall - base cruck, crown post. Also see 1549/50 & 1570 -75.	SU 706261
1360	1360	Hamps	Hannington	Tan-y-bryn	30.107 Oxf	<i>Half-hipped</i> . Crucks rise to <i>saddles</i> . Hall truss has moulded <i>arch-braces</i> to the <i>collar</i> . <i>Curved wind braces</i> . Possible evidence for box framing.	SU 540555
1360	1359 /60	Oxf	Towersey	Towersey Grange	45.125 Oxf	Re-used rafters. (For 2-storey hall range see 1519 /20. Also see 1570 & 1721).	SP 742055
1360	1344 -76	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral	35.102 Oxf CfA 44/2004	Central tower and spire. Scaffold, frame of spire. Boards on the underside of the tower base floor provided a broadly contemporary felling date range of 1358 -74. Also see 1242 and 1687 -1719.	SU 144294
1360	1359 /60	YksWR (YksN)	York	2 Coffee Yard (Barley Hall)	23.54 Notm	Open hall. Crown post.	SE 603520

1361	1348 -73	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall Taylorson Street	36.87 Notm CfA 49/2004	East wing. Short curved braces to 1st-floor moulded beam. Splayed heads to posts. Curved knee-braces to heavily- <i>cranked tiebeams</i> . Crown posts with <i>jowled feet</i> , and <i>heads which clasp the collar-purlin</i> ; curved braces down to tiebeam and up to collar-purlin. Rafter couples have <i>collars</i> stiffened by <i>soulaces</i> with <i>open notched lap joints</i> . Also see 1348 -83 and 1512.	SJ 815973
1362	1362	Sus W	Ford	St Andrew's Church	31.88 MB	Tiebeam re-used from an earlier roof. Also see 1454 -1480 and 1511 c.	TQ 003037
1363	1352 -73	Berks (Oxf)	Long Wittenham	Terret Close, High Street	MPHE LOW-A 20.44 Notm	½-hipped roof, thatched. 4 bays, 5 cruck trusses. T2 & T4 have type C apexes. Rebuilt T3 across 2-bay open hall has arch-braced open cruck truss.	SU 545937
1363	1362 /3	Suff	Stowmarket	St Peter & St Mary Church	25.38 Notm	Belfry inside flint tower. Also see 1672/3.	TM 049586
1364	1348 -80	Hamps	Hambledon	Church of St Peter & St Paul	37.98 MB RDR 31/2006	Roofs over 'inner nave' (former chancel) and 'inner N aisle' roofs. Also see 1445 -77	SU 646151
1365	1364 /65	Berks (Oxf)	Steventon	39 The Causeway	MPHE STE-E 41.109 Oxf	(W of cruck range), a box-framed wing with large wall panels, up-braces, dragon ties, scissor-bracing, crown post, ogee bracing, clasped purlins, diminished principals, splayed scarfs. 'Coeval pine spine beam' (1356 /57) with through-splayed and tabled scarfs and lodged joists. (Continuing use of early techniques). (Also see 1350 /51 for cruck range & 1518/19 for kitchen range.	SU 469918
1366	1366	Hamps	Odiham	The Old Church House	27.98 Oxf (8)	Solar range. Crown post roof <i>hipped</i> at one end, <i>gabled</i> at the other. <i>Soulaces</i> , <i>open notched lap joints</i> to the <i>collars</i> , <i>secret notched lap joints</i> to the coupled rafters.	SU 740510
1366	1350 -82	Kent	Sundridge	St Mary's Church	44.88 TNCY/25/12	N aisle roof. Tiebeams, crown posts with pyramid stops.	TQ 486549
1366	1348 -83	Lancs	Salford	Ordsall Hall, Taylorson Street	25.36 Notm	Chapel roof? <i>Collar-plate</i> , numerous braces from crown posts to <i>tiebeams</i> and <i>collars</i> .	SJ 815973
1366	1366	Shrop	Shrewsbury	The Old Mansion, St Mary's St	27.93 Oxf	Open hall : crown posts with down-braces to <i>arch-braced tiebeam</i> : <i>soulaces</i> to <i>common rafters</i> . Also see 1615-49.	SJ 493126
1366 c.	1364 -96 & 1366 c.	Surr	Chaldon	Chaldon Court	45.103 CRCC/07/13	Ecclesiastical court house? 3-bay gabled main range with 1 st floor open to crown post roof (fdr 1364-96): <i>jowled posts</i> , <i>arch-braces</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> . Integral E wing gabled, crown-posts, cusped barge boards (1366 c.).	TQ 308556
1366	1350 -82	Sus W	Kirdford	Church of St John the Baptist	40.106 MB	Single dated timber in porch. Also see 1324 -56.	TQ 018265
1367	1364 -70	Berks	Windsor	Windsor Castle	26.60	Beams in North Staircase.	SU 970770
1367	1349 -85?	Ess	Salcott	Horn Farm Barn	32.88 Sh	Small 3-bay barn. <i>Passing braces</i> , <i>arched bracing</i> , <i>reversed assembly</i> at the aisles, soffit jowls on the <i>aisle ties</i> , <i>edge-halved and bridled scarf joints</i> .	TL 947136
1367	1367	Herts	Wallingford	Clothall Bury	34.106 Notm	Barn. Timber framed. 'Weather-boarded internally'. Aisled. Arcade posts support <i>tiebeams</i> above which two <i>angled struts</i> clasp side purlins.	TL 289320
1367	1367	Sus W	Horsham	15 The Causeway	45.104 RHCB/20/13	Rear range, timber-framed. 2 bays (open). Hipped, crown post, through-splayed and tabled scarf joint. (For front range see 1499 /1500).	TQ 171304
1368	1368	Ess	Wakes Colne	Normans / Normandy Hall, Lane Road	34.102 IT (9)	Moated. Aisled. <i>Box-framed</i> . Hall with cross-passage and upper end wing. Wing has <i>end jetty</i> and <i>half-hip with gable</i> . <i>Large panel framing with curved and straight down-braces</i> . Hall has <i>flying tiebeam</i> and a crown post roof.	TL 886303
1368	1355 -80	Kent	Rochester	Rochester Cathedral	45.110 Notm	Phase 2 of Chapter Room / library roof. (For phase 1 see 1342-63).	TQ 742685
1368	1356 -79	Wilts	Dauntsey	Dauntsey House	45.106 & 44.66 EH/Notm RRS 62/2014	4-bay hall with 3 'raised base cruck' trusses (VCH) & 2 intermediate principal rafter trusses. (For wing see 1581).	ST 979825
1369	1367 /71	Berks (Oxf)	Harwell	Middle Farm (Baylolls Manor)	23.48 Oxf (10)	Hall <i>arch-braced</i> base cruck, crown posts: contemporary N range – crown posts. Also see 1323/4	SU 492893
1369	1369	Dur	Brasside	Finchale Priory – farmhouse	34.104 Notm CfA 92/2002	At this date, a retreat for monks from Durham. Wall post, <i>cranked tiebeams</i> ; crown posts, <i>collar-purlin</i> , straight down- and up-braces, <i>raked struts</i> from tiebeams to principals are amongst the timbers dated.	NZ 297472

1369	1366 & 1369	Sus W	Dunton	The Manor House	46.94 GUMF/21/14	2-bay aisled hall + evidence of end aisle. Dragon ties. Parallel braces from arcade posts to cambered tiebeams. Roof hipped with gablets. Re-used crown strut but otherwise coupled rafters with collars. Bare-faced lap dovetails joints. Dated rafters may represent repairs to an older building.	SU 959165
1369	1353 -85	Warks	Wixford	Moor Hall	45.104 BAMH/02/13	3-bay open hall house: cusped wall braces, 1 crown post survives.	SP 087537
1370	1353 -86	Ess	Coggeshall	'Spooners', 30 Church St	43.95 IT (11)	In-line 4-bay house with 2-bay hall. Posts with jowled heads, tall rectangular wall panels, serpentine & curved down-braces. Front doorway with 2-centred arch, carved spandrels, internal doorway with ogee head. Arch-braced tiebeam, crown post with curved braces up to collar purlin & down to tiebeam. For rear extension see 1608/9.	TL 851226
1370	1369 1370	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	36.91 Oxf	Primary ceiling in Jerusalem Chamber undercroft.	TQ 300795
1370	1369 1370	Sus W	East Grinstead	Amhurst House, 68 High St	34.112 Oxf	Urban: market place. Small, but two-bay open hall: adjacent floored bay with undershot cross-passage. <i>Tiebeam</i> . Crown post roof with straight braces.	TQ 396379
1370	1369 /70	Sus W	Rudgwick	Hoglands Cottage	33.100 Oxf	At one end of the hall was a floored bay: at the other was an ' <i>end aisle</i> '. <i>Passing braces</i> in hall walls. Primary roof may have been coupled rafters with collars. Alterations in 1550 /51 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 073291
1371	1353 -89	Ess	Colchester	St Martin's Church	30.117 Sh	Chancel roof: no details. Nave <i>tiebeam</i> dated to 1357-62. Decorated panel from chancel ceiling after 1348.	TL 996254
1371	1365 -76	Herts	Ashwell	Church of St Mary the Virgin	34.110 Oxf	Ringling chamber beams.	TL 268399
1371	1360 -82	Herts	Stevenage	St Nicholas Church	43.99 Oxf	Tower stairs – solid treads attached to 2 supporting bearers.	TL 240262
1371	1371 +0	Kent	St Mary Cray	Manor Farm Barn	21.45 MoL	Building in store @ Weald & Downland Museum	TQ 470680
1371	1370 -71	Kent	Staplehurst	Coppwilliam, Marden Road	22.44 Notm	Open hall house with rear aisle: possibly <i>Wealden</i>	TQ 777439
1372	1371 /2	Cambs	Peterborough	Cathedral	35.84 Sh	Tower ceiling timbers.	TL 194987
1372	1357 -87	Glouc	Kempley	St Mary's Church	30.99 Oxf AML 36/99	Church. Stone. Repairs to nave roof, east gable. Also see, 1114-44 , 1120-1150 , 1492-1522.	SO 670321
1372	1363 /4 1371 /2	Hamps	Bishop's Waltham	Moysents, Bank Street	28.175 Oxf	Chamber block, formerly with an <i>applied jetty</i> . Crown post, short straight braces up to <i>collar purlin</i> . Also see 1595-1627.	SU 556176
1372	1367/8 1371/2	Shrop	Shawbury	Lane End Cottage, Muckleton	33.98 Oxf	Hall and wing. Date is for wing, with crown post. <i>Collar purlin</i> has <i>stop-splayed scarf</i> . Hall rebuilt 1691 (inscribed date).	SJ 594213
1372	1371/2	Som	Norton St Philip	Wick Farm House	29.125 Oxf (12)	Farmhouse. Cross-passage. Raised cruck trusses with <i>arch-braced collars</i> . Double chamfered <i>in-line tenoned purlins</i> and ridge purlin. Intermediate <i>arch-braced collar</i> trusses. Two tiers of curved wind braces. <i>Smoke louvre</i> .	ST 788572
1373	1349 -75 1357-89	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	33.83 Oxf (13)	Purlins in much-rebuilt north nave triforium roof.	TQ 300795
1373	1358 -87	YksWR (YksN)	York	Merchant Adventurers Hall, Fossgate	23.60 Notm	<i>Central timber arcade</i> , important roof having truncated principals of two types, crown posts	SE 606516
1374	1373 /4	Herts	St Albans	Kingsbury Manor, Branch Road	34.106 Notm CfA 79/2002 (14)	Barn. Aisled. 5 bays, midstrey. Jowled wall posts. <i>Close-studding</i> . Now weather-boarded, but studs grooved for former laths. Curved <i>passing braces</i> from wall-posts cross arcade posts to tiebeams. Central bay has <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> supporting crown posts braced only to <i>collar purlin</i> . Remaining trusses are of tiebeam and collar form [but are they same date?]	TL 138076
1374	1356 -91	Kent	Sutton Valence	Henikers, Heniker Lane	19.49 Notm	Open hall.	TQ 815482
1374	1356 - 1392?	Norf	Castle Acre	Castle Acre Priory	30.123 Sh	'Re-used timber in scissor-braced roof'.	TF 815147
1374	1371 /2 1373 /4	Surr	Capel	The Old House, The Street	35.81 CAOH/38/03	4-bay house with 2-bay hall. <i>Splayed and tabled scarfs</i> . Open truss has <i>long arch-braces</i> linked to the wall posts by short <i>spurs</i> .	TQ 175409

1374	1374	SusW	Clapham	Church House	44.90 BNCH/31/12	Dais beam. Moulded crown post with braces down to tiebeam & mortice for brace up to collar purlin. (Wings failed to date).	TQ 096066
1375	1375	Ess	Bocking	White Hart Hotel	34.101 IT (15)	Aisled hall range, and possibly a contemporary wing with crown post, but survival is fragmentary. Curved <i>arcade braces</i> .	TL 757232
1375	1374 1375	Surr	Cheam	St Dunston's Church	35.100 Oxf	Lumley Chapel. <i>Tiebeam</i> . <i>Outer and inner wall plates, ashlar pieces</i> , coupled rafters, <i>collars</i> , braces [= soulaces?]. Barrel-vaulted plaster ceiling inserted c.1580s.	TQ 242639
1377	1361 -93	Ess	Coggeshall	18 East St	43.96 IT (16)	Originally part of an H-plan house with Nos. 14 & 16. Surviving bay of a parlour wing. Roof rebuilt. (For rebuilt hall see 16 East St, 1636: for low end wing see 14 East St, 1435).	TL850225
1377	1377	Shrop	Buildwas	Abbots Lodgings E block	33.95 Oxf	Monastic. 13thC east block included abbot's parlour. Evidence of five <i>side gables</i> like those at Stokesay. Date is for replacement roof: arch-braced [collars?]: clasped purlins, <i>diminished principals</i> , <i>cusped wind braces</i> . For roof of W block see 1547 /8.	SJ 642044
1377	1375 1377	Shrop	Claverley	High Grosvenor	25.31 Oxf (17)	2-bay open hall. Base cruck with <i>arch-braces</i> to cranked collar. <i>Arcade plates</i> at top of blades: crown post with <i>cranked down-braces</i> . <i>Louvre</i> pegs. Also see 1566-1611 & 1589+	SO 771936
1378	1365 -91	Ess	Navestock	St Thomas the Apostle	30.118 Sh	Also 1338 -1382. Bell tower and inner frame here shown to be probably contemporary. Suggested that Essex framed towers are later than those of N Herefs, and probably a separate tradition. Also see 1511 -56 and 1458 after.	TQ 540984
1378	1377 /8	Kent	Canterbury	8-9 The Parade, 25-6 St Margaret's St	38.109 Notm	2 four-bay ranges, L-plan. Gabled.. 3 storeys, <i>jettied</i> , <i>dragon beams</i> . Crown posts.	TR 149578
1378	1366 -1390	Norf	Castle Acre	Castle Acre Priory	30.123 Sh	Prior's Lodging. Two elements: a <i>low-pitched roof or ceiling</i> , above which is a <i>scissor-braced</i> roof (so <i>coupled rafter</i> ?) However this date is from the low-pitched element. Also see 1356 -1392?	TF 815147
1378	1378	Rut	Oakham	Flore's House, High Street	41.92 Sh (18)	Hall range roof has base cruck with <i>arch-braces</i> and <i>spandrel struts</i> ; <i>arcade plates below tiebeam</i> . Crown post and <i>collar purlin</i> . Ceiling inserted 1591. For S wing see 1407-10 c.	SW 841585
1378	1365 -91	Wilts	Salisbury	Cathedral	22.41 Notm	Ceiling under crossing vault floor (of 1251 -15+20).	SU 143295
1379	1370 -88	Glouc	Bristol	St Mary Redcliffe Church	45.117 Notm	Chancel high roof. Cambered tiebeams & 2 tiers of tenoned purlins.	ST 591723
1379	1378 1378 -80	Herts	Little Wymondley	Wymondleybury	37.107 Sh	Hall with in-line parlour bay(s) and lower end wing. Raised aisle hall (later than more easterly examples) with arcade posts and crown posts. One tiebeam in hall acts as wall-plate for wing.	TL 216270
1379	1379	N'umb	Hexham	Moot Hall, Market Place	- Notm CfA 41/2004	'2nd-floor hall' with <i>low-pitched roof</i> of 8 bays having 5 dated <i>tiebeams</i> , all thought felled 1379; deeply <i>trenched purlins</i> and ridge. 7 timbers re-used, one of which was felled 1539; CfA report concludes roof constructed 1539, but might the tiebeams relate to a repaired 14th-C shallow-pitched roof?	NY 936641
1379	1378 -9	Sus W	Rudgwick	Swains Cottage	33.100 Oxf	Central two-bay hall, a low undercroft with chamber over, and an unfloored bay at the other end. <i>Hipped</i> roof of coupled rafters with <i>collars</i> . Also 1568 /9 (<i>qv</i>).	TQ 066328
1379	1371 -87	Wilts	Malmesbury	Cloatley Manor	47.82 Notm	Date-range is for W wing of U-plan house with hall range. In the wing, a 4-bay '1 st -floor hall' [chamber?] with cusped arch-braced collar trusses, ogee cusped wind braces, 2 tiers side purlins + ridge piece.	ST 977909
1380	1380	Cumb	Carlisle	Carlisle Castle – de Ireby's Tower	35.91 Notm CfA 25/2004	Early 13thC gatehouse ruinous in 1256 but rebuilt 1383. Solar roof – <i>shallow pitch</i> , <i>tiebeams and principals</i> , and 'common rafters of similar size to the principals'. Also see 1391 and 1461.	NY 397563
1380	1379 /80	Kent	Chart Sutton	Chart Hall Farmhouse	22.43 Notm	<i>Wealden</i> open hall house with crown post roof.	TQ 790480
1380 c.	1380 c.	Leic	Harby	Home Farm	MPHE HBY-C 15.66 Notm	Destroyed by fire. 3 bays, 2 cruck trusses with blades of irregular profile. T2 had ½-lapped spurs and extended collars supporting single tier of side purlins, ridge purlin. Type D apexes. Also see 1657 c.	SK 743311

1380 c.	1380 c.	Surr	Farnham	Farnham Castle	38.101 FACA/27/06	Stone walls. Roof of The Bishop's Camera (Bishop's Palace). <i>Gabled. 5 tiebeams, 2 of which are held by 'taces' (opposing teeth) instead of dovetails. Outer wall plates. On inner edges ashlars are supported by staggered cornice plates. Coupled rafters, ashlar, soulaces, collars (7-canted). Soulaces halved over collars & continue to form scissor braces. For parallel see 1382 /3 Abbey Barn, Boxley, Kent.</i>	SU 837472
1380	1364 -96	Surr	Leigh	Park House Farm	36.79 LEPF/29/04	4-bay house with <u>2-bay hall</u> . High end <i>internal jetty</i> with <i>decorative bracing</i> . Long <i>arch braces</i> with spurs to heavily jowled posts rise to <i>tiebeam</i> supporting crown post.	TQ 217443
1380	1370 -90	Wilts	Bradford on Avon	Barton Farm, Pound Lane	47.82 Notm	Granary. Stone. Half-hipped roof. 3 bays. Two-tier cruck trusses with arch-braced collars, small upper crucks. Intermediate trusses rise from lower purlins. Ridge piece.	ST 829604
1381	1366 -95	Glouc	Tredington	Manor Farm	34.99 Sh	2-storey <i>box-framed. Tiebeam, 'queen posts' [-struts?], clasped purlins.</i>	SO 905295
1381	1380 -81	Norf	Ingham	Grange Farm barn	34.93 MB CfA 77/2002	Aisled. Slots in aisle posts for passing braces [but does this apply to the dated posts?]	TG 385261
1382 +	1382 +	Ess	Woodham Walter	St Michael's Church	28.142 Sh AML 12/96	Bellframe.	TL 809067
1383	1382 /83 & 1383	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Kitchen roof. Arch-braced collars, 2 tiers of tenoned purlins & windbraces – 'almost certainly by Hugh Herland'. Roof which continues W over buttery & pantry (internal jetty over serving hatches) includes tiebeams, soulaces (not arch-braces). Also see 1387 -88.	SP 517064
1383	1379 - 83	Suff	Wingfield	Wingfield College	30.88 MB AML 7/99. (19)	College, founded 1362. <i>Timber-framed. Raised aisle hall. Brackets under moulded tiebeam, queen posts, arch-braces to upper tiebeam, crown post with four-way braces, collar purlin.</i> Hewett later revised his dating, but scarf joint in arcade plate 1 st thought to be 1300-1320.	TM 229768
1383	1380 -85 c.	Herts	St Albans	Cathedral	26.47 Notm	Tower ceiling and belfry. Ceiling panels were dated to after c. 1373.	TL 145071
1383	1383	Kent	Canterbury	Cathedral - 'Bakehouse roof'	41.96 Notm	1 st -floor room east of nave. 14 <i>low-pitched</i> pairs of heavy rafters set into ridge beam.	TR 041342
1384	1383 /4	Hamps	North Warnborough	Cruck Cottage	28.176 Oxf (20)	Cottage. Low beam separates hall from service bay. <i>Half-hipped. Large panel framing. Full cruck, Apex C. Saddle.</i>	SU 718513
1384 +	1384 +	Lon	West Ham	Church of All Saints, Church St.	34.93 MB	The dated tiebeam might not be primary.	TQ 394839
1385	1367 -1402	Kent	Chart Sutton	Old Moat Farmhouse	22.44 Notm	Service wing with crown post roof.	TQ 797478
1385	1385	Lincs	Barton on Humber (now Humberside)	St Peter's Church	32.89 Sh	North door. Also see 1458 after ...	TA 035219
1385	1385	Notts	Woksop	Worksop Priory Gatehouse	27.87 Notm	Curved braces and posts in undercroft. Also see 1458 -10+10.	SK 590789
1385	1384 -85	Warks	Haselor	Cruck Cottage, Walcote	MPHE WAL-A	Originally a 2-bay hall, inner room (& service bay?) Large rectangular panels with mid rail, intact primary window & doorway? Open cruck truss T3 has arch-braced tenoned collar & saddle. T2 has curved blades, cambered collar with dovetail halving.	SP 125581
1386	1370 -1402	Hamps	Southampton	Wool House	45.120 Oxf (21)	Warehouse. Stone walls. This felling date range is for octagonal 'floor posts'. Arch-braces yielded overlapping fdr of 1390-1420. Wall posts with extended jowls & composite arch-braces rising to lower collar – a rare form of jointed crucks: spandrel struts: upper collars. 5 roof trusses have 3 tiers of threaded side purlins, curved windbraces. Intermediate arch-braced collar trusses with upper tier of slender collars and clasped purlins. Poss. doc. Ref. of 1407.	SU 418110
1386	1385/6	Numb	Warkworth	St Lawrence Church, Dial Place	42.102	Bell frame. For 'lower roof' over S. Aisle see 1431.	NU 246061
1386	1384 /85 1385/86	Shrop	Attingham	Home Farm	29.121 Oxf	Formerly a solar wing. <i>Arch-braced tiebeam. Jowled crown posts clasp the collar purlin.</i>	SJ 543102
1386	1386	Som	Chew Stoke	Yew Tree Farm	29.123 Oxf	Hall and service end with raised crucks, <i>collar</i> . Now with chimney backing on entry.	ST 557616

1387	1387 & 1383 -99	Camb	Ely	Monastic barn near The Porta	- Notm CfA 74/2004	Stone. 11 bays. <i>Single wall-plates</i> . <i>Arch-braces</i> rise from wall-posts to straight <i>tiebeam</i> . 9 very long crown posts, long straight down-braces, short curved braces up to <i>collar-purlin</i> , <i>spandrel struts</i> , <i>upper collars</i> .	TL540800
1387	1387	Dev	Clyst St Mary	The Great Barn, Bishop's Court	28.164 Oxf (22)	Barn. Stone. Base cruck, raised aisle posts [like Stokesay?] ...	SX 981918
1387	1386/7	Ess	Coggeshall	10 East St	43.95 IT (23)	Low end wing, Unjowled storey posts. Plain crown post with down-braces to tiebeam. (For rebuilt hall see 1552-88).	TL 850225
1387 +	1387 +	Lon	Havering / Rainham	Church of St Helen & St Giles	41.85 MB	Door	TQ 521822
1387	1386 /87	Lon	Westminster	Westminster Abbey	46.106 Oxf	Floor and partition in former Receiver General's House in Dean's Yard.	TQ 300795
1387	1381 -2 1386-7	Oxf	Oxford	The New Inn, 26-28 Cornmarket	19.43 Oxf (24)	Courtyard inn. <i>Jetties</i> , crown post roof.	SP 512063
1388	1388	Glouc	Stanley Pontlarge	The Cottage	32.77 Oxf	Stone. Priest's house? Three bays. 2 storeys from outset. 2 arch-braced upper crucks (earliest known): type C saddle apexes. [Equated with priests' houses in <i>Med Archaeol</i> 1] Also retains re-used timbers dated 1490-1500.	SO 999302
1388	1388	Hamps	Up Somborne	Rookley Farmhouse	28.176 Oxf (25)	Two-bay solar wing with <i>end jetty</i> . <i>Large panel wall frames</i> with upward and downward curved braces. <i>Arch-braced tiebeam</i> , <i>knee-braced tiebeam</i> , crown post with four curved upward braces. <i>Through-splayed</i> , <i>tabled and bridled scarf</i> in wall-plate?	SU 397283
1388	1373 -1403	Kent	Boxley	Abbey Barn	36.74 MB CfA 13/2005	Monastic hospitem ? <i>Scissor-braced</i> (coupled rafter) roof is later than formerly thought. Floor beams and joists 1382/3 prob. same phase as roof. Door lintel 1371 - 1403. Re-used timber after 1273.	TQ 760586
1388	1370 -1405	Kent	Teynham	Lower Newlands	19.49 Notm (26)	2-bay hall + contemporary wings. In hall unusually low central tiebeam carries tall crown post .	TQ 971625
1388	1385 -90	Lincs	Boston	Guildhall Museum, 24 /6 South St	39.108 Notm (27)	Guildhall. Primary brick walls, stone dressings. Gabled. <i>Arch-braced tiebeams</i> , Crown posts; braces curved down to tiebeam and up to collar-purlin. A bridging beam dated 1445. Thermoluminescence dating yielded 1390-95.	TF 328439
1388	1387 /88	Oxf	Oxford	New College – kitchen & hall range	45.124 Oxf	Ex-situ timbers from hall (the roof of which has been replaced twice). Baltic timber in hall doors felled 1367 -83. (For kitchen roof see 1383).	SP 517064
1388	1380-1395	Shrop	Shrewsbury	Abbey Church – belfry tower	31.117 UoW AML 39/99	This date is for primary roof timbers. Primary timbers in bellchamber floor dated to 1365-1395. Also see 1641.	SJ 506122
1388	1388	Staffs	Burton upon Trent	51-52 High Street	28.125 Notm	Open hall. Crown post. At <i>gable</i> , down-braces to cambered <i>tiebeam</i> and longitudinal brace to collar plate.	SK 252232
1389	1376 -1401	Cumb	Moorhouse	Royal Oak Cottage	29.109 Notm	Clay walls. Re-used cruck pairs in a building attached to Royal Oak Inn: probably built as a pair about 1600 (Inf. N Jennings).	NY 332586
1389	1378 -99	Norf	Norwich	Great Hospital, Bishopsgate	34.93 MB CfA 10/2002	This date obtained from west truss in St Helen's Church. Also see 1403 and 1447 - 63.	TG 236090
1389 c.	1389 c.	Surr	Capel	Ketleas (formerly 'Kettles')	36.78 CAKE/04/04	Originally of 2 bays, 1 open to roof. Prob. originally <i>hipped</i> . Long <i>passing braces</i> in wall frames. Coupled rafters with <i>collars</i> .	TQ 182425
1389	1388 /9	Surr	nr Guildford	Wanborough	28.146 Sh	Barn. Aisled. <i>Aisle ties: passing braces: tiebeams</i> , crown post roof. Also see 1309 - ?1354 and 1705 /6.	SU 934489
1390	1386 -93	Lon	Croydon	91-93 Church Street	30.88 MB AML 52/98.	<i>Tiebeam</i> . Crown post. <i>Edge-halved and bridled scarf</i> in wall plate had suggested late 15th or 16thC.	TQ 320656
1391	1375 -1407	Berks (Oxf)	East Hendred	Hendred House	33.83 Oxf	Corner post in S wing in what otherwise dated to 1335 /6 (qv). Also see 1522 /3.	SU 460885
1391	1350 -75 & 1391	Cumb	Carlisle	Carlisle Castle – de Ireby's Tower	35.91 Notm CfA 25/2004	Gatehouse. These dates obtained from prison room ceiling. Also see 1380 and 1461.	NY 397563
1391	1386 -96	Ess	Newport	The Old Vicarage, High Street	45.117 Oxf	F.d.r. is for timbers in jettied N wing. Cambered tiebeam, crown post roof. (For S wing see 1492-1524).	TL 521338

1391	1390 1391	Hamps	Sherfield-on-Loddon	Breach Farm	24.54 Oxf (28)	Barn Arch-braced cruck: type W apexes. Tenons at tips of blades.	SU 683578
1391	1390 /91	Hamps	Winchester	Warden's Stables, Winchester College	45.121 Oxf	Former stables. Crown post roof. (For inserted floor & chimney see c.1454).	SU 483289
1391	1386 -95	Kent	Brenzett	St Eanswith Church	41.103 Oxf	Tower and spire.	TR 005277
1391 +	1391 +	Kent	Chiddingstone	Bayleaf, Winkhurst Green	24.51 MoL	Joists (re-used?) in solar end, but this does not date the structure. (For service end see 1418 (1405-30))	TQ 496487
1391	1373 -1408	Kent	Plaxtol	Barton's Farm	21.41 Notm	Service wing: no roof details	TQ 602540
1391	1391	Som	Beckington	47, 49 Goose Street	30.109 Oxf	Arch-braced jointed cruck over hall: apex type M. The remaining trusses have cambered, <i>tenoned collars</i> , <i>tenoned purlins</i> , and <i>wind braces</i> .	ST 803251
1391	1388 1390 /91	Surr	Ripley	Vitage Cottage	38.104 RIVA/06/06	Wing to an earlier house? Heavily jowled posts and long <i>passing braces in walls</i> . Rear <i>hipped</i> , front originally <i>jettied</i> . Storeyed from outset? But roof heavily sooted. Crown posts.	TQ 052566
1392	1374 -1410	Glouc	Tewkesbury	Royal Hop Pole Hotel, Church St	38.114 IT	Long NW range with crown post roof. [Nick Joyce]. Also see 1409 -43 and 1410 -46.	SO 892326
1392	1391 /2	Staffs	Mavesyn Ridware	Old Hall	27.79 Notm (29)	Moated. Guest range / gatehouse. <i>Stone</i> and <i>timber-framed</i> . <i>Large wall panels</i> with <i>curved braces</i> up and down. <i>Arch braces</i> to tiebeams, <i>upstands</i> , crown posts, up- and down-braces, <i>ogee doorheads</i> .	SK 081167
1393	1392 /3	Hamps	Winchester	10 The Close	34.114 Oxf	Monastic / cellarer's house. NE bay of a four-bay vaulted stone undercroft was repaired with a timber ceiling. Also see 1435 /6 and 1529.	SU 481291
1393	1393	Shrop	Ludlow	Palmer's Guild College	24.57 Oxf	Moulded beam from spere truss?	SO 510745
1393	1380 -1405	Suss E	Little Bayham	Dower House, Bayham Abbey	38.112 Notm	Re-used timbers in S wing roof. Others dated 1560 -85.	TQ 649365
1393	1392 /3+0	Suss E	Wartling	'Scolfes', Boreham Street	22.40 Notm	[Hall]. <i>Wealden</i>	TQ 665113
1394	1385 /86? 1392 /93 1393 /94	Oxf	Pishill with Stonor	Cromwell Lodge, 16-17 Stonor	46.111 Oxf	Cruck-framed hall range includes an arch-braced open truss, a closed truss, and has 2 type C apexes. Wing (1393) includes joists lodged on axial beam, clasped purlins.	SU 735884
1394	1379 -1409	Som	Hinton St George	The Priory, High Street	46.92 TAPH/05/14	3 arch-braced jointed cruck trusses. 2 tiers of purlins with curved wind braces. 'A large crown post in central truss has heavily-cusped braces.' Smoke-blackened timbers – hall or kitchen?	ST 419126
1395	1380 -1409	Cambs	Peterborough	Cathedral	40.118 DCL RDRS 75/2008	SW Portico roof. 'Corner posts', <i>tiebeam</i> , crown post.	TL 194987
1396	1392 -97 c. 1396 -98	Cumb	Carlisle	The Guildhall, Greenmarket & Fisher St.	25.43 Notm (30)	Timber-framed, 3 storeys, large panels with curved braces, jettied on 2 floors & on 2 sides, dragon beam. Medieval shop-fronts. E (Fisher St) roof has tiebeams, crown posts with heads splayed on both sides of collar plate, curved braces down to tiebeam and up to –plate. Coeval S range roof (1396 -98 d) has arch-braced cambered tiebeams, heads of raked struts support clasped side purlins, collars.	NY 402561
1396	1393 /4 1395 /6	Hamps	Odiham	The Old Vicarage	31.103 Oxf	Vicarage / priest's house. Hall and wings. Date is for lower end wing with crown post roof.	SU 739510
1396	1378 -1413	N'umb	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	St Nicholas Cathedral	34.108 Notm CfA 85/2002	Church. Stone. North transept. <i>Arch-braces</i> rise from wall-posts set on corbels to <i>shallow-pitched</i> principals. Two tiers of side purlins.	NZ 249641
1396	1383 -1408	Warks	Rowington	Holywell Farm	MPHE ROW-A	2-bay open hall + solar bay (& possibly originally a service end). Open truss T3 has arch-braced collar tenoned into blades. Closed cruck truss T2 includes tiebeam, cruck spurs, ½-lapped lower collar, upper collar lapped across blades & packing pieces, lapped yoke. Trenched side purlins, ridge purlin, wind braces.	SP 197664
1397	1397	Ess	Coggeshall	19 East St	43.96 IT (31)	Outbuilding, possible kitchen, possibly floored at one end. Storey-high tall rectangular panels, curved down-braces. S gable poss, had curved down braces from king strut to tiebeam & smoke outlet between 2 collars. Former open truss – arch-braces to tiebeam. Coupled rafters with collars.	TL 851225

1397	1397 c.	Herts	Bishop's Stortford	Thorley Hall	33.108 Notm CfA 61/2001	Aisled hall of c.1254 (<i>qv</i>) converted to raised aisle hall. Arcade posts truncated below capitals, tiebeam inserted, supported by curved brackets, creating a raised aisled form; primary coupled rafters replaced by crown post roof with four-way curved braces. Also c. 1397, wing added with <i>arch-braced tiebeams</i> , cruciform crown-posts with four-way up-braces, <i>soulaces</i> , <i>collars</i> (5-cant). (No tree-ring date for subsequent conversion of hall roof truss to hammer-beam form by cutting out tiebeam).	TL 476188
1397	1379 – 1414 c.	Kent	Staplehurst	Kent Cottage, High Street	22.44 Notm	Service end wing with <i>jetty</i> .	TQ 786429
1397	1394 1397	Oxf	Oxford	Bell Tower, New College	37.127 Oxf CfA 56/2006	Building accounts 12 March -20 Dec 1397. Timber in cloister door was felled after 1369.	SP 517064
1397	1396/7	Surr	Effingham	Home Farmhouse	42.91 <i>EFHF/06/10</i>	2-bay hall roof retains re-used smoke-blackened rafters. Also see 1551 and 1558	TQ 117536
1398	1383 -1413	Dev	Bradworthy	Church of St John the Baptist	34.98 Sh CfA 2/2003.	[Nave roof?]	SS 325139
1398	1396 -99 c.	Dev	Mariansleigh	Yeo Barton	36.84 Sh	3-room and cross-passage plan. Side-pegged jointed cruck trusses, smoke-blackened [hall?]. 2 tiers of ' <i>threaded</i> ' purlins, the lower tier <i>wind-braced</i> , and a <i>ridge-piece</i> . One truss is <i>arch-braced</i> . The other truss uses 'small triangular yokes'. Evidence of former intermediate trusses.	SS 760230
1398	1396 – 1400 c.	Dev	Nymet Rowland	Cleavanger	36.84 Sh	Rear range of <i>cob</i> construction. Service end to E. Jointed crucks with <i>tenoned purlins</i> and a large scantling <i>ridge purlin</i> . 2 jointed cruck trusses have face pegs and <i>slip tenons</i> : the 2 in the hall have chamfered arch, <i>wind braces</i> , <i>slip tenons</i> .	SS 713071
1398	1397 /8	Herts	Rickmansworth	Croxley Hill Farm, Croxley Green	31.86 MB AML 25/2000	Barn. 'Intermediate arcade shores' are primary. No other roof details.	TQ 070946
1398	1398 c.	Kent	Charcott	Jessops	43.84 THJO/17/11	1 hall bay & parlour remain of 4-bay open hall house. End jetty, hipped roof. Moulded dais beam. Arch-braces to tiebeam, crown post. (For inserted chimney see 1646/7).	TQ 523471
1398	1397/8	Kent	Chiddingstone	Spokeshave Cottage & Cherry Cottage	43.83 TNSS/20/11	4-bay open hall house. Hipped roof. Mid-rail, jowled posts. Arch-braces to tiebeam; 'common rafter roof'.	TQ497431
1398	1391 -1404	Warks	Coventry	169 Spon Street	11.34 FI	<i>Timber-framed</i> : small hall. <i>Large panels</i> , <i>curved down-braces</i> . <i>Arch-braced tiebeams</i> , crown posts.	SP 328791
1398	1397 /98	Wilts	Chilton Foliat	67 Chilton Foliat	45.105 <i>RGCF/06/13</i>	3-bay cruck-framed hall house. Collar, packing pieces, purlins, yokes, cruck apex type C.	SU 321704
1398	1387-1408	Worcs	Worcester	The Commandery	29.105	West range (N). No roof details.	SO 853545
1398	1398	Yks	York	Church Cottages, 31 North St, 1 & 2 All Saints Lane	44.95 Notm	Jettied on S & E sides, dragon beam. Main roof has crown posts, curved braces down to tiebeam & up to collar purlin. Hall roof has crown post braced down to tiebeam, but no braces to collar purlin.	SE 600517
1399	1385 -1412	Berks (Oxf)	Abingdon	St Helen's Church	23.53 Notm	Guild chapel ceiling	SU 497968
1399	1396 /7 - 1398 /9	Ches	Wythenshaw (now Grtr Manchester)	Baguley Hall	40.131 UoW (32)	Refinement of date for hall range previously attrib. to 1320+ (VA13.48) and 1382-95 (VA 33.79). Hall range. Open truss has deep arch braces which pass <i>stub ties</i> to continue under <i>slip-tenoned</i> principals and it rises up to (double?) cranked collar, which in turn carries a heavily-braced <i>king strut</i> . Tenoned <i>collar-plate</i> . <i>Scissored</i> double-curved braces stiffen coupled rafters. (North wing 1442-78 (<i>qv</i>) and south wing after 1420 (<i>qv</i>)).	SJ 895326
1399	1388 -1410	Ess	Cressing Temple	All Saints Church	28.140 Sh	Belfry	TL 794204
1399 +	1399 +	Hamps	Beaulieu	Domus, Beaulieu Abbey	23.45 Sh	<i>Tiebeams</i> . Also see 1604-1649	SU 399026
1399	1398/9	Shrop	Woolstaston	38-39 Bowdler's House	26.70 Oxf	Open hall cruck truss of 1399/1400 with low / mantel beam, central strut, and arch-braces with quarter-round mouldings rise to collar. Solar wing of 1398/9 with crown post roof. Also see 1537.	SO 453984

1399	1398 /99	Warks	Water Orton	The Chestnuts, Church Lane	MPHE WOR-A 22.46	Phase 1 two-bay hall range. Open cruck truss has arch-braces with joggled halvings, dovetail-lapped collar, saddle & short king post. Trenched side purlins, wind braces, ridge plate. (For west wing see 1415-53 & for east wing see 1579 /80).	SP 176913
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- ³¹ D Andrews *Discovering Coggeshall 2* (2013), 194-5.
- ³² J T Smith and C F Stell 'Baguley Hall: the survival of pre-conquest building traditions in the fourteenth century' *Antiq J* 40 (1960), 131-151;
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